

A LAMINATED CARBONATE RECORD OF LATE HOLOCENE PRECIPITATION FROM
MARTIN LAKE, LAGRANGE COUNTY, INDIANA

Lucas G. Stamps

Submitted to the faculty of the University Graduate School
in partial fulfillment of the requirements
for the degree
Master of Science
in the Department of Earth Sciences,
Indiana University

January 2016

Accepted by the Graduate Faculty, Indiana University, in partial
fulfillment of the requirements for the degree of Master of Science.

Master's Thesis Committee

Broxton Bird, PhD, Chair

William Gilhooly, PhD

Kathy Licht, PhD

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

I acknowledge, with gratitude, my advisor, Dr. Broxton Bird, for supporting and advising me through long hours in the field and the lab. He would always keep our spirits high and our heads focused, even through long, hot days on the boats. I would also like to acknowledge my committee members Dr. William Gilhooly and Dr. Kathy Licht for all of the support, knowledge, and encouragement they have given me during my time at IUPUI.

A special thanks goes to Melissa Clark and her staff for assisting with and allowing us to use samples from the Indiana Clean Lakes Project.

I would also like to acknowledge Owen Rudloff, James Harris, Ashley Alberts, and all of the lab assistants who have worked on this project for assisting with sampling and fieldwork.

I must give thanks to my family for all of the love and support they have given me throughout my life, with a special thanks to my wife Steph. This thesis never would have been finished without your persistent encouragement.

Lastly, this research would not have been possible without the support of the IUPUI Graduate School and the IUPUI Department of Earth Sciences, and I express my gratitude to those agencies.

Lucas G. Stamps

A LAMINATED CARBONATE RECORD OF LATE HOLOCENE PRECIPITATION FROM
MARTIN LAKE, LAGRANGE COUNTY, INDIANA

Precipitation trends and their driving mechanisms are examined over a variety of spatial and temporal scales using a multi-proxy, decadal-resolved sediment record from Martin Lake that spans the last 2300 years. This unique archive from a northern Indiana kettle lake documents significant climate variability during the last 2 millennia and shows that the Midwest has experienced a wide range of precipitation regimes in the late Holocene. Three independent proxies (i.e., oxygen and carbon isotopes of authigenic carbonate and %lithics) record variations in synoptic, in-lake and watershed processes related to hydroclimate forcing, respectively. Together, these proxies reveal enhanced summer conditions, with a long period of water column stratification and enhanced summer rainfall from 450 to 1200 CE, a period of time that includes the so-called Medieval Climate Anomaly (950-1300 CE). During the Little Ice Age, from 1260 to 1800 CE, the three proxy records all indicate drought, with decreased summer rainfall and storm events along with decreased lake stratification. The Martin Lake multi-proxy record tracks other Midwest climate records that record water table levels and is out-of-phase with hydroclimate records of warm season precipitation from the High Plains and western United States. This reveals a potential warm season precipitation dipole between the Midwest and western United States that accounts for the spatial pattern of late Holocene drought variability (i.e., when the Midwest is dry, the High Plains and the western United States are wet, and vice versa). The spatiotemporal

patterns of late Holocene North American droughts are consistent with hydroclimate anomalies associated with mean state changes in the Pacific North American teleconnection (PNA). Close associations between late Holocene North American hydroclimate and records of Northern Hemisphere temperatures and the Pacific Ocean-atmosphere system suggests a mechanistic linkage between these components of the global climate system that is in line with observational data and climate models. Based on our results, predominantly –PNA conditions and enhanced Midwestern summer precipitation events are likely to result from continued warming of the climate system. In the western United States, current drought conditions could represent the new mean hydroclimate state.

Broxton Bird, PhD, Chair

Table of Contents

1.0 Introduction	1
2.0 Study Area.....	3
3.0 Methods.....	5
<i>3.1 Core Collection</i>	<i>5</i>
<i>3.2 Sedimentology</i>	<i>5</i>
<i>3.3 Age Control</i>	<i>6</i>
<i>3.4 Carbonate Sampling</i>	<i>7</i>
<i>3.5 Grain Size</i>	<i>7</i>
<i>3.6 Meteoric and Surface Water Isotope Measurements</i>	<i>8</i>
4.0 Results	9
<i>4.1 Sedimentology</i>	<i>9</i>
<i>4.2 Age Control</i>	<i>11</i>
<i>4.3 Carbonate Isotopes</i>	<i>11</i>
<i>4.4 Grain Size and %lithics</i>	<i>13</i>
<i>4.5 Water Isotope Measurements</i>	<i>15</i>
5.0 Discussion.....	16
<i>5.1 Relationship Between $\delta^{18}O_{precip}$, $\delta^{18}O_{lw}$, and $\delta^{18}O_{cal}$</i>	<i>16</i>
<i>5.2 Temperature Effects</i>	<i>18</i>
<i>5.3 Effects of Seasonality on $\delta^{18}O_{cal}$</i>	<i>19</i>
<i>5.4 $\delta^{18}O_{cal}$ – $\delta^{13}C_{cal}$ Covariance and precipitation seasonality</i>	<i>23</i>
<i>5.6 Late Holocene Seasonality of Precipitation</i>	<i>26</i>

<i>5.7 Drivers of Midwest hydroclimate</i>	<i>32</i>
6.0 Summary and Conclusions.....	36
Appendix A: Core Database	38
Appendix B: Composite BD/LOI	39
Appendix C: Composite Magnetic Susceptibility	54
Appendix D: Composite Carbonate Isotopes	85
Appendix E: Composite Grain Size.....	94
Appendix F: Composite %lithics.....	105
Appendix G: Water Column Sampling Results	112
References	117
Curriculum Vitae	

List of Figures

Figure 1: A) Map of North America showing Martin Lake and the locations of other paleoclimate studies (Booth et al., 2006b; Cook et al., 2007; Kirby et al., 2002; Laird et al., 1996; Zhao et al., 2010). B) Contour map of the Martin Lake catchment. C) Bathymetric map of Martin Lake. Black circles mark locations from where cores were collected. Red arrows show the direction of inflows and out flows.....	4
Figure 2: A) Digital image core from Martin Lake showing mm-scale laminae. B) SEM image of calcite crystal from a light band of Martin Lake sediment.	10
Figure 3: Graph of 15 sedimentological analyses' time series and a stratigraphic column. The image on the far left represents color and stratigraphy changes down core, with the black diamonds representing radiocarbon age measurements. Moving left to right on each x-axis, graphs represent: 1) sedimentation rate in blue and dry bulk density in black; 2) magnetic susceptibility in black; 3) total inorganic carbon (TIC) flux in violet and percent TIC in black; 4) Total organic matter (TOM) flux in yellow and percent TOM in black; 5) residual flux in green and percent residual in black; 6) sand flux in red and percent sand in black; 7) silt flux in purple and percent silt in black; and 8) clay flux in brown and percent clay in black.	10
Figure 4: Graph of Martin Lake ^{14}C samples plotted against depth. The dots represent individual samples. The line shows the fourth order polynomial that composes the Martin Lake age model.	11

Figure 5: Scatterplot of water samples analyzed at IUPUI. Martin Lake water column samples are in red, Indianapolis river samples in green, Indianapolis precipitation samples in blue, and Indiana lake samples from the Indiana Clean Lakes Project in orange. The equations and R^2 values of the LMWL and LEL are shown. Blue circles in the lower left are representative of winter precipitation and samples in the upper right are representative of summer precipitation. The light red and green vertical bars represent the range of $\delta^{18}\text{O}$ values for Martin Lake and Indianapolis rivers, respectively..... 17

Figure 6: Graph of precipitation and weather data with modeled monthly mean $\delta^{18}\text{O}_{\text{precip}}$ in green diamonds; measured Indianapolis precipitation event $\delta^{18}\text{O}_{\text{precip}}$ in purple squares, with a fourth order polynomial fit curve ($R^2 = 0.447$, $n = 165$); monthly mean precipitation in blue triangles; and monthly mean temperature in red circles. Modeled precipitation isotopes are from the OIPC (Bowen et al., 2005; Bowen and Wilkinson, 2002). Indianapolis event-based precipitation samples were measured at IUPUI. Weather data was collected from a weather station in LaGrange, IN (GHCN Station ID USC00124730). 21

Figure 7: Graph showing Martin Lake Isotope results. A&B) Plots showing oxygen and carbon isotope results, respectively. The dotted lines represent the mean value from 2013 CE to 300 BCE, and the arrows above show the range of values over the same period. C) Scatterplot between $\delta^{13}\text{C}_{\text{cal}}$ and $\delta^{18}\text{O}_{\text{cal}}$. A regression between the two variables shows statistically significant covariance ($R^2 = 0.6867$, $n = 273$). 25

Figure 8: Graph showing the Martin Lake proxy record compared to other regional paleoclimate records. Dotted lines represent mean values for the time periods over which they are drawn. Martin Lake %lithics is in brown, $\delta^{13}\text{C}_{\text{cal}}$ in light blue, and $\delta^{18}\text{O}_{\text{cal}}$ in red. Diatom inferred standard deviation from mean salinity at Moon Lake, ND is shown in green, inferred depth to water table from Minden Bog, MI in orange, inferred depth to water table from Hole Bog, MN in dark blue, and the percentage of tree ring records from the PDSI grid showing drought ($\text{DAI} < -1$) is shown in purple (Booth et al., 2006a; Cook et al., 2007; Laird et al., 1996). The gap in the Minden Bog record indicates a hiatus..... 30

Figure 9: Graph showing global climate drivers and the Martin Lake $\delta^{18}\text{O}_{\text{cal}}$ record. The Martin Lake record is in red, a Northern Hemisphere temperature reconstruction in blue, and reconstructed North Pacific SSTs in green (Esper et al., 2002; Mann et al., 2009a). 35

1.0 Introduction

Prolonged and severe North American droughts are not uncommon during the Holocene (Winkler et al., 1986). Understanding their causes, spatial patterns and relationship with temperature change is critical in order to better assess modern drought sensitivity and risk. Although the Midwest has not experienced prolonged drought since the 1950's (Andresen et al., 2012), the major ongoing drought in California has highlighted the threats to agriculture and drinking water these conditions carry with them. Additionally, the single year Midwest drought in 2012 caused significant damage to crop yields and high crop loss ratios across the Midwest (Schnitkey, 2013). During the Medieval Climate Anomaly (MCA, 950—1250 CE), several so-called “megadroughts” (multi-decade droughts) have been identified in the Western United States and the Great Plains, with smaller scale droughts during the Little Ice Age (LIA, 1350—1850 CE; Cook et al., 2007; Laird et al., 1996; 1997). The future occurrence of megadroughts, similar to those during the MCA and LIA is one hypothesized response to increasing global temperatures as a result of anthropogenic greenhouse gas emissions and land-use changes. The spatial pattern of these paleo droughts is not well known for much of the American Midwest, however, because high-resolution, precipitation-sensitive paleoclimate records have yet to be fully developed for this region.

Here, we present a sub-decadally resolved multi-proxy record of Midwestern hydroclimate variability from Martin Lake, northeastern Indiana based on the oxygen and carbon isotopic composition of authigenic carbonate and the sedimentary abundance of detrital clastic material. This unique archive documents

changes at multiple spatial scales: North American synoptic scale isotope hydrology, local scale watershed precipitation intensity, and in-lake water column stratification. The combination of proxies used here creates a more complete picture of Midwestern precipitation over the last 2,300 years that, when compared with existing North American paleoclimate records, can help us better understand the driving mechanisms behind long term drought in this climatologically sensitive area.

2.0 Study Area

Martin Lake is a small kettle lake in northeastern Indiana that formed during the final retreat of the Laurentide Ice Sheet approximately 16,000 years ago (41.564°, -85.384°, 274 m ASL; Figure 1A). Today, Martin Lake is 17.1 m deep with a small 0.1 km² surface area, steep sides and a flat bottom (Figure 1C). The lake's 12.9 km² catchment sits on an approximately 100 m thick deposit of unconsolidated, poorly sorted clayey glacial till of Wisconsin age, under which lies Devonian age shale (Fleming, 1994). Average annual precipitation for the area is 918.5 mm yr⁻¹, which results in approximately 1.18×10^7 m³ of precipitation over the catchment. This volume of precipitation is an order of magnitude greater than the volume of Martin Lake (1.11×10^6 m³), resulting in hydrologically open conditions and a mean residence time of 103 days (Figure 1B; JFNew, 2009).

Despite its open hydrology, the steep sided lake basin morphology and climatological setting (strong seasonal changes in temperature) favor water column stability, which is reflected in measurements that show a consistently stratified water column with perennial bottom water anoxia, though mixing may have occurred occasionally (Wetzel, 1973). There are a number of ephemeral streams in the catchment, the largest of which feeds directly into the east side of Martin Lake. Water flows from this stream to an outlet into Olin Lake on the west side. The modern catchment is mostly farmland, but was likely forested prior to land clearance in the 19th century CE.

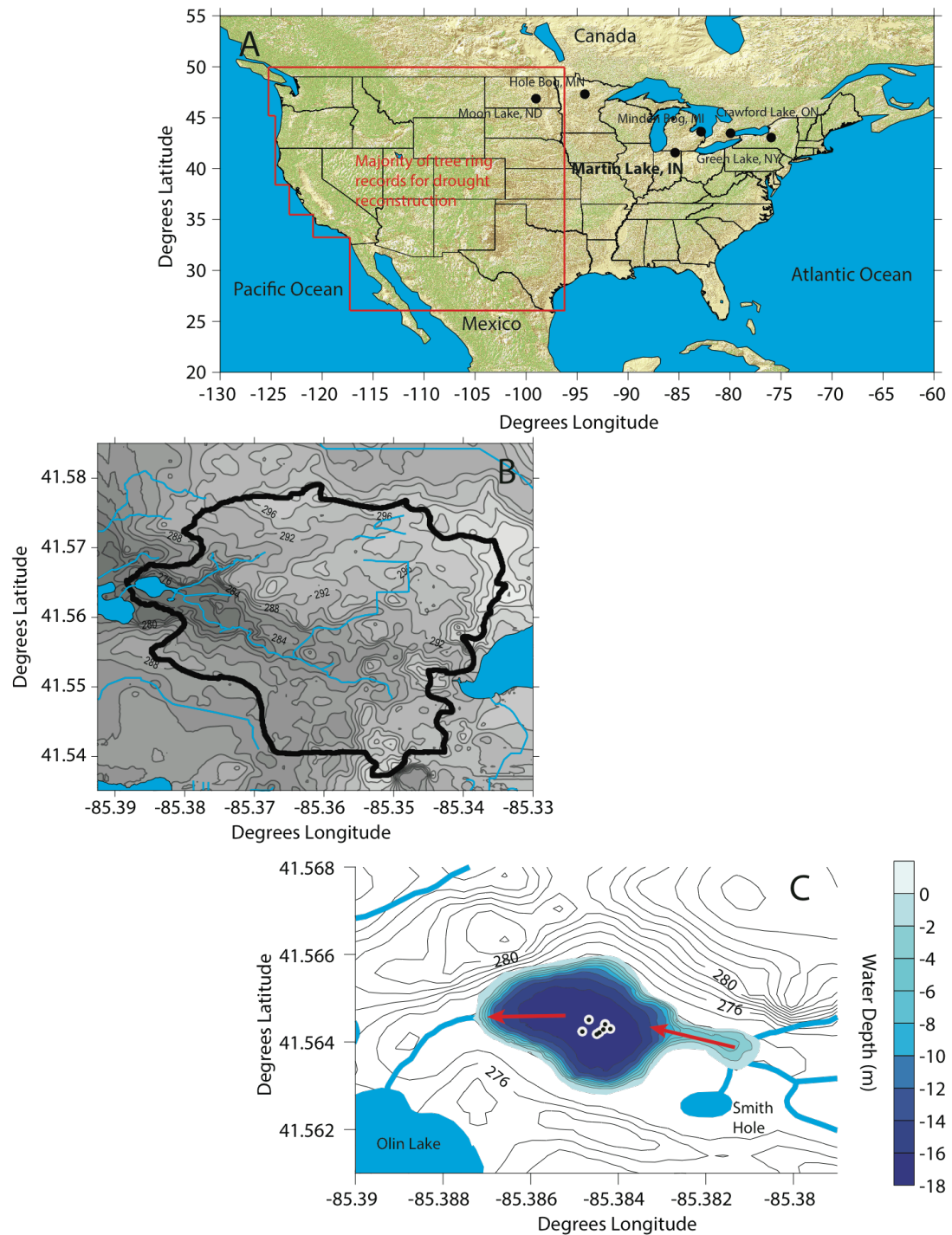


Figure 1: A) Map of North America showing Martin Lake and the locations of other paleoclimate studies (Booth et al., 2006b; Cook et al., 2007; Kirby et al., 2002; Laird et al., 1996; Zhao et al., 2010). B) Contour map of the Martin Lake catchment. C) Bathymetric map of Martin Lake. Black circles mark locations from where cores were collected. Red arrows show the direction of inflows and out flows

3.0 Methods

3.1 Core Collection

A series of surface and long sediment cores were retrieved from the center of Martin Lake in 17 meters of water between May and October 2013 using modified piston corers (Figure 1C; Appendix A; Cushing and Wright, 1965; Wright et al., 1984). Undisturbed samples of the sediment-water interface were also collected using a freeze coring system. Approximately 12 m of sediment were retrieved before stiff, clay-rich, poorly sorted sediments prevented additional sediment recovery. Core segments overlapped by 30 to 50 cm were correlated based on visual identification of similar stratigraphic units to create a single composite record measuring 626.7 cm. The remaining sediment, from 626.7 to 1166.3 cm, was not counted as part of the composite core due to visual evidence of slumping and soft sediment deformation.

3.2 Sedimentology

All cores were transported to the IUPUI Paleoclimatology and Sedimentology Laboratory where they were split into archive and working halves and imaged using a GeoTek MSCL high-resolution core scanner with cross-polarized LED lighting. Magnetic susceptibility (MS; SI; $\times 10^{-5}$) was measured on the archive core half using a Bartington MS2E point sensor at 0.5 cm intervals on split core sections left at room temperature for 12 h to ensure equal temperature (Appendix C). Subsamples (1 cm³) were collected from the work half of each core at 2.0 cm intervals, dried for 24 hours at 60° C, and then weighed to determine their dry bulk density (ρ_{dry} ; g/cm³;

Appendix B). These samples were then combusted at 550° C for 4 h and 1000° C for 2 h with their weights measured after each combustion to determine percent weight loss for total organic matter (%TOM) and percent total inorganic carbon (%TIC; carbonate), respectively (method modified from Heiri et al., 2001). X-ray diffractometry (XRD) and scanning electron microscopy (SEM) were used to identify the mineral phase of sedimentary carbonates and their crystal morphology of 7 samples equally spaced down core.

3.3 Age Control

The radiocarbon (^{14}C) ages of nine samples of charcoal fragments and terrestrial plant material were determined by accelerator mass spectrometry (AMS) at the University of California Irvine. Samples were collected using a binocular microscope and fine tipped brush after disaggregation with a weak 7 % hydrogen peroxide solution and sieving at 63 μm . All radiocarbon samples and standards were pretreated at IUPUI with an acid-base-acid wash (1 N HCl and 1 N NaOH) following the UC Irvine KCCAMS Facility acid/base/acid sample pre-treatment protocol. AMS ^{14}C ages were calibrated to calendar years before present (y BP) using the online application CALIB (Reimer et al., 2013). The online application CALIBomb was used for the uppermost sample because it contained excess ^{14}C , indicating it contained bomb ^{14}C and was therefore younger than 1950 AD. Although the Martin Lake core contains nearly continuous millimeter-scale laminae resembling varves, these structures were absent in the upper most part of the core, which precluded our ability to count layers and establish a varve chronology.

3.4 Carbonate Sampling

Sediments were sampled continuously at 0.5 cm intervals for calcite oxygen and carbon isotope analysis ($\delta^{18}\text{O}_{\text{cal}}$ and $\delta^{13}\text{C}_{\text{cal}}$). Each sample was disaggregated in a 7 % hydrogen peroxide solution, wet sieved at 63 μm to isolate fine grained carbonate and treated with a 50 % bleach for 6 h at 60° C to remove biogenic silica. After freeze-drying, samples and international standards (NBS-18, NBS-19, and IAEA-CO9) were purged in sealed vials with helium for 5 min before being reacted with 100 % phosphoric acid at 70° C for at least 1 h. All carbonate isotope measurements were made at the Indiana University-Purdue University Indianapolis Stable Isotope Biogeochemistry Laboratory on a Thermo MAT 252 stable isotope ratio mass spectrometer coupled with a GasBench II system. Results are reported in delta notation relative to Vienna Pee Dee Belemnite (VPDB) using the international standards NBS-18 NBS-19, and IAEA-CO9.

3.5 Grain Size

Approximately 1.0 g of wet sediment was collected at 1 cm intervals from 0 to 354.45 cm for grain size analysis. Following Gray et al. (2010), samples were dried at 60° C for 24 h, weighed, and then soaked for 24 h in a 50 mL aliquot of 35 % H_2O_2 at room temperature to begin the process of removing organic material. Three to five additional 20 mL aliquots of 35 % H_2O_2 were applied at 65° C, followed by a rinse with DI water. Biogenic silica was removed by soaking samples in a 20 mL 1 N NaOH solution for 8 h at 60°C while carbonates were digested with a 1 N HCL

solution for 1 h at room temperature. Following these treatments, samples were freeze-dried and weighed again to calculate the abundance of lithic and mineral fragments (%lithics). A sodium metaphosphate solution was added to the samples at least 24 h prior to grain size analysis in order to disaggregate clays. Prior to analysis, samples were sonicated for 30 seconds. Grain size abundances of the lithic fraction were measured at IUPUI using a Malvern Mastersizer 2000. Each sample was measured three times with the reported values being the average of these results.

3.6 Meteoric and Surface Water Isotope Measurements

Event-based precipitation data was collected in Indianapolis, IN, between June 1, 2014 and May 31, 2015 using a rainfall collector that effectively eliminates evaporation (modified from Gröning et al., 2012). Precipitation amounts were both measured at the collection site and gathered from local meteorological stations and used to calculate weighted monthly averages for the isotope ratios of oxygen and hydrogen ($\delta^{18}\text{O}$ and δD , respectively). River water samples from the White River and Fall Creek, IN, were collected at least monthly for Fall Creek and bi-monthly for the White River between November 2014 and May 2015. Water samples from natural lakes, reservoirs and impoundments across Indiana, collected between May 2010 and May 2015 as part of the Indiana Clean Lakes Project at Indiana University, were also analyzed for $\delta^{18}\text{O}$ and δD ($n = 345$). All water samples were analyzed at IUPUI for $\delta^{18}\text{O}$ and δD using a Picarro L2130-i Analyzer coupled to an autosampler and high-precision water vaporizer unit.

4.0 Results

4.1 Sedimentology

Sediments at Martin Lake are finely laminated for most of the record (Figure 2A). From 0 to 63.5 cm, sediments are mottled, with no persistent laminations present. The laminations that do exist in this upper part of the core are folded, showing signs of soft sediment deformation. The sediments in the top 63.5 cm of the core consist mostly of silt and clay, with occasional small sections (1.0 cm) containing larger amounts of sand (up to 50%). These sediments also contain an average of 14.3% organic matter and 11.4% carbonate, with the remaining sediment consisting of lithic and mineral fragments and biogenic silica (Figure 3).

Below 63.5 cm, sediments are finely laminated, with mm-scale laminae alternating between dark and light colors. These sediments still consist mostly of silt, which ranges from 35.6 to 91.0% of the lithic fraction, with lesser contributions of clay and sand. For several small portions of this part of the core, there are no sand sized grains present in the sediments. This part of the core also contains less carbonate, which averages 6.6%, and more organic matter, which averages 32.4%.

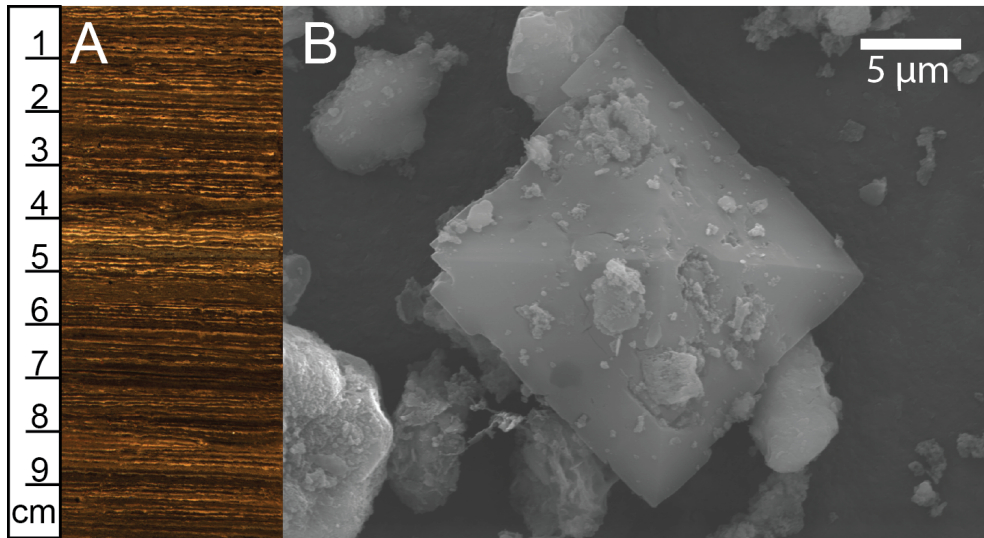


Figure 2: A) Digital image core from Martin Lake showing mm-scale laminae. B) SEM image of calcite crystal from a light band of Martin Lake sediment.

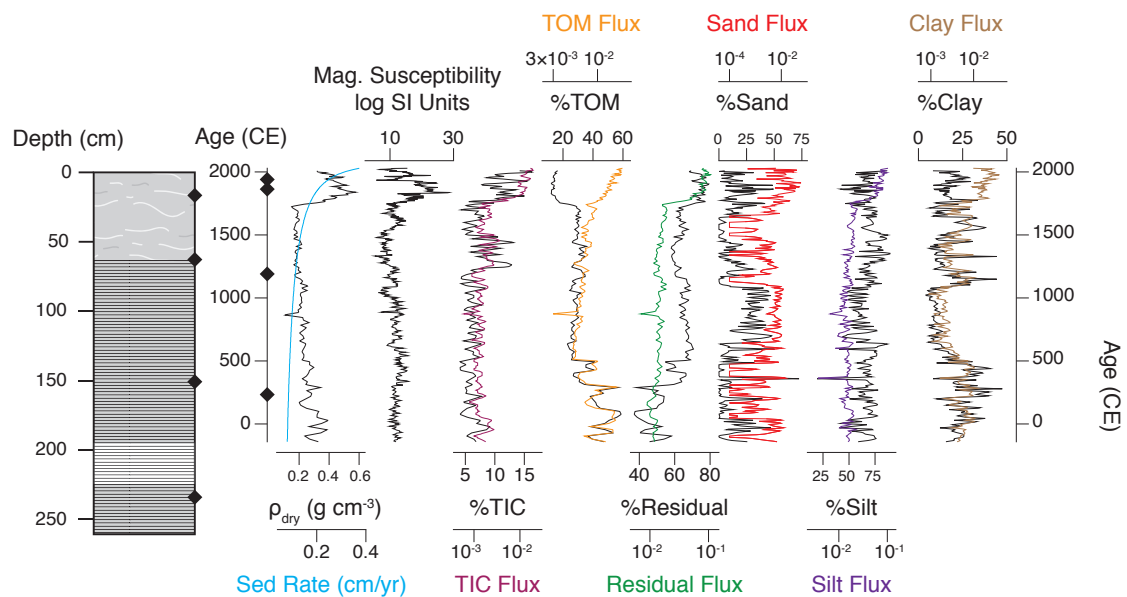


Figure 3: Graph of 15 sedimentological analyses' time series and a stratigraphic column. The image on the far left represents color and stratigraphy changes down core, with the black diamonds representing radiocarbon age measurements. Moving left to right on each x-axis, graphs represent: 1) sedimentation rate in blue and dry bulk density in black; 2) magnetic susceptibility in black; 3) total inorganic carbon (TIC) flux in violet and percent TIC in black; 4) Total organic matter (TOM) flux in yellow and percent TOM in black; 5) residual flux in green and percent residual in black; 6) sand flux in red and percent sand in black; 7) silt flux in purple and percent silt in black; and 8) clay flux in brown and percent clay in black.

4.2 Age Control

The nine ^{14}C ages spanned from 1983 CE to 4670 BCE. An age model was developed by fitting a fourth order polynomial to the radiocarbon ages (Figure 4). The age model shows that the sedimentation rate consistently increased throughout much of the record before an exaggerated acceleration around 1800 CE (Figure 3).

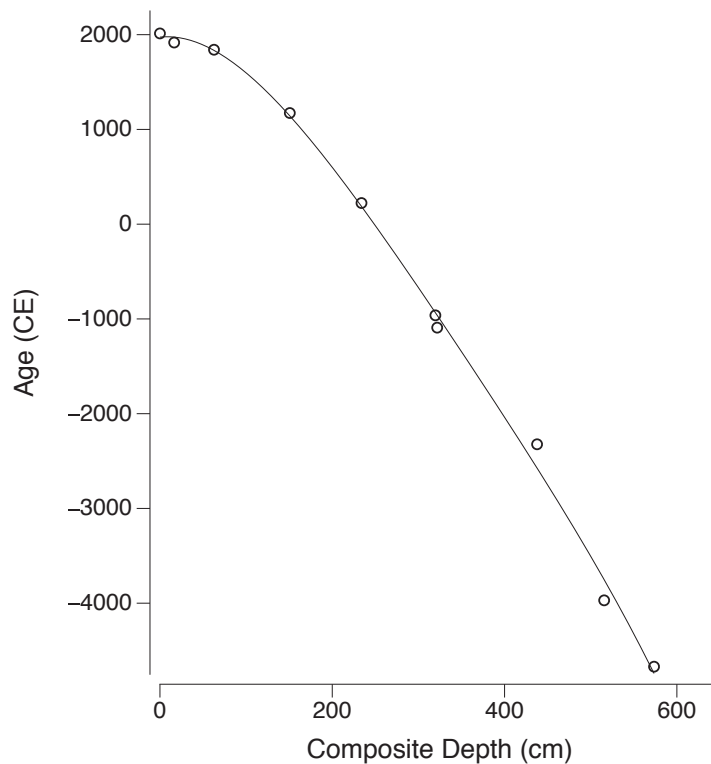


Figure 4: Graph of Martin Lake ^{14}C samples plotted against depth. The dots represent individual samples. The line shows the fourth order polynomial that composes the Martin Lake age model.

4.3 Carbonate Isotopes

Sample sizes for each carbonate analysis had to be adjusted to account for the large amount of residual material making it through the carbonate isolation

process. However, 274 samples were successfully analyzed for an average resolution of 8.5 years per sample (Figure 7A&B; Appendix D). $\delta^{18}\text{O}_{\text{cal}}$ measurements averaged -10.7‰ VPDB with a range of 10.2‰ . Duplicate analysis on 13 samples returned a standard deviation of 1.4‰ between the original measurement and the duplicate. $\delta^{13}\text{C}_{\text{cal}}$ measurements averaged -9.4‰ VPDB with a range of 20.5‰ and a standard deviation of 0.9‰ . The variation between the duplicate analyses were high compared to the standards, but the amplitude of variation in the Martin Lake isotopes are large relative to the variability of the duplicates. The $\delta^{18}\text{O}_{\text{cal}}$ and $\delta^{13}\text{C}_{\text{cal}}$ time series showed significant covariance throughout the record ($R^2 = 0.69$).

The time series of the carbonate isotope ratios can be split into several distinct periods with noticeable trends. The earliest part of the Martin Lake carbonate isotope record is relatively high for both isotopes, peaking at 0 CE, followed by a decline to a local minima around 100 CE. Between 0 and 100 CE, $\delta^{18}\text{O}_{\text{cal}}$ and $\delta^{13}\text{C}_{\text{cal}}$ values decline from -8.8‰ to -14.9‰ and -6.5‰ to -15.8‰ , respectively. Following 100 CE, both isotope values steadily increase until 800 CE, where they reach -8‰ in $\delta^{18}\text{O}_{\text{cal}}$ and -3.3‰ in $\delta^{13}\text{C}_{\text{cal}}$. Both $\delta^{18}\text{O}$ and $\delta^{13}\text{C}$ increase above their 2500-year averages at 450 CE and remain generally high until 1260 CE. From 800 to 900 CE, however, there is a rapid decrease in both isotope records. During this time, $\delta^{18}\text{O}_{\text{cal}}$ decreased by 6.7‰ and $\delta^{13}\text{C}_{\text{cal}}$ decreased by 12.9‰ . After 900 CE, both $\delta^{18}\text{O}$ and $\delta^{13}\text{C}$ increased abruptly until 1000 CE, with $\delta^{13}\text{C}_{\text{cal}}$ reaching -5.1‰ and $\delta^{18}\text{O}_{\text{cal}}$ reaching its record maximum of -7.6‰ . From 1000 to 1180 CE, both $\delta^{18}\text{O}_{\text{cal}}$ and $\delta^{13}\text{C}_{\text{cal}}$ remained fairly stable with averages above their

mean values. Overall, the period from 450 to 1180 CE had moderately high isotope values.

From 1180 to 1450, both isotope records show increased variability and a trend toward generally lower values. By 1200 CE, both isotope records have values very similar to the 900 CE local minima. Following this drop, there is a rapid increase to the 2,300-year mean values at approximately 1280 CE. Isotope values show low-amplitude variations around the mean for a century, before the sudden decrease to the lowest values of the record around 1450 CE. At this point, $\delta^{18}\text{O}_{\text{cal}}$ reaches -16.5 ‰ and $\delta^{13}\text{C}_{\text{cal}}$ reaches -22.5 ‰. After 1450 CE, values for both isotope records increase to below mean values of approximately -12 ‰ and remain there from 1550 to 1700 CE. After 1700 CE, values increase over the next 100 years, reaching their modern values of -9.5 ‰ for $\delta^{18}\text{O}_{\text{cal}}$ and -7.5 ‰ for $\delta^{13}\text{C}_{\text{cal}}$. These values have remained consistent from 1800 CE to present.

4.4 Grain Size and %lithics

Grain size measurements show significant variability over the last 2,300 years. Results were broken up into the three main size fractions of sand, silt, and clay according to the Wentworth scale. Sand averaged 14.8 % of the lithic fraction with a range of 72.5 %, silt averaged 66.5 % with a range of 70.1 %, and clay averaged 18.7 % with a range of 43.2 % (Appendix E). The %lithics measurements at Martin Lake averaged 29.3 % of the total sediment by weight, with a range of 84.6 % (Appendix F). Removing the section of the time series after 1800 CE, which was

around the time of settlement and land clearance at Martin Lake, reduces the average %lithics to 21.8 % with a range of 53.5 %.

The time series for %lithics is very similar to the isotope time series for much of the record. Here, we focus on %lithics rather than grain size abundances, because as our discussion will show below, it is a more direct indicator of precipitation driven erosion in the Martin Lake watershed; however, we occasionally use grain size data to accentuate certain parts of the %lithics time series. For the earliest part of the record, %lithics is around the pre-1800 CE mean, before abruptly increasing to 43.8 % around 0 CE. This is followed by a rapid decline to 14.5 % by 100 CE. This decrease in %lithics is accompanied by a decrease in the percentage of sand from 33.6 to 1.4 %. Following this decline, %lithics steadily increases until it reaches its pre-1800 CE mean around 450 CE.

Following 450 CE, %lithics continues to increase, reaching a local maximum of 53.5 % at 800 CE. From 800 to 900 CE, %lithics drops from 36.3 to 13.8 %, after which it is followed immediately by an increase from 13.8 to 43.1 % between 900 and 1000 CE. From 1000 to 1200 CE, %lithics is generally high, but with significant variability, with a rapid decrease to below-average levels at 1030 CE, followed by a rapid increase to 53.8% (the maximum value for the pre-1800 CE record) at 1130 CE. This is followed by another rapid drop and recovery between 1130 and 1200 CE, dropping to 2.0 %, and then increasing to 32.0 % over this 50-year period. After 1200 CE, %lithics decreased steadily until it reached almost 0 % at 1300 CE. %lithics remained at near 0 % until 1500 CE, when it increased to slightly below the mean value (with the exception of one data point above the mean at 1510). %lithics

remained at approximately 18 % until 1600 CE, after which it decreased steadily, reaching nearly 0 % again immediately prior to 1800 CE. At approximately 1820 CE, %lithics increased rapidly to 80% by 1850 CE. Values have remained very high until present.

4.5 Water Isotope Measurements

Measured water isotopes from Martin Lake, Indianapolis rivers, other Indiana lakes and impoundments, and Indianapolis precipitation were all plotted together and regressions formed a local meteoric water line (LMWL) and a local evaporation line (LEL; Figure 5). Both of these regressions were highly correlated, with R^2 values of 0.98 and 0.93, respectively. The precipitation water isotope measurements had a broad range of values and roughly corresponded to the season in which it fell. $\delta^{18}\text{O}_{\text{precip}}$ values ranged from -29.7 to 0.9 ‰ VSMOW and δD values ranged from -221.8 to 13.5 ‰ VSMOW. Precipitation with lower $\delta^{18}\text{O}_{\text{precip}}$ and δD values tended to fall in the winter, and precipitation with higher values tended to fall in the spring and summer. The Indiana lakes and impoundments measurements formed the LEL, with measurements that diverge significantly from the LMWL representing a range of evaporative systems. The Indianapolis rivers and Martin Lake measurements clustered around the intersection of the LMWL and LEL, which also reflects the average isotopic composition of mean annual precipitation.

5.0 Discussion

5.1 Relationship Between $\delta^{18}\text{O}_{\text{precip}}$, $\delta^{18}\text{O}_{\text{lw}}$, and $\delta^{18}\text{O}_{\text{cal}}$

Modern limnological and geochemical data from Martin Lake demonstrate a strong relationship between the oxygen isotope ratios of precipitation ($\delta^{18}\text{O}_{\text{precip}}$), lake water ($\delta^{18}\text{O}_{\text{lw}}$), and sedimentary calcite ($\delta^{18}\text{O}_{\text{cal}}$). $\delta^{18}\text{O}_{\text{precip}}$ is highly variable in the Midwest, changing according to season and moisture source. The LMWL formed by the event-based precipitation samples collected in Indianapolis, IN has a slope (7.73) that is very similar to the global meteoric water line (GMWL; 8; Figure 5). The modeled annual mean $\delta^{18}\text{O}_{\text{precip}}$ from the Online Isotopes in Precipitation Calculator (OIPC; Bowen et al., 2005) is -8.1 ‰ VSMOW at Martin Lake, with more negative values in the winter and less negative values in the summer. The annual mean of all samples analyzed after being weighted for the amount of precipitation collected was -7.60 ‰ VSMOW, with generally lower values occurring during the winter months and higher values in the spring and summer. This matches well with the average isotopic composition of Martin Lake (-7.57 ‰; n = 41), which was determined by water column samples that were collected at 4 m intervals from the surface to the bottom of the lake in May 2013, and 1 m intervals in October and November 2013 (Appendix G).

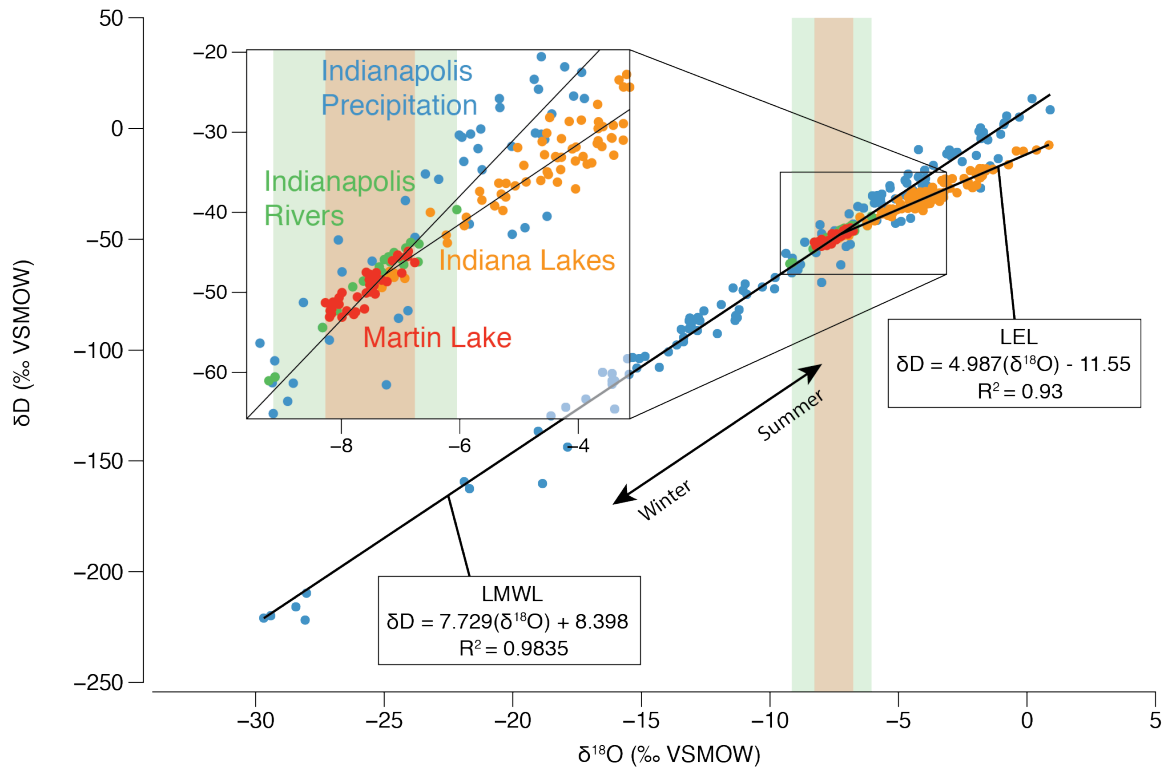


Figure 5: Scatterplot of water samples analyzed at IUPUI. Martin Lake water column samples are in red, Indianapolis river samples in green, Indianapolis precipitation samples in blue, and Indiana lake samples from the Indiana Clean Lakes Project in orange. The equations and R^2 values of the LMWL and LEL are shown. Blue circles in the lower left are representative of winter precipitation and samples in the upper right are representative of summer precipitation. The light red and green vertical bars represent the range of $\delta^{18}O$ values for Martin Lake and Indianapolis rivers, respectively.

Martin Lake is also isotopically similar to the White River and Fall Creek, two of the largest rivers in central Indiana, which supports the idea that the isotopic composition of Martin Lake's water column reflects the average isotopic composition of meteoric waters. This similarity between the Martin Lake water column and riverine water isotopes also provides further support for the assertion that Martin Lake is hydrologically open and that it reflects the isotopic composition of precipitation on a regional scale. Further support is derived from measured surface water samples from many lakes and impoundments around Indiana, which

form a LEL that splits off from the LMWL and represents evaporative conditions in Indiana (Figure 5). The Martin Lake water column samples plot at the intersection of the LMWL and the LEL, indicating that Martin Lake waters have not evolved along the LEL. Together, these lines of evidence provide strong support that Martin Lake water is not evaporatively enriched and is representative of annual average precipitation (Leng and Marshall, 2004).

$\delta^{18}\text{O}_{\text{cal}}$ reflects the oxygen isotope value and temperature of the lake water in which the carbonate precipitates. The $\delta^{18}\text{O}_{\text{cal}}$ of the uppermost 4.5 cm of sediment, which represents the last 10 years, varies from -9.2 to -8.9 ‰ VPDB. A conversion from VPDB to VSMOW shows that $\delta^{18}\text{O}_{\text{cal}}$ and $\delta^{18}\text{O}_{\text{lw}}$ are equal within 0.3 ‰, assuming the calcite was precipitated at normal summer surface water temperatures (estimated 20.5°C), which were measured at 18.28° C and 22.43° C in May and September 2013, respectively. These empirical observations support a simple oxygen isotope model where $\delta^{18}\text{O}_{\text{cal}}$ is precipitated in equilibrium with $\delta^{18}\text{O}_{\text{lw}}$ and reflects the annual average isotopic composition of lake water (i.e., precipitation).

5.2 Temperature Effects

Temperature-controlled oxygen isotope fractionation occurs during the transition from water vapor to precipitation (0.6 ‰°C⁻¹) and during the precipitation of calcite from lake water (-0.24 ‰°C⁻¹; Kim and O'Neil, 1997). As such, the net isotopic change in authigenic calcite is 0.36 ‰°C⁻¹. If temperature alone was the primary influence on the isotopic composition of calcite at Martin

Lake, a 26.8° C change in temperature would be required to account for the 10.2 ‰ difference in $\delta^{18}\text{O}_{\text{cal}}$ values measured over the last 2,300 years in the record. This far exceeds possible changes in late Holocene temperature (around a 2° C range over the last 2,00 years), which indicates that processes other than temperature must dominate the Martin Lake $\delta^{18}\text{O}_{\text{cal}}$ record (Moberg et al., 2005).

Isotopic studies of precipitation from North America show that large seasonal variations occur in $\delta^{18}\text{O}_{\text{precip}}$ and $\delta\text{D}_{\text{precip}}$ (Kirby et al., 2002). These seasonal variations, which are often related to the source of atmospheric moisture (Burnett et al., 2004), are much more likely to account for the large range of $\delta^{18}\text{O}_{\text{precip}}$ values observed at Martin Lake. This claim is supported by the wide (30 ‰) range of $\delta^{18}\text{O}_{\text{precip}}$ values in the Indiana LMWL over a one-year period.

5.3 Effects of Seasonality on $\delta^{18}\text{O}_{\text{cal}}$

At Martin Lake, like much of the Midwest, there are large differences in temperature and precipitation between seasons. The average annual temperature is 9.0° C, with summer (June, July, August; JJA) and winter (December, January, February; DJF) temperatures averaging 21.0° C and -4.1° C respectively, with transitional seasons lying between the two. Average monthly precipitation at Martin Lake is 76.5 mm/month, with a JJA maximum (96.0 mm/month) and DJF minimum (51.0 mm/month; Figure 6). During the winter, day-to-day conditions are heavily dependent on the orientation and position of the Polar Front Jet Stream (PFJS), but this connection weakens during the summer, when frequent incursions of warm, humid air masses from the tropics deliver increased atmospheric moisture

(Andresen et al., 2012). In the summer, the Midwest is susceptible to extreme precipitation events, where a few large, discrete events, typically thunderstorms associated with migratory cyclones from the Gulf of Mexico, can deliver a large proportion of annual precipitation to the area (Heideman and Fritsch, 1988). The 10 largest precipitation events deliver between 30 % and 50 % of the total annual precipitation on average, increasing from east to west within the Midwest (Pryor et al., 2009). This susceptibility to extreme summer precipitation leaves the Midwest at risk of flash flooding through the spring and summer. Winter snowfall is typically driven by synoptic scale disturbances, such as winter cyclones from the northern Rocky Mountains, and can vary greatly from year to year and across short distances (Andresen et al., 2012; Whittaker and Horn, 1981).

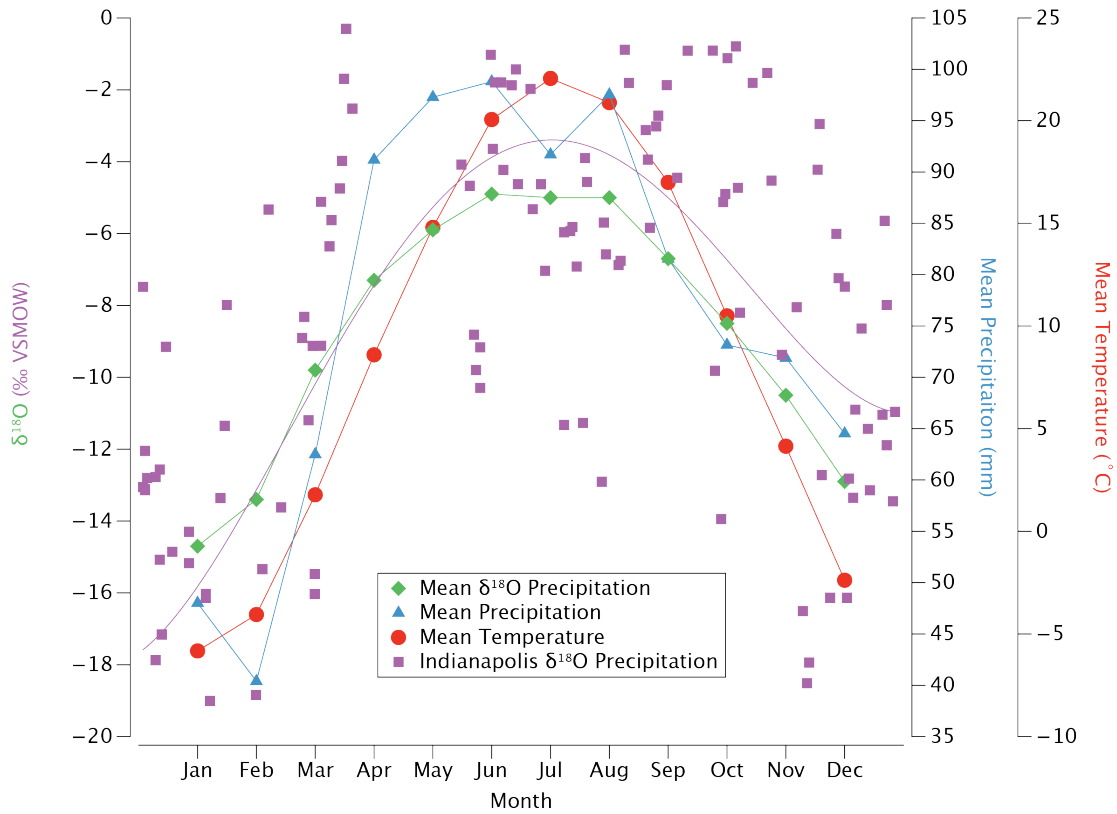


Figure 6: Graph of precipitation and weather data with modeled monthly mean $\delta^{18}\text{O}_{\text{precip}}$ in green diamonds; measured Indianapolis precipitation event $\delta^{18}\text{O}_{\text{precip}}$ in purple squares, with a fourth order polynomial fit curve ($R^2 = 0.447$, $n = 165$); monthly mean precipitation in blue triangles; and monthly mean temperature in red circles. Modeled precipitation isotopes are from the OIPC (Bowen et al., 2005; Bowen and Wilkinson, 2002). Indianapolis event-based precipitation samples were measured at IUPUI. Weather data was collected from a weather station in LaGrange, IN (GHCN Station ID USC00124730).

Air masses associated with the westerlies can come to the Midwest from a variety of source areas, of which four principle regions dominate: 1) Pacific Northwest, 2) Gulf of Mexico, 3) Northwest Canada, 4) Northeast Canada (Shadbolt et al., 2006). These air masses bring atmospheric moisture from different sources, which can influence $\delta^{18}\text{O}_{\text{precip}}$ for individual precipitation events in the Midwest (Shadbolt et al., 2006). In general, the more northward the source of precipitation is, the lower the $\delta^{18}\text{O}_{\text{precip}}$ values are (Burnett et al., 2004). A large portion of Midwest

precipitation throughout the year is delivered through migratory extratropical cyclones, which can originate on the leeward side of the Rocky Mountains, in the Gulf of Mexico, or in the Midwest itself (Heideman and Fritsch, 1988; Isard et al., 2000; Whittaker and Horn, 1981).

Midwest climate has been statistically connected to a few global atmospheric teleconnection indices, mostly of Pacific origin. These teleconnections are most strongly expressed during winter because of their influence on the position of the PFJS (Andresen et al., 2012). The Pacific North American (PNA) pattern is directly linked to PFJS orientation, with a positive phase PNA (PNA+) exhibiting more meridional jet stream flow and negative phase PNA (PNA-) exhibiting stronger zonal flow (Leathers et al., 1991). Meridional PFJS flow brings dry, arctic air down into the Midwest, while zonal flow enhances extratropical cyclone formation in the Gulf of Mexico and the Rocky Mountains, delivering humid air masses to the Midwest. The PNA is negatively correlated with both temperature and precipitation across the Midwest throughout the year, though the connection is strongest in winter (Coleman and Rogers, 2003).

The PNA and El Niño Southern Oscillation (ENSO) are strongly linked because they are both driven by heat distribution in the tropical Pacific Ocean (Clement et al., 1996). The PNA links sea surface temperatures (SST) in the tropical and extratropical Pacific through ocean-atmosphere dynamics (Cai and Whetton, 2001). In the Midwest there is a positive correlation between climate and ENSO, where positive phase ENSO (El Niño), is associated with weaker winds, decreased precipitation, and milder winter temperatures, while the negative phase (La Niña) is

associated with extremes in temperature (high or low) and increased winter precipitation (Andresen et al., 2012). These teleconnections are not as strong in the summer and transitional seasons due to a decreased dependence on the PFJS.

Precipitation $\delta^{18}\text{O}$ follows a seasonal trend similar to precipitation amounts and air temperature, in that it is highest in the summer months and lowest in the winter. This trend has been associated with an increased supply of atmospheric moisture from southern sources, particularly the Gulf of Mexico, during summer months (Drummond et al., 1995). These southern moisture sources have a higher $\delta^{18}\text{O}$ than do arctic and Pacific Northwest moisture sources (Bowen et al., 2005; Kirby et al., 2002). Modern investigations of the relationship between $\delta^{18}\text{O}_{\text{precip}}$ and atmospheric teleconnections are hampered by limited long-term precipitation isotope data. Paleoclimate studies, however, have suggested a negative correlation between PNA and $\delta^{18}\text{O}_{\text{precip}}$ in the Midwest (Liu et al., 2012; 2014).

5.4 $\delta^{18}\text{O}_{\text{cal}}$ – $\delta^{13}\text{C}_{\text{cal}}$ Covariance and precipitation seasonality

Hydrologically open lakes typically show a poor correlation ($r < 0.5$) between the isotope ratio of carbon ($\delta^{13}\text{C}_{\text{cal}}$) and $\delta^{18}\text{O}_{\text{cal}}$ in sedimentary calcite because $\delta^{18}\text{O}_{\text{precip}}$ is typically independent of in-lake primary productivity and water column stability (Leng and Marshall, 2004). Productivity influences the isotopic composition of the dissolved inorganic carbon pool (DIC) in the epilimnion, where carbonate precipitates, and hence $\delta^{13}\text{C}_{\text{cal}}$ through the preferential biological uptake of ^{12}C during photosynthesis (Talbot, 1990). In open Midwest lakes however, covariance between $\delta^{18}\text{O}_{\text{cal}}$ and $\delta^{13}\text{C}_{\text{cal}}$ has been observed in Holocene lake sediment records

and linked to the regional co-occurrence of summer productivity, thermal stratification and delivery of ^{18}O -enriched summer rainfall from southern moisture sources via southwesterly to southeasterly low level winds (Drummond et al., 1995). In essence, the longer that a lake is thermally stratified, the more ^{12}C will be exported to the hypolimnion and sequestered there, driving up $\delta^{13}\text{C}$ in the epilimnion where calcite is precipitated. Periods where the duration of water column stratification is reduced will conversely result in greater recycling of ^{12}C and hence lower $\delta^{13}\text{C}$. As a result, a predominance of conditions characteristic of summer increases both $\delta^{13}\text{C}$ (prolonged thermal stratification) and $\delta^{18}\text{O}$ (southern moisture), whereas lower $\delta^{13}\text{C}$ (reduced thermal stratification) and $\delta^{18}\text{O}$ (westerly and/or northern moisture) would characterize periods dominated by longer or more severe winter conditions and shorter summers. The strong correlation between $\delta^{18}\text{O}_{\text{cal}}$ and $\delta^{13}\text{C}_{\text{cal}}$ ($R^2=0.69$) in the Martin Lake record therefore suggests that trends in these isotopes reflect changes in the seasonality of precipitation ($\delta^{18}\text{O}_{\text{precip}}$) and relative degree of thermal stratification ($\delta^{13}\text{C}$; Figure 7C).

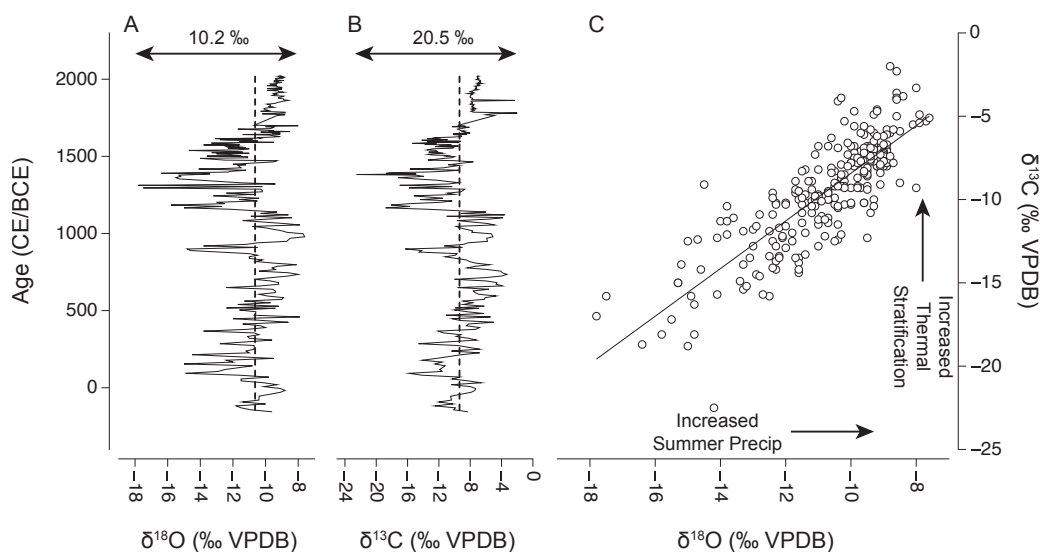


Figure 7: Graph showing Martin Lake Isotope results. A&B) Plots showing oxygen and carbon isotope results, respectively. The dotted lines represent the mean value from 2013 CE to 300 BCE, and the arrows above show the range of values over the same period. C) Scatterplot between $\delta^{13}\text{C}_{\text{cal}}$ and $\delta^{18}\text{O}_{\text{cal}}$. A regression between the two variables shows statistically significant covariance ($R^2 = 0.6867$, $n = 273$).

5.5 Martin Lake Lithics

The lithic fraction of the sediment record at Martin Lake is representative of changes in the delivery of clastic material to the lake basin, which is affected by local precipitation intensity. Because Martin Lake is situated in a climatic region that experiences near to below freezing temperatures during the winter months, ice cover likely restricts the delivery of fluvially derived sediment during this time. Therefore, we argue that lithic material is delivered to the lake during warm, ice-free conditions typical of April through November. There are also no permanent fluvial systems in the Martin Lake watershed; the channels that do exist are only activated during the summer months when there is sufficient runoff from summer storms, which can be seen in historical satellite imagery of the area. The total

amount of summer rainfall, which is driven by large storm events, is therefore hypothesized to drive watershed erosion and control the delivery of lithic material to the core site (Conroy et al., 2008). Lastly, prior to 19th century settlement, the catchment was forested (Williams, 1974). This vegetation would have helped stabilize the landscape, promoting stream bank erosion as a clastic source over whole landscape erosion, which helps explain the drastic increase in %lithics post settlement and land clearance.

Within this framework, we interpret increases in %lithics to represent increased summer precipitation intensity and amount, which drove increased stream erosion, lithic transport and deposition. At Martin Lake, %lithics varies from 0.3 % to 84.9 %, representing a wide range of precipitation intensities. Splitting up the %lithics time series into two segments, pre-1800 and post-1800, reveals that land clearance has had a large influence on the amount of clastic material reaching the core site. The pre-1800 average %lithics is 21.8 % while the post-1800 average is 55.4 %. %lithics provides a valuable watershed-level proxy for summer precipitation. While $\delta^{18}\text{O}_{\text{precip}}$ responds to synoptic scale ocean-atmosphere forcing, %lithics responds to local precipitation intensity.

5.6 Late Holocene Seasonality of Precipitation

Using a combination of proxies that captures changes in moisture source related to large-scale ocean-atmosphere processes, watershed-scale erosion, and in-lake water column stratification ($\delta^{18}\text{O}_{\text{cal}}$, %lithics, and $\delta^{13}\text{C}_{\text{cal}}$, respectively), provides constraints on climate variability on a variety of spatial scales. Due to the close

relationship between precipitation and sedimentary calcite $\delta^{18}\text{O}$, and the strong evidence that changes in moisture source related to the seasonality of precipitation drive annual average $\delta^{18}\text{O}_{\text{precip}}$; we interpret down-core variability in $\delta^{18}\text{O}_{\text{cal}}$ as representative of changes in the relative proportions of summer versus winter precipitation. High $\delta^{18}\text{O}_{\text{cal}}$ is equated with periods of elevated summer precipitation, conversely low $\delta^{18}\text{O}_{\text{cal}}$ records periods of less summer precipitation. Increases in $\delta^{18}\text{O}_{\text{cal}}$ have alternatively been interpreted as increased evaporation due to less precipitation; however, in the Midwest increased summer precipitation would also be accompanied with increased summer storm events, which would drive stream erosion, causing an increase in %lithics. The %lithics record therefore provides a means of testing these opposing mechanisms for $\delta^{18}\text{O}_{\text{cal}}$ increases. A longer period of conditions favorable for primary production, such as occur during years with mild or short winters, would increase water column stratification and increase the proportional amount of ^{13}C in the epilimnion DIC, and elevate $\delta^{13}\text{C}_{\text{cal}}$. This is consistent with the largely in-phase relationship between $\delta^{18}\text{O}_{\text{cal}}$, $\delta^{13}\text{C}_{\text{cal}}$ and %lithics during the last 2,300 years. Given the isotopic similarities between Martin Lake water and modern precipitation, down core changes in $\delta^{18}\text{O}_{\text{cal}}$ at Martin Lake are interpreted to reflect regional shifts of the isotopic composition of annual average precipitation along the LMWL (high $\delta^{18}\text{O}_{\text{cal}}$ and high δD = summer, low $\delta^{18}\text{O}_{\text{cal}}$ and low δD = winter) in response to the seasonal distribution of precipitation (high $\delta^{18}\text{O}_{\text{precip}}$ = summer and low $\delta^{18}\text{O}_{\text{precip}}$ = winter; Figure 5).

With the above interpretive framework in mind, the Martin Lake record shows considerable decadal-scale variability throughout the late Holocene in $\delta^{18}\text{O}_{\text{cal}}$,

$\delta^{13}\text{C}_{\text{cal}}$, and %lithics (Figure 8). Superimposed on this variability are two punctuated century-scale mean state changes. The earliest part of the Martin Lake record shows relatively high values for all three proxies, which peak at 0 CE, followed by a rapid decline to lower values by 100 CE. The three proxies all indicate that this drop represents a sudden shift from summer-dominated conditions to winter-dominated conditions. The oxygen isotope values indicate a decrease in the proportional amount of summer (southern sourced) precipitation, %lithics indicate a drop in the amount of summer rainfall, and the carbon isotope values indicate reduced thermal stratification. Throughout the record, when all three proxies are increasing (decreasing), we interpret the changes to represent a change to an overall warm and wet (cold and dry) climate and term these 'summer-dominated' and 'winter-dominated' conditions respectively.

After 100 CE, values of %lithics, $\delta^{18}\text{O}$ and $\delta^{13}\text{C}$ steadily increase until 800 CE, representing a transition to a long period of summer-dominated climate. The rapid decrease and subsequent increase in all three proxies between 800 and 1000 CE represents a short period of enhanced winter conditions, though throughout this period, the proxy values are only below their mean values for approximately 50 years. Between 1000 and 1130 CE, all three proxies are consistently high, representing a century long return to pre-800 CE, summer-dominated, conditions. After 1130 CE, %lithics rapidly drops, while both isotope proxies remain high until 1200 CE, when they also suddenly decrease. From 1130 CE on, the %lithics pattern is independent of the isotope proxies, perhaps representing a decrease in intense rainfall events, which would erode streams more than slow, steady rainfall. After a

brief recovery then decline between 1130 and 1200 CE, %lithics remains low until 1800 CE, when it suddenly increases dramatically due to land clearance. This period represents a 600-year period of decreased streambed erosion in the Martin Lake catchment.

After 1200 CE, both isotope proxies enter a period of high frequency variability, but remain mostly below their means until 1720 CE. The time period between 1350 and 1450 CE contains the absolute minima of both isotope proxies, indicating the least stratified in-lake conditions and the most winter-dominated (northern sourced) precipitation of the last 2,300 years. The isotope trends, coupled with the low %lithics during this period (1350 to 1700 CE), indicate an extreme period of cold and dry climate for the Midwest. Following 1720 CE for the isotope proxies, and 1800 CE for %lithics, values reached their modern (high) values and have remained consistent to present.

more with the previously defined chronology of late-Holocene climate (Mann et al., 2009a). We interpret the period from 1350 to 1700 CE to indicate a multi-century drought, followed by a slow increase in precipitation to modern values. This period of time fits the established chronology for the LIA (Mann et al., 2009b), though the Martin Lake proxy time series suggest an earlier termination of the LIA in the Midwest.

At a regional scale, the Martin Lake record of late Holocene climate shares notable similarities with other continental hydroclimate records. Martin Lake is in phase with two bog records, which represent the depth of the water table, from Minden Bog, Michigan, and Hole Bog, Minnesota (Booth et al., 2006b; Booth and Jackson, 2003). When Minden Bog and Hole Bog had low water tables, i.e., drought, there was less precipitation at Martin Lake and conditions were likely cooler (Figure 8). This is particularly true during the interval from 0 to 1200 CE, during which time values started low, increased until 800 CE, rapidly decreased and recovered between 800 and 1000 CE, then decreased again. During the period from 1350 to 1800 CE, which encompasses the LIA, Hole Bog has a hiatus, representing an extremely low water table, and Martin Lake has the lowest values for all three proxies, indicating widespread drought and cooler conditions (Figure 8). Further west, Martin Lake shows out of phase relationships with High Plains hydroclimate records and tree-ring based drought reconstructions from the southwest United States (Figure 1A). In North Dakota, a diatom record of salinity changes from Moon Lake shows primarily drought conditions from 200 BCE to 1200 CE (Laird et al., 1997; 1996). These drought conditions are especially pronounced during the period

from 1000 to 1200 CE, when the Martin Lake record indicates very wet, summer-dominated conditions. The Moon Lake salinity record indicates a wet period from 1200 to 1600 CE, when Martin Lake is in a drought (Laird et al., 1997; 1996). Similar results are seen in tree ring records in the southwest United States, where periods of drought at Martin Lake are anomalously wet in the southwest (Cook et al., 2007). These relationships suggest a common, large-scale forcing mechanism that influenced precipitation patterns across the continental United States, but with opposite manifestations in the western and eastern United States.

5.7 Drivers of Midwest hydroclimate

The Midwest is an area that is geographically sensitive to changes in Pacific Ocean-atmosphere dynamics (Leathers et al., 1991). Heat distribution patterns in the Pacific Ocean, and its interactions with atmospheric dynamics are driven by heating and cooling in the tropical Pacific (Clement et al., 1996). Simply put, overall cooling in the tropical Pacific causes El Niño-like (negative phase ENSO) conditions, while warming causes La Niña-like conditions (positive phase ENSO). These changes in ENSO are linked to North Pacific SSTs and ocean-atmosphere interactions of the PNA, which bridges tropical and extratropical Pacific heat distribution (Cai and Whetton, 2001). Northern Pacific conditions modulate the mean position and orientation of the PFJS, which is the primary controller of climate across much of North America (Andresen et al., 2012).

The Martin Lake record of precipitation seasonality showed strong similarities to North Pacific SSTs and Northern Hemisphere mean temperature over

the last 1,300 years (Figure 9). The record of North Pacific SSTs is driven by the Pacific Decadal Oscillation (PDO) and showed many similarities to the Martin Lake proxy record (Mann et al., 2009a). Today, when North Pacific SSTs are warm (La Niña), the PNA tends towards its negative phase and the Midwest receives increased precipitation, while the western United States is dry. The opposite occurs when North Pacific SSTs are cool. The proxy records supports this interpretation of the relationship between Pacific SSTs and continental United States hydroclimate. The period between 700 and 1100 CE reveals mostly high North Pacific SSTs along with elevated values from all three proxies at Martin Lake. All Martin Lake proxies also show the rapid decrease and recovery between 800 and 1000 CE. Northern Pacific SSTs also decrease around 1450 CE, when the Martin Lake proxy record indicates the driest conditions over the last 2,300 years, and both records slowly recover between 1450 CE and the present (Figure 8). It should be noted that these changes in North Pacific SSTs are out-of-phase with precipitation in the High Plains and southwestern United States. The striking similarities between the Martin Lake proxy record and reconstructed North Pacific SSTs reveal a strong correlation between Pacific Ocean heat distribution/ocean-atmosphere dynamics and continental North American climate.

General trends in Northern Hemisphere temperature and the Martin Lake proxy record also match fairly well, which is consistent with our interpretation that Pacific Ocean processes are driving climate in the Midwest. ENSO has been shown to be a significant driver of Northern Hemisphere climate; however, a proxy record of Northern Hemisphere temperature as a whole includes influences that are unlikely

to affect the Midwest. The general trend of Northern Hemisphere temperature shows a peak at 1000 CE, contemporary with a peak in the three proxies at Martin Lake (Esper et al., 2002). The temperature reconstruction also reveals a sharp decrease around 1500 CE, which is chronologically close to the decrease in precipitation at Martin Lake that we interpret as the LIA. Overall, it appears that late Holocene climate changes at Martin Lake, and across much of the continental United States, were similarly paced with mean state changes in the Pacific ocean-atmosphere system and Northern Hemisphere temperatures. The phasing and sign of these changes is consistent with patterns of PNA variability that are not independent from Pacific ocean-atmosphere processes, suggesting that they are linked.

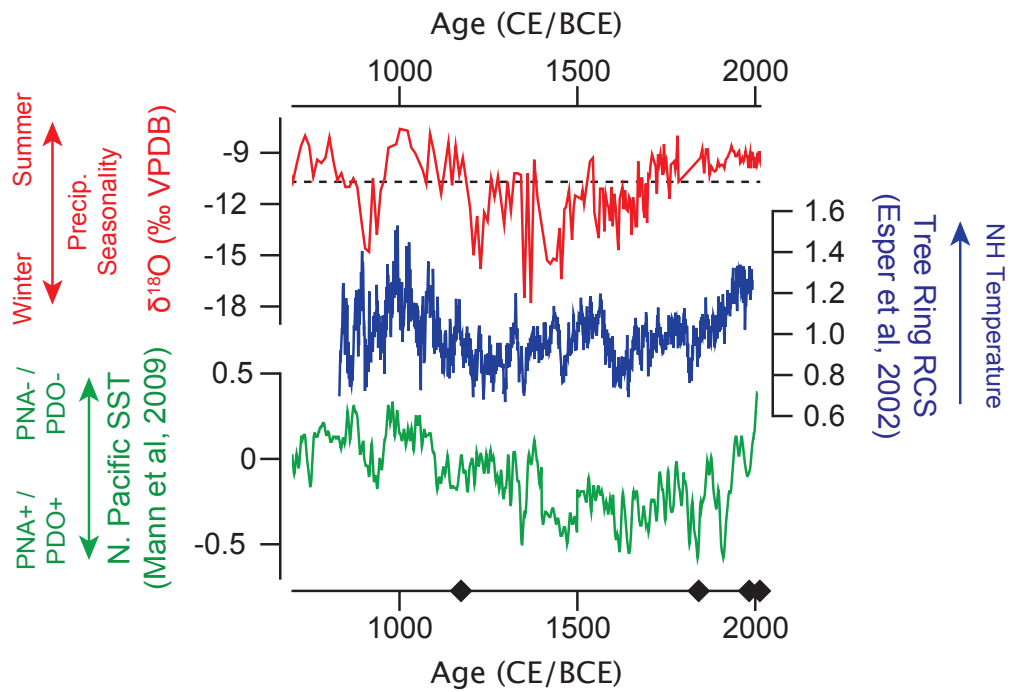


Figure 9: Graph showing global climate drivers and the Martin Lake $\delta^{18}\text{O}_{\text{cal}}$ record. The Martin Lake record is in red, a Northern Hemisphere temperature reconstruction in blue, and reconstructed North Pacific SSTs in green (Esper et al., 2002; Mann et al., 2009a).

6.0 Summary and Conclusions

The multi-proxy record from Martin Lake, IN provides a decadal resolved view of Late Holocene precipitation in the Midwest at a wide range of spatial scales. Changes in $\delta^{18}\text{O}_{\text{cal}}$, $\delta^{13}\text{C}_{\text{cal}}$, and %lithics reveal that the Midwest has experienced a wide range of precipitation regimes over the last 2,300 years: (1) a prolonged period of wet summer conditions leading up to, and including the MCA (450 to 1200 CE) with a pronounced period of drier-than-normal conditions between 850 and 950 CE; (2) a pronounced 100-year drought at the onset of the LIA (1450 CE) followed by a gradual increase in precipitation until 1700 CE; and (4) a very steady state of wet summer conditions from 1800 CE to present. The Martin Lake proxy record shows remarkable similarities to other Midwestern paleoclimate records that record precipitation amounts and seasonality. It is also out-of-phase with records from the High Plains and southwestern United States, suggesting a precipitation dipole between the eastern and western United States. The precipitation variability seen at Martin Lake responds to changes in Pacific Ocean heat distribution, suggesting a strong link between Pacific Ocean-atmosphere dynamics and continental North American climate.

The results presented here suggest that the Midwest is susceptible to megadroughts, and has experienced long-term, century-scale drought within the last 2,300 years; however, as the west coast continues to experience intense drought, ocean-atmospheric dynamics suggest the Midwest will continue to experience long, wet summers. This work suggests the use of Pacific Ocean heat distribution as a means of predicting modern droughts and highlights the need for more high-

resolution paleoclimate records in the midcontinental United States that capture the seasonality of precipitation.

Appendix A: Core Database

Core	Core type	Lat (dd N)	Long (dd W)	Elev. (m ASL)	Date	H2O depth (m)	# Drives
A-13	Livingston	41.56424	85.38482	272	5/27/13	16.5	5
B-13	Surface	41.56424	85.38482	272	5/27/13	16.5	1
C-13	Surface	41.56424	85.38482	272	5/27/13	16.5	1
D-13	Livingston	41.56429	85.38434	274	5/28/13	16.3	12
E-13	Livingston	41.56422	85.38443		9/13/13	16.4	11
F-13	Livingston	41.56418	85.38449		9/14/13	16.4	9
G-13	Surface	41.56418	85.38449		9/14/13	17.4	1
H-13	Freeze	41.5643	85.38418		10/19/13		1
I-13	Freeze	41.56441	85.3843		10/19/13		1
J-13	Freeze	41.56451	85.38467		10/19/13		1

Appendix B: Composite BD/LOI

Core	Drive	Avg Depth	Comp. Depth	Age BP	Age CE	Dry BD (g/cc)	%TOM	%TIC	%Res	TOM Flux (g/cm2yr)	TIC Flux (g/cm2yr)	Res. Flux (g/cm2yr)
D-13	1	0.5	0.5	-63.188	2013.188	0.296	17.391	12.681	69.928	-0.012	-0.009	-0.050
D-13	1	2.5	2.5	-63.670	2013.670	0.342	15.634	15.634	68.732	-0.001	-0.001	-0.007
D-13	1	4.5	4.5	-63.726	2013.726	0.295	15.493	16.549	67.958	0.008	0.009	0.037
D-13	1	6.5	6.5	-63.359	2013.359	0.384	14.448	15.864	69.688	0.022	0.024	0.105
D-13	1	8.5	8.5	-62.576	2012.576	0.352	15.607	12.428	71.965	0.033	0.026	0.152
D-13	1	10.5	10.5	-61.380	2011.380	0.398	14.550	10.847	74.603	0.046	0.035	0.238
D-13	1	12.5	12.5	-59.775	2009.775	0.429	14.634	9.756	75.610	0.063	0.042	0.326
D-13	1	14.5	14.5	-57.767	2007.767	0.443	13.692	10.758	75.550	0.073	0.057	0.403
D-13	1	16.5	16.5	-55.360	2005.360	0.401	13.660	11.598	74.742	0.077	0.065	0.420
D-13	1	18.5	18.5	-52.558	2002.558	0.536	13.333	8.000	78.667	0.114	0.068	0.673
D-13	1	20.5	20.5	-49.366	1999.366	0.401	14.322	9.463	76.215	0.103	0.068	0.547
D-13	1	22.5	22.5	-45.788	1995.788	0.372	14.286	11.813	73.901	0.105	0.087	0.544
D-13	1	24.5	24.5	-41.828	1991.828	0.426	14.078	13.350	72.573	0.130	0.123	0.670
D-13	1	26.5	26.5	-37.492	1987.492	0.432	14.742	16.216	69.042	0.156	0.171	0.730
D-13	1	30.5	30.5	-27.704	1977.704	0.471	12.135	11.236	76.629	0.156	0.144	0.982
D-13	1	32.5	32.5	-22.262	1972.262	0.483	12.500	7.765	79.735	0.175	0.109	1.117
D-13	1	34.5	34.5	-16.459	1966.459	0.523	14.090	7.828	78.082	0.227	0.126	1.257
D-13	1	36.5	36.5	-10.301	1960.301	0.408	14.177	11.646	74.177	0.188	0.155	0.985
D-13	1	38.5	38.5	-3.792	1953.792	0.488	13.319	9.302	77.378	0.223	0.156	1.295
D-13	1	40.5	40.5	3.066	1946.934	0.456	14.455	9.242	76.303	0.237	0.152	1.253
D-13	1	42.5	42.5	10.266	1939.734	0.495	12.346	13.992	73.663	0.230	0.261	1.375
D-13	1	44.5	44.5	17.806	1932.194	0.521	12.369	11.950	75.681	0.254	0.245	1.552

D-13	1	46.5	46.5	25.680	1924.320	0.578	12.456	10.854	76.690	0.295	0.257	1.819
D-13	1	48.5	48.5	33.886	1916.114	0.516	12.128	12.553	75.319	0.267	0.276	1.658
D-13	1	50.5	50.5	42.419	1907.581	0.527	12.779	10.142	77.079	0.298	0.237	1.799
D-13	1	52.5	52.5	51.274	1898.726	0.414	14.806	15.049	70.146	0.281	0.286	1.332
D-13	1	54.5	54.5	60.449	1889.551	0.452	14.932	11.538	73.529	0.320	0.247	1.577
D-13	1	56.5	56.5	69.939	1880.061	0.436	15.222	10.070	74.707	0.325	0.215	1.596
D-13	1	58.5	58.5	79.740	1870.260	0.352	16.035	11.662	72.303	0.285	0.207	1.286
D-13	1	60.5	60.5	89.848	1860.152	0.382	17.232	4.520	78.249	0.343	0.090	1.556
D-13	1	62.5	62.5	100.260	1849.740	0.320	17.544	10.175	72.281	0.301	0.174	1.239
D-13	1	64.5	64.5	110.971	1839.029	0.231	23.810	6.494	69.697	0.303	0.083	0.886
D-13	1	66.5	66.5	121.978	1828.022	0.177	27.879	4.848	67.273	0.277	0.048	0.669
D-13	2	18.5	67.7	128.723	1821.277	0.149	29.104	5.970	64.925	0.249	0.051	0.555
D-13	2	20.5	69.7	140.195	1809.805	0.158	29.139	8.609	62.252	0.271	0.080	0.578
D-13	2	22.5	71.7	151.953	1798.047	0.175	30.909	3.636	65.455	0.326	0.038	0.690
D-13	2	24.5	73.7	163.993	1786.007	0.192	31.655	7.194	61.151	0.374	0.085	0.723
D-13	2	26.5	75.7	176.312	1773.688	0.194	29.787	6.915	63.298	0.364	0.084	0.773
D-13	2	28.5	77.7	188.906	1761.094	0.187	30.579	6.612	62.810	0.368	0.080	0.756
D-13	2	30.5	79.7	201.771	1748.229	0.192	28.144	8.383	63.473	0.355	0.106	0.800
D-13	2	32.5	81.7	214.903	1735.097	0.179	31.737	7.186	61.078	0.381	0.086	0.732
D-13	2	34.5	83.7	228.300	1721.700	0.201	28.342	8.021	63.636	0.389	0.110	0.873
D-13	2	36.5	85.7	241.957	1708.043	0.200	30.811	6.486	62.703	0.429	0.090	0.872
D-13	2	38.5	87.7	255.871	1694.129	0.184	29.167	4.762	66.071	0.380	0.062	0.861
D-13	2	40.5	89.7	270.038	1679.962	0.175	30.120	6.024	63.855	0.380	0.076	0.806
D-13	2	42.5	91.7	284.455	1665.545	0.174	30.714	7.143	62.143	0.392	0.091	0.793
D-13	2	44.5	93.7	299.119	1650.881	0.169	29.630	5.556	64.815	0.373	0.070	0.816
D-13	2	46.5	95.7	314.026	1635.974	0.165	27.742	4.516	67.742	0.347	0.056	0.846
D-13	2	48.5	97.7	329.172	1620.828	0.184	29.375	6.250	64.375	0.416	0.088	0.911

D-13	2	50.5	99.7	344.555	1605.445	0.188	30.645	5.376	63.978	0.450	0.079	0.939
D-13	2	52.5	101.7	360.171	1589.829	0.165	29.193	4.969	65.839	0.382	0.065	0.861
D-13	2	54.5	103.7	376.016	1573.984	0.193	29.630	11.111	59.259	0.460	0.172	0.919
D-13	2	56.5	105.7	392.088	1557.912	0.161	29.787	5.674	64.539	0.391	0.074	0.847
D-13	2	58.5	107.7	408.383	1541.617	0.205	27.044	10.692	62.264	0.458	0.181	1.054
D-13	2	60.5	109.7	424.898	1525.102	0.211	25.946	13.514	60.541	0.458	0.239	1.069
D-13	2	62.5	111.7	441.629	1508.371	0.219	30.303	9.596	60.101	0.562	0.178	1.115
D-13	2	64.5	113.7	458.574	1491.426	0.181	35.838	5.780	58.382	0.556	0.090	0.906
D-13	2	66.5	115.7	475.729	1474.271	0.215	30.864	11.111	58.025	0.576	0.207	1.083
D-13	2	68.5	117.7	493.091	1456.909	0.178	32.143	8.333	59.524	0.503	0.130	0.931
D-13	2	70.5	119.7	510.657	1439.343	0.172	34.356	5.521	60.123	0.525	0.084	0.919
D-13	2	72.5	121.7	528.424	1421.576	0.188	30.108	11.290	58.602	0.508	0.191	0.990
D-13	2	74.5	123.7	546.390	1403.610	0.183	34.810	6.962	58.228	0.578	0.116	0.968
D-13	2	76.5	125.7	564.550	1385.450	0.184	32.558	8.721	58.721	0.550	0.147	0.991
D-13	2	78.5	127.7	582.902	1367.098	0.171	32.298	8.696	59.006	0.512	0.138	0.935
D-13	2	80.5	129.7	601.443	1348.557	0.188	27.717	11.957	60.326	0.488	0.210	1.062
D-13	2	82.5	131.7	620.170	1329.830	0.163	27.211	12.925	59.864	0.419	0.199	0.923
D-13	2	84.5	133.7	639.080	1310.920	0.193	25.556	12.222	62.222	0.469	0.225	1.143
D-13	3	14.5	134.5	646.694	1303.306	0.200	27.660	8.511	63.830	0.530	0.163	1.223
D-13	3	16.5	136.5	665.856	1284.144	0.193	32.086	5.882	62.032	0.599	0.110	1.158
D-13	3	18.5	138.5	685.194	1264.806	0.211	32.836	6.965	60.199	0.676	0.143	1.239
D-13	3	20.5	140.5	704.705	1245.295	0.170	34.641	5.229	60.131	0.580	0.087	1.006
D-13	3	22.5	142.5	724.387	1225.613	0.175	34.783	4.348	60.870	0.604	0.076	1.057
D-13	3	24.5	144.5	744.236	1205.764	0.209	29.032	4.301	66.667	0.607	0.090	1.394
D-13	3	26.5	146.5	764.251	1185.749	0.224	26.020	7.143	66.837	0.588	0.161	1.510
D-13	3	28.5	148.5	784.428	1165.572	0.210	28.485	4.242	67.273	0.608	0.091	1.437
D-13	3	30.5	150.5	804.765	1145.235	0.260	25.806	5.242	68.952	0.688	0.140	1.837

D-13	3	32.5	152.5	825.258	1124.742	0.216	26.020	8.673	65.306	0.580	0.193	1.456
D-13	3	34.5	154.5	845.906	1104.094	0.254	24.473	6.751	68.776	0.646	0.178	1.817
D-13	3	36.5	156.5	866.706	1083.294	0.211	32.020	4.926	63.054	0.708	0.109	1.394
D-13	3	38.5	158.5	887.655	1062.345	0.208	29.208	6.436	64.356	0.641	0.141	1.412
D-13	3	40.5	160.5	908.751	1041.249	0.217	29.703	6.436	63.861	0.685	0.148	1.472
D-13	3	42.5	162.5	929.990	1020.010	0.215	26.596	5.319	68.085	0.611	0.122	1.565
D-13	3	44.5	164.5	951.371	998.629	0.219	27.830	6.132	66.038	0.656	0.145	1.556
D-13	3	46.5	166.5	972.892	977.108	0.202	29.609	7.821	62.570	0.648	0.171	1.369
D-13	3	48.5	168.5	994.549	955.451	0.216	29.412	5.392	65.196	0.692	0.127	1.534
D-13	3	50.5	170.5	1016.340	933.660	0.193	28.947	4.737	66.316	0.612	0.100	1.403
D-13	3	52.5	172.5	1038.263	911.737	0.198	30.220	6.593	63.187	0.660	0.144	1.379
D-13	3	54.5	174.5	1060.316	889.684	0.100	28.421	5.789	65.789	0.315	0.064	0.730
D-13	3	56.5	176.5	1082.495	867.505	0.224	30.435	6.763	62.802	0.760	0.169	1.569
D-13	3	58.5	178.5	1104.800	845.200	0.227	28.302	5.189	66.509	0.720	0.132	1.693
D-13	3	60.5	180.5	1127.227	822.773	0.267	25.296	7.115	67.589	0.761	0.214	2.034
D-13	3	62.5	182.5	1149.774	800.226	0.212	27.638	6.030	66.332	0.664	0.145	1.594
D-13	3	64.5	184.5	1172.440	777.560	0.248	25.877	5.702	68.421	0.731	0.161	1.933
D-13	3	66.5	186.5	1195.221	754.779	0.227	25.792	8.145	66.063	0.670	0.212	1.717
D-13	3	68.5	188.5	1218.116	731.884	0.202	27.749	5.236	67.016	0.645	0.122	1.557
D-13	3	70.5	190.5	1241.122	708.878	0.224	25.229	6.881	67.890	0.653	0.178	1.758
D-13	3	72.5	192.5	1264.238	685.762	0.234	25.446	6.696	67.857	0.691	0.182	1.844
D-13	3	74.5	194.5	1287.461	662.539	0.204	28.866	4.639	66.495	0.687	0.110	1.582
D-13	3	76.5	196.5	1310.789	639.211	0.245	22.822	7.884	69.295	0.655	0.226	1.989
D-13	3	78.5	198.5	1334.221	615.779	0.239	23.707	6.466	69.828	0.667	0.182	1.964
D-13	3	80.5	200.5	1357.753	592.247	0.228	24.434	4.977	70.588	0.658	0.134	1.902
D-13	3	82.5	202.5	1381.385	568.615	0.219	27.723	6.436	65.842	0.720	0.167	1.711
D-13	3	84.5	204.5	1405.114	544.886	0.232	25.893	6.250	67.857	0.716	0.173	1.875

D-13	3	86.5	206.5	1428.938	521.062	0.231	26.316	7.456	66.228	0.727	0.206	1.830
D-13	3	88.5	208.5	1452.855	497.145	0.219	25.592	5.213	69.194	0.672	0.137	1.818
D-13	4	20.5	209.7	1467.250	482.750	0.272	42.125	4.029	53.846	1.379	0.132	1.762
D-13	4	22.5	211.7	1491.312	458.688	0.269	35.294	5.147	59.559	1.146	0.167	1.935
D-13	4	24.5	213.7	1515.464	434.536	0.299	35.274	4.110	60.616	1.278	0.149	2.196
D-13	4	26.5	215.7	1539.702	410.298	0.270	41.288	4.167	54.545	1.356	0.137	1.791
D-13	4	28.5	217.7	1564.024	385.976	0.263	27.273	6.324	66.403	0.875	0.203	2.131
D-13	4	30.5	219.7	1588.430	361.570	0.250	26.800	6.800	66.400	0.820	0.208	2.032
D-13	4	32.5	221.7	1612.918	337.082	0.221	31.193	5.963	62.844	0.847	0.162	1.706
D-13	4	34.5	223.7	1637.485	312.515	0.256	30.709	5.118	64.173	0.969	0.161	2.024
D-13	4	36.5	225.7	1662.130	287.870	0.244	34.583	6.250	59.167	1.043	0.188	1.784
D-13	4	38.5	227.7	1686.851	263.149	0.344	56.765	5.000	38.235	2.421	0.213	1.631
D-13	4	40.5	229.7	1711.647	238.353	0.250	43.902	5.285	50.813	1.365	0.164	1.580
D-13	4	42.5	231.7	1736.516	213.484	0.285	47.101	5.072	47.826	1.674	0.180	1.700
D-13	4	44.5	233.7	1761.457	188.543	0.277	38.148	7.778	54.074	1.323	0.270	1.876
D-13	4	48.5	237.7	1811.546	138.454	0.200	41.837	4.592	53.571	1.052	0.115	1.347
D-13	4	50.5	239.7	1836.692	113.308	0.210	42.439	6.829	50.732	1.123	0.181	1.343
D-13	4	52.5	241.7	1861.904	88.096	0.250	44.898	5.306	49.796	1.419	0.168	1.573
D-13	4	54.5	243.7	1887.179	62.821	0.331	57.798	4.587	37.615	2.424	0.192	1.577
D-13	4	56.5	245.7	1912.518	37.482	0.320	58.805	4.088	37.107	2.390	0.166	1.508
D-13	4	58.5	247.7	1937.917	12.083	0.319	55.732	5.414	38.854	2.263	0.220	1.578
D-13	4	60.5	249.7	1963.377	-13.377	0.395	50.508	7.614	41.878	2.545	0.384	2.111
D-13	4	62.5	251.7	1988.895	-38.895	0.349	47.839	6.916	45.245	2.135	0.309	2.019
D-13	4	64.5	253.7	2014.470	-64.470	0.267	38.174	9.129	52.697	1.306	0.312	1.803
D-13	4	66.5	255.7	2040.101	-90.101	0.386	48.177	8.594	43.229	2.388	0.426	2.143
D-13	4	68.5	257.7	2065.787	-	0.348	53.779	6.105	40.116	2.409	0.273	1.797
D-13	4	70.5	259.7	2091.526	-	0.237	36.522	5.217	58.261	1.116	0.159	1.781

D-13	4	72.5	261.7	2117.318	-167.318	0.269	39.394	6.439	54.167	1.369	0.224	1.883
D-13	4	74.5	263.7	2143.161	-193.161	0.338	48.802	6.886	44.311	2.136	0.301	1.939
D-13	4	76.5	265.7	2169.054	-219.054	0.243	32.083	9.167	58.750	1.011	0.289	1.852
D-13	4	78.5	267.7	2194.996	-244.996	0.275	33.708	9.738	56.554	1.205	0.348	2.021
D-13	4	80.5	269.7	2220.985	-270.985	0.305	32.013	9.241	58.746	1.271	0.367	2.333
D-13	4	82.5	271.7	2247.021	-297.021	0.271	36.940	8.955	54.104	1.306	0.316	1.912
D-13	4	84.5	273.7	2273.103	-323.103	0.342	41.471	7.941	50.588	1.853	0.355	2.260
D-13	4	86.5	275.7	2299.230	-349.230	0.263	27.799	11.583	60.618	0.957	0.399	2.086
D-13	4	88.5	277.7	2325.400	-375.400	0.280	19.928	12.681	67.391	0.731	0.465	2.471
D-13	5	20.5	278.0	2329.329	-379.329	0.272	21.591	12.879	65.530	0.770	0.459	2.337
D-13	5	22.5	280.0	2355.548	-405.548	0.243	24.686	10.042	65.272	0.788	0.320	2.083
D-13	5	24.5	282.0	2381.809	-431.809	0.292	22.028	12.238	65.734	0.846	0.470	2.524
D-13	5	26.5	284.0	2408.111	-458.111	0.302	21.575	14.041	64.384	0.858	0.558	2.561
D-13	5	28.5	286.0	2434.453	-484.453	0.230	26.222	8.000	65.778	0.796	0.243	1.996
D-13	5	30.5	288.0	2460.833	-510.833	0.328	19.814	13.313	66.873	0.858	0.577	2.897
D-13	5	32.5	290.0	2487.252	-537.252	0.276	22.059	12.868	65.074	0.805	0.470	2.376
D-13	5	34.5	292.0	2513.708	-563.708	0.275	34.815	13.333	51.852	1.268	0.486	1.889
D-13	5	36.5	294.0	2540.201	-590.201	0.221	23.697	12.322	63.981	0.695	0.361	1.876
D-13	5	38.5	296.0	2566.730	-616.730	0.290	19.788	17.314	62.898	0.762	0.667	2.423
D-13	5	40.5	298.0	2593.294	-643.294	0.269	33.716	16.475	49.808	1.206	0.589	1.782
D-13	5	42.5	300.0	2619.892	-669.892	0.282	19.495	16.968	63.538	0.732	0.637	2.386
D-13	5	44.5	302.0	2646.525	-696.525	0.246	19.087	16.183	64.730	0.626	0.531	2.123
D-13	5	46.5	304.0	2673.190	-723.190	0.275	20.956	15.441	63.603	0.769	0.567	2.335
D-13	5	48.5	306.0	2699.889	-749.889	0.293	18.531	16.434	65.035	0.726	0.644	2.547
D-13	5	50.5	308.0	2726.619	-776.619	0.311	16.340	17.974	65.686	0.680	0.748	2.734
D-13	5	52.5	310.0	2753.381	-803.381	0.306	18.333	17.667	64.000	0.752	0.724	2.624
D-13	5	54.5	312.0	2780.173	-830.173	0.293	18.339	19.377	62.284	0.721	0.761	2.448

D-13	5	56.5	314.0	2806.997	-856.997	0.359	16.239	23.647	60.114	0.783	1.140	2.898
D-13	5	58.5	316.0	2833.850	-883.850	0.345	15.774	24.405	59.821	0.731	1.132	2.774
D-13	5	60.5	318.0	2860.732	-910.732	0.273	19.030	19.030	61.940	0.699	0.699	2.275
D-13	5	62.5	320.0	2887.644	-937.644	0.300	18.983	19.322	61.695	0.767	0.781	2.493
D-13	5	64.5	322.0	2914.585	-964.585	0.292	24.561	22.807	52.632	0.967	0.898	2.072
D-13	5	66.5	324.0	2941.554	-991.554	0.362	14.327	23.782	61.891	0.700	1.162	3.024
D-13	5	68.5	326.0	2968.51	-1018.551	0.350	13.703	25.656	60.641	0.648	1.213	2.868
D-13	5	70.5	328.0	2995.576	-1045.576	0.326	15.094	22.013	62.893	0.666	0.971	2.773
D-13	5	72.5	330.0	3022.628	-1072.628	0.365	14.601	22.039	63.361	0.722	1.089	3.131
D-13	5	74.5	332.0	3049.708	-1099.708	0.396	15.979	21.907	62.113	0.858	1.176	3.334
D-13	5	76.5	334.0	3076.814	-1126.814	0.378	14.628	23.138	62.234	0.750	1.187	3.191
D-13	5	78.5	336.0	3103.947	-1153.947	0.387	13.830	22.606	63.564	0.727	1.188	3.341
D-13	5	80.5	338.0	3131.107	-1181.107	0.344	13.783	24.340	61.877	0.644	1.138	2.893
D-13	5	82.5	340.0	3158.293	-1208.293	0.438	12.587	27.040	60.373	0.750	1.611	3.597
D-13	12	34.5	340.7	3167.815	-1217.815	0.381	13.953	26.098	59.948	0.724	1.353	3.109
D-13	12	36.5	342.7	3195.037	-1245.037	0.381	14.433	25.258	60.309	0.749	1.311	3.130
D-13	12	38.5	344.7	3222.285	-1272.285	0.363	16.442	23.450	60.108	0.814	1.161	2.975
D-13	12	40.5	346.7	3249.559	-1299.559	0.303	18.987	16.456	64.557	0.785	0.681	2.670
D-13	12	42.5	348.7	3276.859	-1326.859	0.349	13.598	23.229	63.173	0.648	1.108	3.012
D-13	12	44.5	350.7	3304.185	-1354.185	0.330	15.060	22.892	62.048	0.680	1.033	2.800

D-13	1 2	46. 5	352. 7	3331.5 38	- 1381.53 8	0.38 4	15.72 2	21.90 7	62.37 1	0.82 6	1.15 2	3.27 9
D-13	1 2	48. 5	354. 7	3358.9 16	- 1408.91 6	0.33 1	15.56 9	20.06 0	64.37 1	0.70 6	0.91 0	2.92 0
D-13	1 2	50. 5	356. 7	3386.3 21	- 1436.32 1	0.27 7	18.79 4	18.79 4	62.41 1	0.71 4	0.71 4	2.37 1
D-13	1 2	52. 5	358. 7	3413.7 52	- 1463.75 2	0.27 5	18.08 5	16.66 7	65.24 8	0.68 3	0.62 9	2.46 3
D-13	1 2	54. 5	360. 7	3441.2 10	- 1491.21 0	0.29 0	17.23 0	17.23 0	65.54 1	0.68 7	0.68 7	2.61 2
D-13	1 2	56. 5	362. 7	3468.6 94	- 1518.69 4	0.37 8	13.35 1	19.89 5	66.75 4	0.69 4	1.03 4	3.47 1
D-13	1 2	58. 5	364. 7	3496.2 05	- 1546.20 5	0.33 0	15.31 5	18.61 9	66.06 6	0.69 6	0.84 6	3.00 2
D-13	1 2	60. 5	366. 7	3523.7 43	- 1573.74 3	0.31 2	17.35 0	14.19 6	68.45 4	0.74 6	0.61 0	2.94 4
D-13	1 2	62. 5	368. 7	3551.3 09	- 1601.30 9	0.32 5	16.82 0	16.51 4	66.66 7	0.75 4	0.74 0	2.98 9
D-13	1 2	64. 5	370. 7	3578.9 02	- 1628.90 2	0.27 8	19.85 8	13.47 5	66.66 7	0.76 2	0.51 7	2.56 0
D-13	1 2	66. 5	372. 7	3606.5 22	- 1656.52 2	0.31 4	17.95 7	14.55 1	67.49 2	0.77 9	0.63 2	2.93 0
D-13	1 2	68. 5	374. 7	3634.1 71	- 1684.17 1	0.33 9	16.09 2	14.94 3	68.96 6	0.75 5	0.70 1	3.23 5
D-13	1 2	70. 5	376. 7	3661.8 49	- 1711.84 9	0.35 2	16.11 1	19.44 4	64.44 4	0.78 6	0.94 8	3.14 2
D-13	1 2	72. 5	378. 7	3689.5 55	- 1739.55 5	0.34 7	15.77 5	20.00 0	64.22 5	0.75 9	0.96 2	3.09 1
D-13	1 2	74. 5	380. 7	3717.2 90	- 1767.29 0	0.32 3	18.48 5	20.30 3	61.21 2	0.82 9	0.91 0	2.74 5
D-13	1 2	76. 5	382. 7	3745.0 55	- 1795.05 5	0.35 5	15.51 2	24.10 0	60.38 8	0.76 5	1.18 9	2.97 9
D-13	1 2	78. 5	384. 7	3772.8 50	- 1822.85 0	0.27 8	19.29 8	20.00 0	60.70 2	0.74 6	0.77 4	2.34 8
D-13	1 2	80. 5	386. 7	3800.6 76	- 1850.67 6	0.28 6	21.16 0	19.11 3	59.72 7	0.84 3	0.76 1	2.37 9

D-13	1 2	82. 5	388. 7	3828.5 33	- 1878.53 3	0.35 0	14.20 3	26.66 7	59.13 0	0.69 3	1.30 1	2.88 6
D-13	1 2	84. 5	390. 7	3856.4 21	- 1906.42 1	0.30 6	16.55 4	22.29 7	61.14 9	0.70 7	0.95 3	2.61 2
D-13	1 2	86. 5	392. 7	3884.3 42	- 1934.34 2	0.36 9	13.55 0	27.37 1	59.07 9	0.69 9	1.41 2	3.04 7
D-13	1 2	88. 5	394. 7	3912.2 95	- 1962.29 5	0.29 1	16.83 5	22.22 2	60.94 3	0.68 5	0.90 5	2.48 1
E-13	8	30. 5	396. 5	3937.4 82	- 1987.48 2	0.42 4	14.07 0	27.38 7	58.54 3	0.83 6	1.62 7	3.47 7
E-13	8	32. 5	398. 5	3965.4 99	- 2015.49 9	0.38 0	14.48 5	26.74 1	58.77 4	0.77 2	1.42 5	3.13 3
E-13	8	34. 5	400. 5	3993.5 51	- 2043.55 1	0.40 8	13.04 3	29.15 6	57.80 1	0.74 7	1.67 1	3.31 2
E-13	8	36. 5	402. 5	4021.6 38	- 2071.63 8	0.43 8	12.14 3	30.47 6	57.38 1	0.74 8	1.87 7	3.53 4
E-13	8	38. 5	404. 5	4049.7 62	- 2099.76 2	0.36 5	14.74 0	26.01 2	59.24 9	0.75 8	1.33 7	3.04 5
E-13	8	40. 5	406. 5	4077.9 22	- 2127.92 2	0.43 2	13.59 2	26.45 6	59.95 1	0.82 8	1.61 1	3.65 1
E-13	8	42. 5	408. 5	4106.1 19	- 2156.11 9	0.37 1	14.16 2	26.01 2	59.82 7	0.74 2	1.36 2	3.13 4
E-13	8	44. 5	410. 5	4134.3 55	- 2184.35 5	0.36 7	15.80 5	24.42 5	59.77 0	0.82 0	1.26 7	3.10 1
E-13	8	46. 5	412. 5	4162.6 30	- 2212.63 0	0.36 4	15.74 3	23.03 2	61.22 4	0.81 1	1.18 7	3.15 5
E-13	8	48. 5	414. 5	4190.9 45	- 2240.94 5	0.35 8	17.80 4	22.25 5	59.94 1	0.90 4	1.13 0	3.04 2
E-13	8	50. 5	416. 5	4219.3 01	- 2269.30 1	0.39 2	13.51 4	27.56 8	58.91 9	0.75 2	1.53 4	3.27 9
E-13	8	52. 5	418. 5	4247.6 98	- 2297.69 8	0.39 1	14.71 4	25.34 1	59.94 6	0.81 8	1.40 9	3.33 3
E-13	8	54. 5	420. 5	4276.1 39	- 2326.13 9	0.32 8	15.16 1	24.83 9	60.00 0	0.70 8	1.16 0	2.80 3
E-13	8	56. 5	422. 5	4304.6 23	- 2354.62 3	0.38 8	14.75 4	24.86 3	60.38 3	0.81 7	1.37 6	3.34 2

E-13	8	58.5	424.5	4333.151	-2383.151	0.330	16.294	23.642	60.064	0.768	1.115	2.832
D-13	13	24.5	426.5	4361.726	-2411.726	0.303	16.835	20.539	62.626	0.730	0.891	2.716
D-13	13	26.5	428.5	4390.347	-2440.347	0.326	15.839	22.671	61.491	0.740	1.059	2.873
D-13	13	28.5	430.5	4419.015	-2469.015	0.313	17.572	20.128	62.300	0.790	0.905	2.800
D-13	13	30.5	432.5	4447.733	-2497.733	0.319	15.924	20.382	63.694	0.731	0.935	2.923
D-13	13	32.5	434.5	4476.501	-2526.501	0.377	14.058	23.607	62.334	0.764	1.282	3.386
D-13	13	34.5	436.5	4505.319	-2555.319	0.295	16.502	16.832	66.667	0.703	0.717	2.839
D-13	13	36.5	438.5	4534.190	-2584.190	0.319	17.778	18.413	63.810	0.820	0.849	2.944
D-13	13	38.5	440.5	4563.115	-2613.115	0.301	16.667	16.270	67.063	0.727	0.710	2.925
D-13	13	40.5	442.5	4592.094	-2642.094	0.351	14.900	21.777	63.324	0.759	1.110	3.227
D-13	13	42.5	444.5	4621.129	-2671.129	0.505	9.881	33.794	56.324	0.726	2.482	4.137
D-13	13	44.5	446.5	4650.221	-2700.221	0.310	14.887	22.654	62.460	0.673	1.024	2.822
D-13	13	46.5	448.5	4679.372	-2729.372	0.383	14.133	25.333	60.533	0.791	1.417	3.386
D-13	13	48.5	450.5	4708.583	-2758.583	0.323	16.149	21.739	62.112	0.763	1.028	2.936
D-13	13	50.5	452.5	4737.855	-2787.855	0.317	16.118	20.395	63.487	0.749	0.948	2.952
D-13	13	52.5	454.5	4767.190	-2817.190	0.400	12.723	26.718	60.560	0.748	1.571	3.561
D-13	13	54.5	456.5	4796.588	-2846.588	0.341	14.072	23.952	61.976	0.707	1.203	3.113
D-13	13	56.5	458.5	4826.052	-2876.052	0.378	13.115	25.410	61.475	0.732	1.418	3.431

D-13	1 3	58. 5	460. 5	4855.5 83	- 2905.58 3	0.29 8	17.23 0	17.90 5	64.86 5	0.76 0	0.79 0	2.86 1
D-13	1 3	60. 5	462. 5	4885.1 83	- 2935.18 3	0.28 8	16.31 9	20.83 3	62.84 7	0.69 7	0.89 0	2.68 5
D-13	1 3	62. 5	464. 5	4914.8 52	- 2964.85 2	0.31 5	16.61 2	19.87 0	63.51 8	0.77 8	0.93 1	2.97 5
D-13	1 3	64. 5	466. 5	4944.5 93	- 2994.59 3	0.38 7	14.40 0	23.73 3	61.86 7	0.83 1	1.36 9	3.56 9
D-13	1 3	66. 5	468. 5	4974.4 07	- 3024.40 7	0.30 1	16.44 3	20.13 4	63.42 3	0.74 0	0.90 6	2.85 3
D-13	1 3	68. 5	470. 5	5004.2 96	- 3054.29 6	0.29 2	18.37 5	18.72 8	62.89 8	0.80 4	0.81 9	2.75 2
D-13	1 3	70. 5	472. 5	5034.2 61	- 3084.26 1	0.30 9	17.02 1	18.79 4	64.18 4	0.79 0	0.87 2	2.97 9
D-13	1 3	72. 5	474. 5	5064.3 04	- 3114.30 4	0.27 3	17.97 8	19.85 0	62.17 2	0.73 9	0.81 6	2.55 6
D-13	1 3	74. 5	476. 5	5094.4 27	- 3144.42 7	0.28 8	16.42 9	19.28 6	64.28 6	0.71 5	0.83 9	2.79 6
D-13	1 3	76. 5	478. 5	5124.6 31	- 3174.63 1	0.29 8	16.37 6	18.81 5	64.80 8	0.73 9	0.84 9	2.92 5
D-13	1 3	78. 5	480. 5	5154.9 18	- 3204.91 8	0.28 7	17.79 4	17.43 8	64.76 9	0.77 6	0.76 0	2.82 3
D-13	1 3	80. 5	482. 5	5185.2 90	- 3235.29 0	0.29 7	21.27 7	14.53 9	64.18 4	0.96 2	0.65 8	2.90 3
D-13	1 3	82. 5	484. 5	5215.7 48	- 3265.74 8	0.30 5	20.00 0	16.00 0	64.00 0	0.93 2	0.74 5	2.98 1
D-13	1 3	84. 5	486. 5	5246.2 95	- 3296.29 5	0.28 7	20.35 7	15.00 0	64.64 3	0.89 5	0.65 9	2.84 2
D-13	1 3	86. 5	488. 5	5276.9 32	- 3326.93 2	0.30 4	18.64 4	18.30 5	63.05 1	0.87 1	0.85 5	2.94 5
D-13	1 3	88. 5	490. 5	5307.6 62	- 3357.66 2	0.36 3	18.44 4	20.46 1	61.09 5	1.03 2	1.14 5	3.41 8
D-13	1 3	90. 5	492. 5	5338.4 85	- 3388.48 5	0.32 3	23.34 4	12.93 4	63.72 2	1.16 6	0.64 6	3.18 2
D-13	1 3	92. 5	494. 5	5369.4 05	- 3419.40 5	0.33 2	19.81 4	17.02 8	63.15 8	1.02 0	0.87 7	3.25 2

D-13	1 3	94. 5	496. 5	5400.4 22	- 3450.42 2	0.29 4	20.69 0	17.58 6	61.72 4	0.94 6	0.80 4	2.82 1
E-13	9	60. 5	497. 5	5415.9 68	- 3465.96 8	0.43 3	12.44 3	29.18 6	58.37 1	0.84 0	1.96 9	3.93 9
E-13	9	62. 5	499. 5	5447.1 36	- 3497.13 6	0.27 8	17.66 8	17.31 4	65.01 8	0.76 8	0.75 3	2.82 6
E-13	9	64. 5	501. 5	5478.4 07	- 3528.40 7	0.25 0	20.84 9	13.90 0	65.25 1	0.81 8	0.54 5	2.55 9
E-13	9	66. 5	503. 5	5509.7 83	- 3559.78 3	0.26 7	18.24 8	15.32 8	66.42 3	0.76 7	0.64 4	2.79 2
E-13	9	68. 5	505. 5	5541.2 66	- 3591.26 6	0.31 9	16.10 9	21.88 4	62.00 6	0.81 2	1.10 3	3.12 4
E-13	9	70. 5	507. 5	5572.8 58	- 3622.85 8	0.31 4	16.51 1	19.00 3	64.48 6	0.82 2	0.94 6	3.21 0
E-13	9	72. 5	509. 5	5604.5 61	- 3654.56 1	0.33 5	16.61 8	19.82 5	63.55 7	0.88 6	1.05 7	3.38 7
E-13	9	74. 5	511. 5	5636.3 78	- 3686.37 8	0.36 1	14.79 5	23.56 2	61.64 4	0.85 3	1.35 8	3.55 3
E-13	9	76. 5	513. 5	5668.3 10	- 3718.31 0	0.40 5	13.76 8	24.39 6	61.83 6	0.89 4	1.58 3	4.01 3
E-13	9	78. 5	515. 5	5700.3 60	- 3750.36 0	0.31 2	18.43 7	15.62 5	65.93 8	0.92 5	0.78 4	3.30 9
E-13	9	80. 5	517. 5	5732.5 30	- 3782.53 0	0.32 9	15.40 8	17.52 3	67.06 9	0.81 8	0.93 1	3.56 3
E-13	9	82. 5	519. 5	5764.8 22	- 3814.82 2	0.34 2	14.85 7	19.71 4	65.42 9	0.82 4	1.09 3	3.62 7
E-13	9	84. 5	521. 5	5797.2 39	- 3847.23 9	0.34 6	15.29 7	20.11 3	64.58 9	0.86 1	1.13 2	3.63 6
E-13	9	86. 5	523. 5	5829.7 83	- 3879.78 3	0.38 7	13.19 8	23.35 0	63.45 2	0.83 4	1.47 6	4.01 2
E-13	9	88. 5	525. 5	5862.4 56	- 3912.45 6	0.36 5	15.50 8	21.65 8	62.83 4	0.92 8	1.29 7	3.76 2
E-13	9	90. 5	527. 5	5895.2 60	- 3945.26 0	0.31 2	16.66 7	15.72 3	67.61 0	0.85 6	0.80 8	3.47 4
E-13	9	92. 5	529. 5	5928.1 99	- 3978.19 9	0.34 2	16.42 7	16.71 5	66.85 9	0.92 9	0.94 5	3.78 1

E-13	9	94.5	531.5	5961.273	-4011.273	0.413	14.081	16.706	69.212	0.966	1.146	4.747
E-13	9	96.5	533.5	5994.487	-4044.487	0.389	14.975	14.721	70.305	0.971	0.955	4.561
E-13	9	98.5	535.5	6027.842	-4077.842	0.422	15.313	20.186	64.501	1.081	1.425	4.554
D-13	14	42.5	536.5	6044.573	-4094.573	0.499	10.625	35.625	53.750	0.890	2.984	4.502
D-13	14	44.5	538.5	6078.145	-4128.145	0.366	13.803	20.282	65.915	0.852	1.252	4.067
D-13	14	46.5	540.5	6111.864	-4161.864	0.379	14.905	17.886	67.209	0.957	1.148	4.314
D-13	14	48.5	542.5	6145.733	-4195.733	0.394	15.026	17.617	67.358	1.007	1.181	4.515
D-13	14	50.5	544.5	6179.755	-4229.755	0.308	15.789	16.118	68.092	0.831	0.848	3.584
D-13	14	52.5	546.5	6213.933	-4263.933	0.343	16.766	19.162	64.072	0.987	1.128	3.773
D-13	14	54.5	548.5	6248.268	-4298.268	0.292	15.058	16.988	67.954	0.758	0.856	3.422
D-13	14	56.5	550.5	6282.765	-4332.765	0.358	15.588	21.765	62.647	0.967	1.350	3.887
D-13	14	58.5	552.5	6317.424	-4367.424	0.390	14.698	20.735	64.567	0.998	1.408	4.385
D-13	14	60.5	554.5	6352.250	-4402.250	0.338	13.190	19.018	67.791	0.780	1.125	4.009
D-13	14	62.5	556.5	6387.244	-4437.244	0.415	12.099	21.975	65.926	0.883	1.604	4.811
D-13	14	64.5	558.5	6422.411	-4472.411	0.331	16.460	20.186	63.354	0.963	1.181	3.706
D-13	14	66.5	560.5	6457.751	-4507.751	0.323	21.474	17.949	60.577	1.232	1.030	3.475
D-13	14	68.5	562.5	6493.269	-4543.269	0.342	15.789	18.885	65.325	0.964	1.153	3.988
D-13	14	70.5	564.5	6528.967	-4578.967	0.331	17.981	15.142	66.877	1.068	0.899	3.971

D-13	1 4	72. 5	566. 5	6564.8 49	- 4614.84 9	0.38 5	13.05 6	17.50 0	69.44 4	0.90 6	1.21 5	4.82 1
D-13	1 4	74. 5	568. 5	6600.9 16	- 4650.91 6	0.32 1	14.42 3	14.10 3	71.47 4	0.83 9	0.82 1	4.15 9
D-13	1 4	76. 5	570. 5	6637.1 72	- 4687.17 2	0.30 6	16.55 2	15.51 7	67.93 1	0.92 3	0.86 5	3.78 8
D-13	1 4	78. 5	572. 5	6673.6 20	- 4723.62 0	0.33 8	15.86 2	16.55 2	67.58 6	0.98 2	1.02 5	4.18 5
D-13	1 4	80. 5	574. 5	6710.2 62	- 4760.26 2	0.35 3	14.07 6	18.47 5	67.44 9	0.91 5	1.20 1	4.38 6
D-13	1 4	82. 5	576. 5	6747.1 03	- 4797.10 3	0.36 1	16.98 1	4.717	78.30 2	1.13 5	0.31 5	5.23 5
D-13	1 4	84. 5	578. 5	6784.1 45	- 4834.14 5	0.37 2	13.67 5	20.51 3	65.81 2	0.94 7	1.42 1	4.55 9
D-13	1 4	86. 5	580. 5	6821.3 90	- 4871.39 0	0.37 3	18.01 1	18.28 0	63.71 0	1.25 8	1.27 7	4.45 0
D-13	1 4	88. 5	582. 5	6858.8 43	- 4908.84 3	0.35 2	16.36 4	18.48 5	65.15 2	1.08 8	1.22 9	4.33 1
D-13	1 4	92. 5	586. 5	6934.3 82	- 4984.38 2	0.35 0	16.41 3	20.66 9	62.91 8	1.09 4	1.37 8	4.19 4
D-13	1 4	94. 5	588. 5	6972.4 75	- 5022.47 5	0.35 8	15.48 0	22.29 1	62.22 9	1.05 9	1.52 5	4.25 7
F-13	2	56. 5	588. 7	6976.2 96	- 5026.29 6	0.64 8	19.83 2	14.52 5	65.64 2	2.46 3	1.80 4	8.15 3
F-13	2	58. 5	590. 7	7014.6 31	- 5064.63 1	0.32 5	18.24 1	17.59 0	64.16 9	1.14 3	1.10 2	4.02 1
F-13	2	60. 5	592. 7	7053.1 90	- 5103.19 0	0.37 1	19.82 2	14.49 7	65.68 0	1.42 6	1.04 3	4.72 5
F-13	2	62. 5	594. 7	7091.9 74	- 5141.97 4	0.44 2	17.72 9	17.72 9	64.54 3	1.52 9	1.52 9	5.56 5
F-13	2	64. 5	596. 7	7130.9 89	- 5180.98 9	0.61 5	17.20 4	16.39 8	66.39 8	2.07 6	1.97 9	8.01 3
F-13	2	66. 5	598. 7	7170.2 37	- 5220.23 7	0.50 5	18.02 3	15.98 8	65.98 8	1.79 7	1.59 4	6.57 9
F-13	2	68. 5	600. 7	7209.7 22	- 5259.72 2	0.50 2	19.02 0	15.56 2	65.41 8	1.89 6	1.55 2	6.52 3

F-13	2	70.5	602.7	7249.446	-5299.446	0.715	15.468	16.122	68.410	2.210	2.304	9.775
F-13	2	72.5	604.7	7289.414	-5339.414	0.717	13.306	22.661	64.033	1.918	3.267	9.232
F-13	2	74.5	606.7	7329.629	-5379.629	0.640	16.038	18.868	65.094	2.077	2.443	8.429
F-13	2	76.5	608.7	7370.093	-5420.093	0.605	14.062	16.071	69.866	1.732	1.980	8.606
F-13	2	78.5	610.7	7410.812	-5460.812	0.560	16.068	19.873	64.059	1.843	2.280	7.350
F-13	2	80.5	612.7	7451.788	-5501.788	0.418	15.113	20.151	64.736	1.303	1.737	5.579
F-13	2	82.5	614.7	7493.024	-5543.024	0.355	15.882	18.529	65.588	1.170	1.365	4.831
F-13	2	84.5	616.7	7534.525	-5584.525	0.339	17.799	19.094	63.107	1.260	1.352	4.468
F-13	2	86.5	618.7	7576.294	-5626.294	0.547	15.022	23.094	61.883	1.727	2.655	7.115
F-13	2	88.5	620.7	7618.334	-5668.334	0.327	19.655	13.448	66.897	1.360	0.930	4.628
F-13	2	90.5	622.7	7660.650	-5710.650	0.531	18.919	16.216	64.865	2.139	1.834	7.335
F-13	2	92.5	624.7	7703.244	-5753.244	0.306	17.993	15.917	66.090	1.180	1.044	4.336
F-13	2	94.5	626.7	7746.121	-5796.121	0.405	16.327	17.493	66.181	0.817	0.876	3.313

Appendix C: Composite Magnetic Susceptibility

Core	Drive	Depth (cm)	Comp. Depth (cm)	Age BP	Age CE	Mag Sus
D-13	1	0.5	0.5	-63.2	2013.2	13.5
D-13	1	1	1	-63.3	2013.3	10.7
D-13	1	1.5	1.5	-63.5	2013.5	10.3
D-13	1	2	2	-63.6	2013.6	10.3
D-13	1	2.5	2.5	-63.7	2013.7	9.9
D-13	1	3	3	-63.7	2013.7	9.3
D-13	1	3.5	3.5	-63.8	2013.8	8.4
D-13	1	4	4	-63.8	2013.8	8.3
D-13	1	4.5	4.5	-63.7	2013.7	9.6
D-13	1	5	5	-63.7	2013.7	9.5
D-13	1	5.5	5.5	-63.6	2013.6	10.3
D-13	1	6	6	-63.5	2013.5	10.8
D-13	1	6.5	6.5	-63.4	2013.4	11.1
D-13	1	7	7	-63.2	2013.2	11.2
D-13	1	7.5	7.5	-63.0	2013.0	11.2
D-13	1	8	8	-62.8	2012.8	10.4
D-13	1	8.5	8.5	-62.6	2012.6	9.9
D-13	1	9	9	-62.3	2012.3	11.6
D-13	1	9.5	9.5	-62.0	2012.0	13.3
D-13	1	10	10	-61.7	2011.7	12.4
D-13	1	10.5	10.5	-61.4	2011.4	13.4
D-13	1	11	11	-61.0	2011.0	13.5
D-13	1	11.5	11.5	-60.6	2010.6	13.2
D-13	1	12	12	-60.2	2010.2	13.8
D-13	1	12.5	12.5	-59.8	2009.8	13.6
D-13	1	13	13	-59.3	2009.3	13.9
D-13	1	13.5	13.5	-58.8	2008.8	14
D-13	1	14	14	-58.3	2008.3	14.2
D-13	1	14.5	14.5	-57.8	2007.8	14.8
D-13	1	15	15	-57.2	2007.2	13.9
D-13	1	15.5	15.5	-56.6	2006.6	13.9
D-13	1	16	16	-56.0	2006.0	14.7
D-13	1	16.5	16.5	-55.4	2005.4	14.6
D-13	1	17	17	-54.7	2004.7	14
D-13	1	17.5	17.5	-54.0	2004.0	16.1
D-13	1	18	18	-53.3	2003.3	20.3
D-13	1	18.5	18.5	-52.6	2002.6	18
D-13	1	19	19	-51.8	2001.8	12.6

D-13	1	19.5	19.5	-51.0	2001.0	14.6
D-13	1	20	20	-50.2	2000.2	9.1
D-13	1	20.5	20.5	-49.4	1999.4	9.5
D-13	1	21	21	-48.5	1998.5	11.1
D-13	1	21.5	21.5	-47.6	1997.6	12.2
D-13	1	22	22	-46.7	1996.7	11.9
D-13	1	22.5	22.5	-45.8	1995.8	12.1
D-13	1	23	23	-44.8	1994.8	12.2
D-13	1	23.5	23.5	-43.9	1993.9	12
D-13	1	24	24	-42.9	1992.9	11.7
D-13	1	24.5	24.5	-41.8	1991.8	11.6
D-13	1	25	25	-40.8	1990.8	11.1
D-13	1	25.5	25.5	-39.7	1989.7	10.9
D-13	1	26	26	-38.6	1988.6	11.4
D-13	1	26.5	26.5	-37.5	1987.5	9.6
D-13	1	27	27	-36.3	1986.3	9.4
D-13	1	27.5	27.5	-35.2	1985.2	7.9
D-13	1	28	28	-34.0	1984.0	8.8
D-13	1	28.5	28.5	-32.8	1982.8	14.2
D-13	1	29	29	-31.5	1981.5	15.6
D-13	1	29.5	29.5	-30.3	1980.3	16.1
D-13	1	30	30	-29.0	1979.0	17.7
D-13	1	30.5	30.5	-27.7	1977.7	16.3
D-13	1	31	31	-26.4	1976.4	15.3
D-13	1	31.5	31.5	-25.0	1975.0	18.5
D-13	1	32	32	-23.7	1973.7	19.3
D-13	1	32.5	32.5	-22.3	1972.3	22.2
D-13	1	33	33	-20.8	1970.8	22.4
D-13	1	33.5	33.5	-19.4	1969.4	19.4
D-13	1	34	34	-17.9	1967.9	19.1
D-13	1	34.5	34.5	-16.5	1966.5	16.5
D-13	1	35	35	-15.0	1965.0	16.7
D-13	1	35.5	35.5	-13.4	1963.4	15.1
D-13	1	36	36	-11.9	1961.9	16.5
D-13	1	36.5	36.5	-10.3	1960.3	17.1
D-13	1	37	37	-8.7	1958.7	15.4
D-13	1	37.5	37.5	-7.1	1957.1	17.6
D-13	1	38	38	-5.5	1955.5	17.1
D-13	1	38.5	38.5	-3.8	1953.8	17.5
D-13	1	39	39	-2.1	1952.1	17.5
D-13	1	39.5	39.5	-0.4	1950.4	18.1

D-13	1	40	40	1.3	1948.7	19.2
D-13	1	40.5	40.5	3.1	1946.9	22.8
D-13	1	41	41	4.8	1945.2	21.2
D-13	1	41.5	41.5	6.6	1943.4	20.9
D-13	1	42	42	8.4	1941.6	18.8
D-13	1	42.5	42.5	10.3	1939.7	18.5
D-13	1	43	43	12.1	1937.9	18.7
D-13	1	43.5	43.5	14.0	1936.0	19.3
D-13	1	44	44	15.9	1934.1	20.2
D-13	1	44.5	44.5	17.8	1932.2	19.2
D-13	1	45	45	19.7	1930.3	21.1
D-13	1	45.5	45.5	21.7	1928.3	19.7
D-13	1	46	46	23.7	1926.3	20.8
D-13	1	46.5	46.5	25.7	1924.3	18.9
D-13	1	47	47	27.7	1922.3	19.5
D-13	1	47.5	47.5	29.7	1920.3	20.4
D-13	1	48	48	31.8	1918.2	21.6
D-13	1	48.5	48.5	33.9	1916.1	27.8
D-13	1	49	49	36.0	1914.0	27.2
D-13	1	49.5	49.5	38.1	1911.9	23.1
D-13	1	50	50	40.3	1909.7	13.9
D-13	1	50.5	50.5	42.4	1907.6	11.4
D-13	1	51	51	44.6	1905.4	16.9
D-13	1	51.5	51.5	46.8	1903.2	13.2
D-13	1	52	52	49.0	1901.0	12.6
D-13	1	52.5	52.5	51.3	1898.7	12.9
D-13	1	53	53	53.5	1896.5	12.9
D-13	1	53.5	53.5	55.8	1894.2	14.8
D-13	1	54	54	58.1	1891.9	17.9
D-13	1	54.5	54.5	60.4	1889.6	14.9
D-13	1	55	55	62.8	1887.2	16
D-13	1	55.5	55.5	65.2	1884.8	14.7
D-13	1	56	56	67.5	1882.5	14.3
D-13	1	56.5	56.5	69.9	1880.1	17.9
D-13	1	57	57	72.4	1877.6	15.7
D-13	1	57.5	57.5	74.8	1875.2	13.5
D-13	1	58	58	77.3	1872.7	13.3
D-13	1	58.5	58.5	79.7	1870.3	16.1
D-13	1	59	59	82.2	1867.8	14.9
D-13	1	59.5	59.5	84.8	1865.2	14.2
D-13	1	60	60	87.3	1862.7	13.6

D-13	1	60.5	60.5	89.8	1860.2	15.4
D-13	1	61	61	92.4	1857.6	13.6
D-13	1	61.5	61.5	95.0	1855.0	12.5
D-13	1	62	62	97.6	1852.4	12
D-13	1	62.5	62.5	100.3	1849.7	13.4
D-13	1	63	63	102.9	1847.1	12.8
D-13	1	63.5	63.5	105.6	1844.4	10.7
D-13	1	64	64	108.3	1841.7	10.8
D-13	1	64.5	64.5	111.0	1839.0	11
D-13	1	65	65	113.7	1836.3	9.4
D-13	1	65.5	65.5	116.4	1833.6	11
D-13	1	66	66	119.2	1830.8	9.7
D-13	1	66.5	66.5	122.0	1828.0	10.3
D-13	2	17.5	66.7	123.1	1826.9	10.8
D-13	2	18	67.2	125.9	1824.1	11.2
D-13	2	18.5	67.7	128.7	1821.3	10.4
D-13	2	19	68.2	131.6	1818.4	10.8
D-13	2	19.5	68.7	134.4	1815.6	11.4
D-13	2	20	69.2	137.3	1812.7	10.9
D-13	2	20.5	69.7	140.2	1809.8	10.9
D-13	2	21	70.2	143.1	1806.9	11.2
D-13	2	21.5	70.7	146.0	1804.0	10.7
D-13	2	22	71.2	149.0	1801.0	9.9
D-13	2	22.5	71.7	152.0	1798.0	10.1
D-13	2	23	72.2	154.9	1795.1	9.6
D-13	2	23.5	72.7	157.9	1792.1	10.1
D-13	2	24	73.2	161.0	1789.0	10.5
D-13	2	24.5	73.7	164.0	1786.0	10.3
D-13	2	25	74.2	167.0	1783.0	10.7
D-13	2	25.5	74.7	170.1	1779.9	10.3
D-13	2	26	75.2	173.2	1776.8	10.4
D-13	2	26.5	75.7	176.3	1773.7	9.6
D-13	2	27	76.2	179.4	1770.6	9.5
D-13	2	27.5	76.7	182.6	1767.4	9.2
D-13	2	28	77.2	185.7	1764.3	8.8
D-13	2	28.5	77.7	188.9	1761.1	9.3
D-13	2	29	78.2	192.1	1757.9	10.7
D-13	2	29.5	78.7	195.3	1754.7	10.5
D-13	2	30	79.2	198.5	1751.5	10.7
D-13	2	30.5	79.7	201.8	1748.2	10.9
D-13	2	31	80.2	205.0	1745.0	10.3

D-13	2	31.5	80.7	208.3	1741.7	11
D-13	2	32	81.2	211.6	1738.4	11.6
D-13	2	32.5	81.7	214.9	1735.1	10.1
D-13	2	33	82.2	218.2	1731.8	11.2
D-13	2	33.5	82.7	221.6	1728.4	11.9
D-13	2	34	83.2	224.9	1725.1	12.6
D-13	2	34.5	83.7	228.3	1721.7	11.2
D-13	2	35	84.2	231.7	1718.3	11.7
D-13	2	35.5	84.7	235.1	1714.9	12.3
D-13	2	36	85.2	238.5	1711.5	11.6
D-13	2	36.5	85.7	242.0	1708.0	11.3
D-13	2	37	86.2	245.4	1704.6	13.2
D-13	2	37.5	86.7	248.9	1701.1	12.4
D-13	2	38	87.2	252.4	1697.6	11.8
D-13	2	38.5	87.7	255.9	1694.1	11.7
D-13	2	39	88.2	259.4	1690.6	11.8
D-13	2	39.5	88.7	262.9	1687.1	11.1
D-13	2	40	89.2	266.5	1683.5	11.2
D-13	2	40.5	89.7	270.0	1680.0	11.4
D-13	2	41	90.2	273.6	1676.4	11.4
D-13	2	41.5	90.7	277.2	1672.8	11.8
D-13	2	42	91.2	280.8	1669.2	12.4
D-13	2	42.5	91.7	284.5	1665.5	10.9
D-13	2	43	92.2	288.1	1661.9	10.9
D-13	2	43.5	92.7	291.8	1658.2	11
D-13	2	44	93.2	295.4	1654.6	10.5
D-13	2	44.5	93.7	299.1	1650.9	10.7
D-13	2	45	94.2	302.8	1647.2	10.4
D-13	2	45.5	94.7	306.5	1643.5	10.1
D-13	2	46	95.2	310.3	1639.7	10.3
D-13	2	46.5	95.7	314.0	1636.0	10.7
D-13	2	47	96.2	317.8	1632.2	10.6
D-13	2	47.5	96.7	321.6	1628.4	9.5
D-13	2	48	97.2	325.4	1624.6	9.1
D-13	2	48.5	97.7	329.2	1620.8	9.3
D-13	2	49	98.2	333.0	1617.0	9.3
D-13	2	49.5	98.7	336.8	1613.2	9.1
D-13	2	50	99.2	340.7	1609.3	8.9
D-13	2	50.5	99.7	344.6	1605.4	8.6
D-13	2	51	100.2	348.4	1601.6	9.1
D-13	2	51.5	100.7	352.3	1597.7	9.5

D-13	2	52	101.2	356.2	1593.8	8.6
D-13	2	52.5	101.7	360.2	1589.8	8.6
D-13	2	53	102.2	364.1	1585.9	9.4
D-13	2	53.5	102.7	368.1	1581.9	9.1
D-13	2	54	103.2	372.0	1578.0	9
D-13	2	54.5	103.7	376.0	1574.0	8.9
D-13	2	55	104.2	380.0	1570.0	8.1
D-13	2	55.5	104.7	384.0	1566.0	7.9
D-13	2	56	105.2	388.0	1562.0	8.7
D-13	2	56.5	105.7	392.1	1557.9	9.3
D-13	2	57	106.2	396.1	1553.9	9.9
D-13	2	57.5	106.7	400.2	1549.8	9.2
D-13	2	58	107.2	404.3	1545.7	10.3
D-13	2	58.5	107.7	408.4	1541.6	9.9
D-13	2	59	108.2	412.5	1537.5	9.5
D-13	2	59.5	108.7	416.6	1533.4	9.4
D-13	2	60	109.2	420.7	1529.3	9.3
D-13	2	60.5	109.7	424.9	1525.1	9.3
D-13	2	61	110.2	429.1	1520.9	8.7
D-13	2	61.5	110.7	433.2	1516.8	9.3
D-13	2	62	111.2	437.4	1512.6	8.9
D-13	2	62.5	111.7	441.6	1508.4	8.7
D-13	2	63	112.2	445.8	1504.2	9.3
D-13	2	63.5	112.7	450.1	1499.9	9.3
D-13	2	64	113.2	454.3	1495.7	9.1
D-13	2	64.5	113.7	458.6	1491.4	8.9
D-13	2	65	114.2	462.8	1487.2	8.9
D-13	2	65.5	114.7	467.1	1482.9	8.8
D-13	2	66	115.2	471.4	1478.6	9.4
D-13	2	66.5	115.7	475.7	1474.3	8.9
D-13	2	67	116.2	480.0	1470.0	9
D-13	2	67.5	116.7	484.4	1465.6	9
D-13	2	68	117.2	488.7	1461.3	9.9
D-13	2	68.5	117.7	493.1	1456.9	10.1
D-13	2	69	118.2	497.5	1452.5	9.4
D-13	2	69.5	118.7	501.8	1448.2	8.5
D-13	2	70	119.2	506.2	1443.8	9.5
D-13	2	70.5	119.7	510.7	1439.3	9.5
D-13	2	71	120.2	515.1	1434.9	9.5
D-13	2	71.5	120.7	519.5	1430.5	9.5
D-13	2	72	121.2	524.0	1426.0	9.4

D-13	2	72.5	121.7	528.4	1421.6	9.5
D-13	2	73	122.2	532.9	1417.1	10.4
D-13	2	73.5	122.7	537.4	1412.6	9.3
D-13	2	74	123.2	541.9	1408.1	7.7
D-13	2	74.5	123.7	546.4	1403.6	8.1
D-13	2	75	124.2	550.9	1399.1	8.7
D-13	2	75.5	124.7	555.4	1394.6	8.5
D-13	2	76	125.2	560.0	1390.0	9.5
D-13	2	76.5	125.7	564.5	1385.5	9.7
D-13	2	77	126.2	569.1	1380.9	9.1
D-13	2	77.5	126.7	573.7	1376.3	9.4
D-13	2	78	127.2	578.3	1371.7	9.9
D-13	2	78.5	127.7	582.9	1367.1	9.8
D-13	2	79	128.2	587.5	1362.5	8.9
D-13	2	79.5	128.7	592.1	1357.9	9
D-13	2	80	129.2	596.8	1353.2	9.3
D-13	2	80.5	129.7	601.4	1348.6	8.5
D-13	2	81	130.2	606.1	1343.9	9.3
D-13	2	81.5	130.7	610.8	1339.2	9.3
D-13	2	82	131.2	615.5	1334.5	9.6
D-13	2	82.5	131.7	620.2	1329.8	9.8
D-13	2	83	132.2	624.9	1325.1	10
D-13	2	83.5	132.7	629.6	1320.4	10
D-13	2	84	133.2	634.3	1315.7	10.5
D-13	2	84.5	133.7	639.1	1310.9	11.1
D-13	3	14	134	641.9	1308.1	10.7
D-13	3	14.5	134.5	646.7	1303.3	10.5
D-13	3	15	135	651.5	1298.5	10.9
D-13	3	15.5	135.5	656.3	1293.7	11.7
D-13	3	16	136	661.0	1289.0	11.7
D-13	3	16.5	136.5	665.9	1284.1	10.8
D-13	3	17	137	670.7	1279.3	11
D-13	3	17.5	137.5	675.5	1274.5	10.1
D-13	3	18	138	680.3	1269.7	10.1
D-13	3	18.5	138.5	685.2	1264.8	11.3
D-13	3	19	139	690.1	1259.9	10.5
D-13	3	19.5	139.5	694.9	1255.1	10.6
D-13	3	20	140	699.8	1250.2	10
D-13	3	20.5	140.5	704.7	1245.3	9.6
D-13	3	21	141	709.6	1240.4	9.7
D-13	3	21.5	141.5	714.5	1235.5	9.8

D-13	3	22	142	719.5	1230.5	10
D-13	3	22.5	142.5	724.4	1225.6	9.9
D-13	3	23	143	729.3	1220.7	9.1
D-13	3	23.5	143.5	734.3	1215.7	9.6
D-13	3	24	144	739.3	1210.7	11.2
D-13	3	24.5	144.5	744.2	1205.8	11.1
D-13	3	25	145	749.2	1200.8	10.3
D-13	3	25.5	145.5	754.2	1195.8	10.6
D-13	3	26	146	759.2	1190.8	10.7
D-13	3	26.5	146.5	764.3	1185.7	11.6
D-13	3	27	147	769.3	1180.7	10.6
D-13	3	27.5	147.5	774.3	1175.7	10.9
D-13	3	28	148	779.4	1170.6	11.1
D-13	3	28.5	148.5	784.4	1165.6	11.4
D-13	3	29	149	789.5	1160.5	11.4
D-13	3	29.5	149.5	794.6	1155.4	11.1
D-13	3	30	150	799.7	1150.3	11.4
D-13	3	30.5	150.5	804.8	1145.2	11.4
D-13	3	31	151	809.9	1140.1	11.2
D-13	3	31.5	151.5	815.0	1135.0	8.9
D-13	3	32	152	820.1	1129.9	9.1
D-13	3	32.5	152.5	825.3	1124.7	9.7
D-13	3	33	153	830.4	1119.6	8.8
D-13	3	33.5	153.5	835.6	1114.4	8.7
D-13	3	34	154	840.7	1109.3	8.6
D-13	3	34.5	154.5	845.9	1104.1	9.3
D-13	3	35	155	851.1	1098.9	9.6
D-13	3	35.5	155.5	856.3	1093.7	9.2
D-13	3	36	156	861.5	1088.5	8.2
D-13	3	36.5	156.5	866.7	1083.3	9.1
D-13	3	37	157	871.9	1078.1	8.7
D-13	3	37.5	157.5	877.2	1072.8	9.1
D-13	3	38	158	882.4	1067.6	9.9
D-13	3	38.5	158.5	887.7	1062.3	9.3
D-13	3	39	159	892.9	1057.1	9.1
D-13	3	39.5	159.5	898.2	1051.8	10
D-13	3	40	160	903.5	1046.5	11.3
D-13	3	40.5	160.5	908.8	1041.2	10.4
D-13	3	41	161	914.0	1036.0	11.1
D-13	3	41.5	161.5	919.4	1030.6	10.4
D-13	3	42	162	924.7	1025.3	10.7

D-13	3	42.5	162.5	930.0	1020.0	11.1
D-13	3	43	163	935.3	1014.7	11
D-13	3	43.5	163.5	940.7	1009.3	12.4
D-13	3	44	164	946.0	1004.0	11.6
D-13	3	44.5	164.5	951.4	998.6	10.5
D-13	3	45	165	956.7	993.3	11.5
D-13	3	45.5	165.5	962.1	987.9	11.5
D-13	3	46	166	967.5	982.5	11.1
D-13	3	46.5	166.5	972.9	977.1	12.2
D-13	3	47	167	978.3	971.7	11.5
D-13	3	47.5	167.5	983.7	966.3	10.9
D-13	3	48	168	989.1	960.9	10.3
D-13	3	48.5	168.5	994.5	955.5	11.3
D-13	3	49	169	1000.0	950.0	13
D-13	3	49.5	169.5	1005.4	944.6	12.3
D-13	3	50	170	1010.9	939.1	11.2
D-13	3	50.5	170.5	1016.3	933.7	11.1
D-13	3	51	171	1021.8	928.2	11.5
D-13	3	51.5	171.5	1027.3	922.7	9.1
D-13	3	52	172	1032.8	917.2	8.6
D-13	3	52.5	172.5	1038.3	911.7	11.7
D-13	3	53	173	1043.8	906.2	12.3
D-13	3	53.5	173.5	1049.3	900.7	11.8
D-13	3	54	174	1054.8	895.2	12.6
D-13	3	54.5	174.5	1060.3	889.7	12.1
D-13	3	55	175	1065.8	884.2	11.7
D-13	3	55.5	175.5	1071.4	878.6	11
D-13	3	56	176	1076.9	873.1	11.3
D-13	3	56.5	176.5	1082.5	867.5	10.8
D-13	3	57	177	1088.1	861.9	10.6
D-13	3	57.5	177.5	1093.6	856.4	10.1
D-13	3	58	178	1099.2	850.8	10.1
D-13	3	58.5	178.5	1104.8	845.2	11
D-13	3	59	179	1110.4	839.6	11.2
D-13	3	59.5	179.5	1116.0	834.0	11.7
D-13	3	60	180	1121.6	828.4	10.8
D-13	3	60.5	180.5	1127.2	822.8	10.8
D-13	3	61	181	1132.9	817.1	11.3
D-13	3	61.5	181.5	1138.5	811.5	11.2
D-13	3	62	182	1144.1	805.9	10.5
D-13	3	62.5	182.5	1149.8	800.2	10.5

D-13	3	63	183	1155.4	794.6	10.5
D-13	3	63.5	183.5	1161.1	788.9	10.3
D-13	3	64	184	1166.8	783.2	10.6
D-13	3	64.5	184.5	1172.4	777.6	11
D-13	3	65	185	1178.1	771.9	11.1
D-13	3	65.5	185.5	1183.8	766.2	11.1
D-13	3	66	186	1189.5	760.5	11.3
D-13	3	66.5	186.5	1195.2	754.8	12
D-13	3	67	187	1200.9	749.1	11
D-13	3	67.5	187.5	1206.7	743.3	11.4
D-13	3	68	188	1212.4	737.6	11.1
D-13	3	68.5	188.5	1218.1	731.9	10.4
D-13	3	69	189	1223.9	726.1	10.4
D-13	3	69.5	189.5	1229.6	720.4	10.5
D-13	3	70	190	1235.4	714.6	11.2
D-13	3	70.5	190.5	1241.1	708.9	12.2
D-13	3	71	191	1246.9	703.1	11.6
D-13	3	71.5	191.5	1252.7	697.3	11.7
D-13	3	72	192	1258.4	691.6	12
D-13	3	72.5	192.5	1264.2	685.8	12.2
D-13	3	73	193	1270.0	680.0	11.2
D-13	3	73.5	193.5	1275.8	674.2	10.5
D-13	3	74	194	1281.6	668.4	10.8
D-13	3	74.5	194.5	1287.5	662.5	10.7
D-13	3	75	195	1293.3	656.7	10.4
D-13	3	75.5	195.5	1299.1	650.9	10.7
D-13	3	76	196	1304.9	645.1	9.9
D-13	3	76.5	196.5	1310.8	639.2	9.7
D-13	3	77	197	1316.6	633.4	9.6
D-13	3	77.5	197.5	1322.5	627.5	9.5
D-13	3	78	198	1328.4	621.6	10.1
D-13	3	78.5	198.5	1334.2	615.8	10.3
D-13	3	79	199	1340.1	609.9	11.4
D-13	3	79.5	199.5	1346.0	604.0	12.6
D-13	3	80	200	1351.9	598.1	11
D-13	3	80.5	200.5	1357.8	592.2	10.8
D-13	3	81	201	1363.7	586.3	10.8
D-13	3	81.5	201.5	1369.6	580.4	11.5
D-13	3	82	202	1375.5	574.5	11.8
D-13	3	82.5	202.5	1381.4	568.6	13.2
D-13	3	83	203	1387.3	562.7	11.8

D-13	3	83.5	203.5	1393.2	556.8	11.7
D-13	3	84	204	1399.2	550.8	12
D-13	3	84.5	204.5	1405.1	544.9	13.1
D-13	3	85	205	1411.1	538.9	13.7
D-13	3	85.5	205.5	1417.0	533.0	12
D-13	3	86	206	1423.0	527.0	11.8
D-13	3	86.5	206.5	1428.9	521.1	11.2
D-13	3	87	207	1434.9	515.1	12.1
D-13	3	87.5	207.5	1440.9	509.1	12
D-13	3	88	208	1446.9	503.1	11
D-13	3	88.5	208.5	1452.9	497.1	11.8
D-13	4	19.5	208.7	1455.3	494.7	11.8
D-13	4	20	209.2	1461.2	488.8	11.7
D-13	4	20.5	209.7	1467.2	482.8	12
D-13	4	21	210.2	1473.3	476.7	11.2
D-13	4	21.5	210.7	1479.3	470.7	12.2
D-13	4	22	211.2	1485.3	464.7	11.1
D-13	4	22.5	211.7	1491.3	458.7	12
D-13	4	23	212.2	1497.3	452.7	12.3
D-13	4	23.5	212.7	1503.4	446.6	11.7
D-13	4	24	213.2	1509.4	440.6	13.4
D-13	4	24.5	213.7	1515.5	434.5	12.8
D-13	4	25	214.2	1521.5	428.5	13.1
D-13	4	25.5	214.7	1527.6	422.4	12.2
D-13	4	26	215.2	1533.6	416.4	12.8
D-13	4	26.5	215.7	1539.7	410.3	13.4
D-13	4	27	216.2	1545.8	404.2	13.2
D-13	4	27.5	216.7	1551.9	398.1	12.8
D-13	4	28	217.2	1557.9	392.1	11.9
D-13	4	28.5	217.7	1564.0	386.0	11.4
D-13	4	29	218.2	1570.1	379.9	11.7
D-13	4	29.5	218.7	1576.2	373.8	12
D-13	4	30	219.2	1582.3	367.7	12.2
D-13	4	30.5	219.7	1588.4	361.6	11.3
D-13	4	31	220.2	1594.5	355.5	11.1
D-13	4	31.5	220.7	1600.7	349.3	11.2
D-13	4	32	221.2	1606.8	343.2	11.2
D-13	4	32.5	221.7	1612.9	337.1	11.7
D-13	4	33	222.2	1619.1	330.9	11.4
D-13	4	33.5	222.7	1625.2	324.8	13.3
D-13	4	34	223.2	1631.3	318.7	13.8

D-13	4	34.5	223.7	1637.5	312.5	12
D-13	4	35	224.2	1643.6	306.4	11.2
D-13	4	35.5	224.7	1649.8	300.2	11.2
D-13	4	36	225.2	1656.0	294.0	11.2
D-13	4	36.5	225.7	1662.1	287.9	12.5
D-13	4	37	226.2	1668.3	281.7	10.7
D-13	4	37.5	226.7	1674.5	275.5	10.3
D-13	4	38	227.2	1680.7	269.3	10.4
D-13	4	38.5	227.7	1686.9	263.1	10.8
D-13	4	39	228.2	1693.0	257.0	11
D-13	4	39.5	228.7	1699.2	250.8	10.8
D-13	4	40	229.2	1705.4	244.6	10.5
D-13	4	40.5	229.7	1711.6	238.4	10.9
D-13	4	41	230.2	1717.9	232.1	11.1
D-13	4	41.5	230.7	1724.1	225.9	11
D-13	4	42	231.2	1730.3	219.7	10.8
D-13	4	42.5	231.7	1736.5	213.5	10.6
D-13	4	43	232.2	1742.7	207.3	10.5
D-13	4	43.5	232.7	1749.0	201.0	10.9
D-13	4	44	233.2	1755.2	194.8	11.6
D-13	4	44.5	233.7	1761.5	188.5	11.2
D-13	4	45	234.2	1767.7	182.3	10.3
D-13	4	45.5	234.7	1774.0	176.0	10.9
D-13	4	46	235.2	1780.2	169.8	10.7
D-13	4	46.5	235.7	1786.5	163.5	11.4
D-13	4	47	236.2	1792.7	157.3	12.1
D-13	4	47.5	236.7	1799.0	151.0	11.4
D-13	4	48	237.2	1805.3	144.7	10.9
D-13	4	48.5	237.7	1811.5	138.5	11
D-13	4	49	238.2	1817.8	132.2	11.3
D-13	4	49.5	238.7	1824.1	125.9	10.9
D-13	4	50	239.2	1830.4	119.6	10.8
D-13	4	50.5	239.7	1836.7	113.3	11.6
D-13	4	51	240.2	1843.0	107.0	11.8
D-13	4	51.5	240.7	1849.3	100.7	10.6
D-13	4	52	241.2	1855.6	94.4	10.9
D-13	4	52.5	241.7	1861.9	88.1	10.2
D-13	4	53	242.2	1868.2	81.8	9.9
D-13	4	53.5	242.7	1874.5	75.5	10.4
D-13	4	54	243.2	1880.9	69.1	11
D-13	4	54.5	243.7	1887.2	62.8	10.6

D-13	4	55	244.2	1893.5	56.5	11.2
D-13	4	55.5	244.7	1899.8	50.2	11.8
D-13	4	56	245.2	1906.2	43.8	10.5
D-13	4	56.5	245.7	1912.5	37.5	10.7
D-13	4	57	246.2	1918.9	31.1	10.2
D-13	4	57.5	246.7	1925.2	24.8	11.3
D-13	4	58	247.2	1931.6	18.4	10.9
D-13	4	58.5	247.7	1937.9	12.1	10.9
D-13	4	59	248.2	1944.3	5.7	10.5
D-13	4	59.5	248.7	1950.6	-0.6	9.9
D-13	4	60	249.2	1957.0	-7.0	10.7
D-13	4	60.5	249.7	1963.4	-13.4	11.2
D-13	4	61	250.2	1969.8	-19.8	9.9
D-13	4	61.5	250.7	1976.1	-26.1	10.5
D-13	4	62	251.2	1982.5	-32.5	11.6
D-13	4	62.5	251.7	1988.9	-38.9	11
D-13	4	63	252.2	1995.3	-45.3	11.6
D-13	4	63.5	252.7	2001.7	-51.7	10.6
D-13	4	64	253.2	2008.1	-58.1	9.9
D-13	4	64.5	253.7	2014.5	-64.5	11.1
D-13	4	65	254.2	2020.9	-70.9	11
D-13	4	65.5	254.7	2027.3	-77.3	10.5
D-13	4	66	255.2	2033.7	-83.7	10.9
D-13	4	66.5	255.7	2040.1	-90.1	11.2
D-13	4	67	256.2	2046.5	-96.5	11.8
D-13	4	67.5	256.7	2052.9	-102.9	11.8
D-13	4	68	257.2	2059.4	-109.4	12.3
D-13	4	68.5	257.7	2065.8	-115.8	11.2
D-13	4	69	258.2	2072.2	-122.2	11
D-13	4	69.5	258.7	2078.7	-128.7	10.6
D-13	4	70	259.2	2085.1	-135.1	11.4
D-13	4	70.5	259.7	2091.5	-141.5	11.1
D-13	4	71	260.2	2098.0	-148.0	10.9
D-13	4	71.5	260.7	2104.4	-154.4	12
D-13	4	72	261.2	2110.9	-160.9	11.4
D-13	4	72.5	261.7	2117.3	-167.3	11.4
D-13	4	73	262.2	2123.8	-173.8	10.8
D-13	4	73.5	262.7	2130.2	-180.2	10.7
D-13	4	74	263.2	2136.7	-186.7	11.1
D-13	4	74.5	263.7	2143.2	-193.2	11.5
D-13	4	75	264.2	2149.6	-199.6	10.4

D-13	4	75.5	264.7	2156.1	-206.1	11.3
D-13	4	76	265.2	2162.6	-212.6	11
D-13	4	76.5	265.7	2169.1	-219.1	11.1
D-13	4	77	266.2	2175.5	-225.5	11.6
D-13	4	77.5	266.7	2182.0	-232.0	11.5
D-13	4	78	267.2	2188.5	-238.5	11.7
D-13	4	78.5	267.7	2195.0	-245.0	12.4
D-13	4	79	268.2	2201.5	-251.5	12
D-13	4	79.5	268.7	2208.0	-258.0	12.7
D-13	4	80	269.2	2214.5	-264.5	12.1
D-13	4	80.5	269.7	2221.0	-271.0	12.9
D-13	4	81	270.2	2227.5	-277.5	11.7
D-13	4	81.5	270.7	2234.0	-284.0	13.4
D-13	4	82	271.2	2240.5	-290.5	11.8
D-13	4	82.5	271.7	2247.0	-297.0	11.6
D-13	4	83	272.2	2253.5	-303.5	12.6
D-13	4	83.5	272.7	2260.1	-310.1	13
D-13	4	84	273.2	2266.6	-316.6	12
D-13	4	84.5	273.7	2273.1	-323.1	12.1
D-13	4	85	274.2	2279.6	-329.6	13.7
D-13	4	85.5	274.7	2286.2	-336.2	13.7
D-13	4	86	275.2	2292.7	-342.7	14.3
D-13	4	86.5	275.7	2299.2	-349.2	13.5
D-13	4	87	276.2	2305.8	-355.8	13.7
D-13	4	87.5	276.7	2312.3	-362.3	14.1
D-13	4	88	277.2	2318.9	-368.9	12
D-13	5	20	277.5	2322.8	-372.8	11.9
D-13	5	20.5	278	2329.3	-379.3	11.1
D-13	5	21	278.5	2335.9	-385.9	11.9
D-13	5	21.5	279	2342.4	-392.4	12.4
D-13	5	22	279.5	2349.0	-399.0	12.8
D-13	5	22.5	280	2355.5	-405.5	12.3
D-13	5	23	280.5	2362.1	-412.1	12.8
D-13	5	23.5	281	2368.7	-418.7	11.8
D-13	5	24	281.5	2375.2	-425.2	12.2
D-13	5	24.5	282	2381.8	-431.8	12.8
D-13	5	25	282.5	2388.4	-438.4	11.9
D-13	5	25.5	283	2395.0	-445.0	12.5
D-13	5	26	283.5	2401.5	-451.5	12.3
D-13	5	26.5	284	2408.1	-458.1	12.6
D-13	5	27	284.5	2414.7	-464.7	12.2

D-13	5	27.5	285	2421.3	-471.3	12.3
D-13	5	28	285.5	2427.9	-477.9	12.9
D-13	5	28.5	286	2434.5	-484.5	13.2
D-13	5	29	286.5	2441.0	-491.0	12.6
D-13	5	29.5	287	2447.6	-497.6	12.2
D-13	5	30	287.5	2454.2	-504.2	12.4
D-13	5	30.5	288	2460.8	-510.8	12.1
D-13	5	31	288.5	2467.4	-517.4	12.4
D-13	5	31.5	289	2474.0	-524.0	12.2
D-13	5	32	289.5	2480.6	-530.6	12.4
D-13	5	32.5	290	2487.3	-537.3	12.8
D-13	5	33	290.5	2493.9	-543.9	12.8
D-13	5	33.5	291	2500.5	-550.5	12.3
D-13	5	34	291.5	2507.1	-557.1	12.9
D-13	5	34.5	292	2513.7	-563.7	12.4
D-13	5	35	292.5	2520.3	-570.3	11.2
D-13	5	35.5	293	2527.0	-577.0	11.6
D-13	5	36	293.5	2533.6	-583.6	11.7
D-13	5	36.5	294	2540.2	-590.2	12.3
D-13	5	37	294.5	2546.8	-596.8	11.7
D-13	5	37.5	295	2553.5	-603.5	12.5
D-13	5	38	295.5	2560.1	-610.1	11.6
D-13	5	38.5	296	2566.7	-616.7	11.1
D-13	5	39	296.5	2573.4	-623.4	11.4
D-13	5	39.5	297	2580.0	-630.0	11.3
D-13	5	40	297.5	2586.6	-636.6	12.4
D-13	5	40.5	298	2593.3	-643.3	12.6
D-13	5	41	298.5	2599.9	-649.9	13
D-13	5	41.5	299	2606.6	-656.6	12
D-13	5	42	299.5	2613.2	-663.2	12
D-13	5	42.5	300	2619.9	-669.9	12.4
D-13	5	43	300.5	2626.5	-676.5	12.2
D-13	5	43.5	301	2633.2	-683.2	13
D-13	5	44	301.5	2639.9	-689.9	13.1
D-13	5	44.5	302	2646.5	-696.5	12.9
D-13	5	45	302.5	2653.2	-703.2	12.8
D-13	5	45.5	303	2659.9	-709.9	13.4
D-13	5	46	303.5	2666.5	-716.5	13.4
D-13	5	46.5	304	2673.2	-723.2	13
D-13	5	47	304.5	2679.9	-729.9	13.2
D-13	5	47.5	305	2686.5	-736.5	13

D-13	5	48	305.5	2693.2	-743.2	12.2
D-13	5	48.5	306	2699.9	-749.9	12.5
D-13	5	49	306.5	2706.6	-756.6	12
D-13	5	49.5	307	2713.2	-763.2	12.2
D-13	5	50	307.5	2719.9	-769.9	13.4
D-13	5	50.5	308	2726.6	-776.6	13.9
D-13	5	51	308.5	2733.3	-783.3	12.9
D-13	5	51.5	309	2740.0	-790.0	13
D-13	5	52	309.5	2746.7	-796.7	13.7
D-13	5	52.5	310	2753.4	-803.4	13.8
D-13	5	53	310.5	2760.1	-810.1	13.1
D-13	5	53.5	311	2766.8	-816.8	12.8
D-13	5	54	311.5	2773.5	-823.5	12.4
D-13	5	54.5	312	2780.2	-830.2	12.6
D-13	5	55	312.5	2786.9	-836.9	12.8
D-13	5	55.5	313	2793.6	-843.6	13.4
D-13	5	56	313.5	2800.3	-850.3	13.1
D-13	5	56.5	314	2807.0	-857.0	12.9
D-13	5	57	314.5	2813.7	-863.7	14.2
D-13	5	57.5	315	2820.4	-870.4	14.8
D-13	5	58	315.5	2827.1	-877.1	13.8
D-13	5	58.5	316	2833.8	-883.8	13
D-13	5	59	316.5	2840.6	-890.6	14
D-13	5	59.5	317	2847.3	-897.3	14.6
D-13	5	60	317.5	2854.0	-904.0	14
D-13	5	60.5	318	2860.7	-910.7	13.4
D-13	5	61	318.5	2867.5	-917.5	13.5
D-13	5	61.5	319	2874.2	-924.2	13.7
D-13	5	62	319.5	2880.9	-930.9	14.3
D-13	5	62.5	320	2887.6	-937.6	14.4
D-13	5	63	320.5	2894.4	-944.4	14
D-13	5	63.5	321	2901.1	-951.1	12.8
D-13	5	64	321.5	2907.8	-957.8	12.3
D-13	5	64.5	322	2914.6	-964.6	13.8
D-13	5	65	322.5	2921.3	-971.3	13.2
D-13	5	65.5	323	2928.1	-978.1	13.8
D-13	5	66	323.5	2934.8	-984.8	13.9
D-13	5	66.5	324	2941.6	-991.6	13.3
D-13	5	67	324.5	2948.3	-998.3	13.2
D-13	5	67.5	325	2955.0	-1005.0	13.3
D-13	5	68	325.5	2961.8	-1011.8	13

D-13	5	68.5	326	2968.6	-1018.6	12.8
D-13	5	69	326.5	2975.3	-1025.3	12.2
D-13	5	69.5	327	2982.1	-1032.1	12.2
D-13	5	70	327.5	2988.8	-1038.8	12.4
D-13	5	70.5	328	2995.6	-1045.6	12.8
D-13	5	71	328.5	3002.3	-1052.3	13.1
D-13	5	71.5	329	3009.1	-1059.1	12.8
D-13	5	72	329.5	3015.9	-1065.9	12.9
D-13	5	72.5	330	3022.6	-1072.6	13.2
D-13	5	73	330.5	3029.4	-1079.4	14
D-13	5	73.5	331	3036.2	-1086.2	14.5
D-13	5	74	331.5	3042.9	-1092.9	14.3
D-13	5	74.5	332	3049.7	-1099.7	13.4
D-13	5	75	332.5	3056.5	-1106.5	13.2
D-13	5	75.5	333	3063.3	-1113.3	13.2
D-13	5	76	333.5	3070.0	-1120.0	13.3
D-13	5	76.5	334	3076.8	-1126.8	13.6
D-13	5	77	334.5	3083.6	-1133.6	13
D-13	5	77.5	335	3090.4	-1140.4	12.7
D-13	5	78	335.5	3097.2	-1147.2	13.3
D-13	5	78.5	336	3103.9	-1153.9	13.1
D-13	5	79	336.5	3110.7	-1160.7	12.8
D-13	5	79.5	337	3117.5	-1167.5	13.2
D-13	5	80	337.5	3124.3	-1174.3	13.5
D-13	5	80.5	338	3131.1	-1181.1	12.6
D-13	5	81	338.5	3137.9	-1187.9	12.4
D-13	5	81.5	339	3144.7	-1194.7	13.6
D-13	5	82	339.5	3151.5	-1201.5	13.6
D-13	5	82.5	340	3158.3	-1208.3	13.7
D-13	12	34.5	340.7	3167.8	-1217.8	14.9
D-13	12	35	341.2	3174.6	-1224.6	15.1
D-13	12	35.5	341.7	3181.4	-1231.4	14.4
D-13	12	36	342.2	3188.2	-1238.2	13.8
D-13	12	36.5	342.7	3195.0	-1245.0	13.4
D-13	12	37	343.2	3201.8	-1251.8	13.6
D-13	12	37.5	343.7	3208.7	-1258.7	14.4
D-13	12	38	344.2	3215.5	-1265.5	14
D-13	12	38.5	344.7	3222.3	-1272.3	13
D-13	12	39	345.2	3229.1	-1279.1	14.2
D-13	12	39.5	345.7	3235.9	-1285.9	15.1
D-13	12	40	346.2	3242.7	-1292.7	14.4

D-13	12	40.5	346.7	3249.6	-1299.6	14.9
D-13	12	41	347.2	3256.4	-1306.4	15.5
D-13	12	41.5	347.7	3263.2	-1313.2	13.8
D-13	12	42	348.2	3270.0	-1320.0	13.2
D-13	12	42.5	348.7	3276.9	-1326.9	13
D-13	12	43	349.2	3283.7	-1333.7	13.8
D-13	12	43.5	349.7	3290.5	-1340.5	13
D-13	12	44	350.2	3297.4	-1347.4	12.3
D-13	12	44.5	350.7	3304.2	-1354.2	13
D-13	12	45	351.2	3311.0	-1361.0	13.3
D-13	12	45.5	351.7	3317.9	-1367.9	13.2
D-13	12	46	352.2	3324.7	-1374.7	13.6
D-13	12	46.5	352.7	3331.5	-1381.5	14.5
D-13	12	47	353.2	3338.4	-1388.4	13.2
D-13	12	47.5	353.7	3345.2	-1395.2	12.5
D-13	12	48	354.2	3352.1	-1402.1	13.2
D-13	12	48.5	354.7	3358.9	-1408.9	13.3
D-13	12	49	355.2	3365.8	-1415.8	13.2
D-13	12	49.5	355.7	3372.6	-1422.6	13.8
D-13	12	50	356.2	3379.5	-1429.5	14.3
D-13	12	50.5	356.7	3386.3	-1436.3	14.1
D-13	12	51	357.2	3393.2	-1443.2	13.5
D-13	12	51.5	357.7	3400.0	-1450.0	12.8
D-13	12	52	358.2	3406.9	-1456.9	13.4
D-13	12	52.5	358.7	3413.8	-1463.8	13.7
D-13	12	53	359.2	3420.6	-1470.6	13.9
D-13	12	53.5	359.7	3427.5	-1477.5	13.5
D-13	12	54	360.2	3434.3	-1484.3	13.6
D-13	12	54.5	360.7	3441.2	-1491.2	12.8
D-13	12	55	361.2	3448.1	-1498.1	13.1
D-13	12	55.5	361.7	3454.9	-1504.9	13.3
D-13	12	56	362.2	3461.8	-1511.8	13.6
D-13	12	56.5	362.7	3468.7	-1518.7	13.3
D-13	12	57	363.2	3475.6	-1525.6	12.9
D-13	12	57.5	363.7	3482.4	-1532.4	12.6
D-13	12	58	364.2	3489.3	-1539.3	12.4
D-13	12	58.5	364.7	3496.2	-1546.2	12.8
D-13	12	59	365.2	3503.1	-1553.1	14.2
D-13	12	59.5	365.7	3510.0	-1560.0	13.2
D-13	12	60	366.2	3516.9	-1566.9	12.1
D-13	12	60.5	366.7	3523.7	-1573.7	12.6

D-13	12	61	367.2	3530.6	-1580.6	12.5
D-13	12	61.5	367.7	3537.5	-1587.5	13
D-13	12	62	368.2	3544.4	-1594.4	13.1
D-13	12	62.5	368.7	3551.3	-1601.3	13
D-13	12	63	369.2	3558.2	-1608.2	12.6
D-13	12	63.5	369.7	3565.1	-1615.1	13.2
D-13	12	64	370.2	3572.0	-1622.0	13
D-13	12	64.5	370.7	3578.9	-1628.9	12.4
D-13	12	65	371.2	3585.8	-1635.8	13.1
D-13	12	65.5	371.7	3592.7	-1642.7	13.7
D-13	12	66	372.2	3599.6	-1649.6	12.8
D-13	12	66.5	372.7	3606.5	-1656.5	12.9
D-13	12	67	373.2	3613.4	-1663.4	13
D-13	12	67.5	373.7	3620.3	-1670.3	13.8
D-13	12	68	374.2	3627.3	-1677.3	12.6
D-13	12	68.5	374.7	3634.2	-1684.2	12.8
D-13	12	69	375.2	3641.1	-1691.1	11.7
D-13	12	69.5	375.7	3648.0	-1698.0	11
D-13	12	70	376.2	3654.9	-1704.9	12.2
D-13	12	70.5	376.7	3661.8	-1711.8	11.8
D-13	12	71	377.2	3668.8	-1718.8	11
D-13	12	71.5	377.7	3675.7	-1725.7	10.3
D-13	12	72	378.2	3682.6	-1732.6	10.5
D-13	12	72.5	378.7	3689.6	-1739.6	9.9
D-13	12	73	379.2	3696.5	-1746.5	10.7
D-13	12	73.5	379.7	3703.4	-1753.4	11.1
D-13	12	74	380.2	3710.4	-1760.4	12.1
D-13	12	74.5	380.7	3717.3	-1767.3	12
D-13	12	75	381.2	3724.2	-1774.2	12.2
D-13	12	75.5	381.7	3731.2	-1781.2	12.4
D-13	12	76	382.2	3738.1	-1788.1	12.8
D-13	12	76.5	382.7	3745.1	-1795.1	13.3
D-13	12	77	383.2	3752.0	-1802.0	13.8
D-13	12	77.5	383.7	3758.9	-1808.9	14.1
D-13	12	78	384.2	3765.9	-1815.9	14.3
D-13	12	78.5	384.7	3772.9	-1822.9	14.8
D-13	12	79	385.2	3779.8	-1829.8	14
D-13	12	79.5	385.7	3786.8	-1836.8	13.6
D-13	12	80	386.2	3793.7	-1843.7	13
D-13	12	80.5	386.7	3800.7	-1850.7	13
D-13	12	81	387.2	3807.6	-1857.6	14.1

D-13	12	81.5	387.7	3814.6	-1864.6	13.8
D-13	12	82	388.2	3821.6	-1871.6	13.6
D-13	12	82.5	388.7	3828.5	-1878.5	11.6
D-13	12	83	389.2	3835.5	-1885.5	11.8
D-13	12	83.5	389.7	3842.5	-1892.5	11.7
D-13	12	84	390.2	3849.4	-1899.4	12
D-13	12	84.5	390.7	3856.4	-1906.4	12
D-13	12	85	391.2	3863.4	-1913.4	11.9
D-13	12	85.5	391.7	3870.4	-1920.4	12.3
D-13	12	86	392.2	3877.4	-1927.4	12
D-13	12	86.5	392.7	3884.3	-1934.3	12.7
D-13	12	87	393.2	3891.3	-1941.3	12.4
D-13	12	87.5	393.7	3898.3	-1948.3	11.9
D-13	12	88	394.2	3905.3	-1955.3	12.8
D-13	12	88.5	394.7	3912.3	-1962.3	13.3
D-13	12	89	395.2	3919.3	-1969.3	13
E-13	8	29.5	395.5	3923.5	-1973.5	10.7
E-13	8	30	396	3930.5	-1980.5	10.3
E-13	8	30.5	396.5	3937.5	-1987.5	10.6
E-13	8	31	397	3944.5	-1994.5	10.6
E-13	8	31.5	397.5	3951.5	-2001.5	9.9
E-13	8	32	398	3958.5	-2008.5	10.9
E-13	8	32.5	398.5	3965.5	-2015.5	10.7
E-13	8	33	399	3972.5	-2022.5	10.5
E-13	8	33.5	399.5	3979.5	-2029.5	10.8
E-13	8	34	400	3986.5	-2036.5	12
E-13	8	34.5	400.5	3993.6	-2043.6	12.3
E-13	8	35	401	4000.6	-2050.6	12.2
E-13	8	35.5	401.5	4007.6	-2057.6	11.1
E-13	8	36	402	4014.6	-2064.6	10.5
E-13	8	36.5	402.5	4021.6	-2071.6	10.6
E-13	8	37	403	4028.7	-2078.7	10.8
E-13	8	37.5	403.5	4035.7	-2085.7	11.5
E-13	8	38	404	4042.7	-2092.7	12.6
E-13	8	38.5	404.5	4049.8	-2099.8	12.4
E-13	8	39	405	4056.8	-2106.8	12
E-13	8	39.5	405.5	4063.8	-2113.8	11.5
E-13	8	40	406	4070.9	-2120.9	11.7
E-13	8	40.5	406.5	4077.9	-2127.9	12
E-13	8	41	407	4085.0	-2135.0	12.4
E-13	8	41.5	407.5	4092.0	-2142.0	13.4

E-13	8	42	408	4099.1	-2149.1	12.7
E-13	8	42.5	408.5	4106.1	-2156.1	11.9
E-13	8	43	409	4113.2	-2163.2	11.6
E-13	8	43.5	409.5	4120.2	-2170.2	12.9
E-13	8	44	410	4127.3	-2177.3	12.2
E-13	8	44.5	410.5	4134.4	-2184.4	11.2
E-13	8	45	411	4141.4	-2191.4	11.4
E-13	8	45.5	411.5	4148.5	-2198.5	11.4
E-13	8	46	412	4155.6	-2205.6	11.4
E-13	8	46.5	412.5	4162.6	-2212.6	12.6
E-13	8	47	413	4169.7	-2219.7	12.6
E-13	8	47.5	413.5	4176.8	-2226.8	11.6
E-13	8	48	414	4183.9	-2233.9	11.6
E-13	8	48.5	414.5	4190.9	-2240.9	11.4
E-13	8	49	415	4198.0	-2248.0	11.6
E-13	8	49.5	415.5	4205.1	-2255.1	11
E-13	8	50	416	4212.2	-2262.2	11
E-13	8	50.5	416.5	4219.3	-2269.3	11.4
E-13	8	51	417	4226.4	-2276.4	11.6
E-13	8	51.5	417.5	4233.5	-2283.5	11.3
E-13	8	52	418	4240.6	-2290.6	11.6
E-13	8	52.5	418.5	4247.7	-2297.7	11.8
E-13	8	53	419	4254.8	-2304.8	11
E-13	8	53.5	419.5	4261.9	-2311.9	10.9
E-13	8	54	420	4269.0	-2319.0	11.3
E-13	8	54.5	420.5	4276.1	-2326.1	11.5
E-13	8	55	421	4283.3	-2333.3	11.5
E-13	8	55.5	421.5	4290.4	-2340.4	11
E-13	8	56	422	4297.5	-2347.5	11
E-13	8	56.5	422.5	4304.6	-2354.6	10.5
E-13	8	57	423	4311.8	-2361.8	11.5
E-13	8	57.5	423.5	4318.9	-2368.9	11.7
E-13	8	58	424	4326.0	-2376.0	11.6
E-13	8	58.5	424.5	4333.2	-2383.2	10.8
E-13	8	59	425	4340.3	-2390.3	10.6
E-13	8	59.5	425.5	4347.4	-2397.4	
E-13	8	60	426	4354.6	-2404.6	
E-13	8	60.5	426.5	4361.7	-2411.7	
E-13	8	61	427	4368.9	-2418.9	
E-13	8	61.5	427.5	4376.0	-2426.0	
E-13	8	62	428	4383.2	-2433.2	

E-13	8	62.5	428.5	4390.3	-2440.3	
E-13	8	63	429	4397.5	-2447.5	
E-13	8	63.5	429.5	4404.7	-2454.7	
E-13	8	64	430	4411.8	-2461.8	
E-13	8	64.5	430.5	4419.0	-2469.0	
E-13	8	65	431	4426.2	-2476.2	
E-13	8	65.5	431.5	4433.4	-2483.4	
E-13	8	66	432	4440.5	-2490.5	
E-13	8	66.5	432.5	4447.7	-2497.7	
D-13	13	31	433	4454.9	-2504.9	12.4
D-13	13	31.5	433.5	4462.1	-2512.1	13
D-13	13	32	434	4469.3	-2519.3	13.4
D-13	13	32.5	434.5	4476.5	-2526.5	12.9
D-13	13	33	435	4483.7	-2533.7	12.9
D-13	13	33.5	435.5	4490.9	-2540.9	13.1
D-13	13	34	436	4498.1	-2548.1	14.7
D-13	13	34.5	436.5	4505.3	-2555.3	14.4
D-13	13	35	437	4512.5	-2562.5	14.8
D-13	13	35.5	437.5	4519.7	-2569.7	13.6
D-13	13	36	438	4527.0	-2577.0	13.6
D-13	13	36.5	438.5	4534.2	-2584.2	13.3
D-13	13	37	439	4541.4	-2591.4	13.4
D-13	13	37.5	439.5	4548.6	-2598.6	12.3
D-13	13	38	440	4555.9	-2605.9	12.8
D-13	13	38.5	440.5	4563.1	-2613.1	13
D-13	13	39	441	4570.4	-2620.4	12.6
D-13	13	39.5	441.5	4577.6	-2627.6	12.8
D-13	13	40	442	4584.8	-2634.8	12.4
D-13	13	40.5	442.5	4592.1	-2642.1	12.8
D-13	13	41	443	4599.3	-2649.3	14.6
D-13	13	41.5	443.5	4606.6	-2656.6	14.2
D-13	13	42	444	4613.9	-2663.9	14
D-13	13	42.5	444.5	4621.1	-2671.1	14.2
D-13	13	43	445	4628.4	-2678.4	15
D-13	13	43.5	445.5	4635.7	-2685.7	12.6
D-13	13	44	446	4642.9	-2692.9	11.4
D-13	13	44.5	446.5	4650.2	-2700.2	11.1
D-13	13	45	447	4657.5	-2707.5	12.8
D-13	13	45.5	447.5	4664.8	-2714.8	13
D-13	13	46	448	4672.1	-2722.1	12.2
D-13	13	46.5	448.5	4679.4	-2729.4	11.6

D-13	13	47	449	4686.7	-2736.7	12.2
D-13	13	47.5	449.5	4694.0	-2744.0	12.4
D-13	13	48	450	4701.3	-2751.3	12.2
D-13	13	48.5	450.5	4708.6	-2758.6	12.4
D-13	13	49	451	4715.9	-2765.9	12.7
D-13	13	49.5	451.5	4723.2	-2773.2	12.8
D-13	13	50	452	4730.5	-2780.5	12.8
D-13	13	50.5	452.5	4737.9	-2787.9	12
D-13	13	51	453	4745.2	-2795.2	12.4
D-13	13	51.5	453.5	4752.5	-2802.5	12
D-13	13	52	454	4759.8	-2809.8	12.2
D-13	13	52.5	454.5	4767.2	-2817.2	12.5
D-13	13	53	455	4774.5	-2824.5	12.1
D-13	13	53.5	455.5	4781.9	-2831.9	12.1
D-13	13	54	456	4789.2	-2839.2	13.1
D-13	13	54.5	456.5	4796.6	-2846.6	12.8
D-13	13	55	457	4803.9	-2853.9	13.2
D-13	13	55.5	457.5	4811.3	-2861.3	15.5
D-13	13	56	458	4818.7	-2868.7	14.9
D-13	13	56.5	458.5	4826.1	-2876.1	13.5
D-13	13	57	459	4833.4	-2883.4	12.8
D-13	13	57.5	459.5	4840.8	-2890.8	12.6
D-13	13	58	460	4848.2	-2898.2	13
D-13	13	58.5	460.5	4855.6	-2905.6	13.7
D-13	13	59	461	4863.0	-2913.0	13.2
D-13	13	59.5	461.5	4870.4	-2920.4	12.6
D-13	13	60	462	4877.8	-2927.8	13
D-13	13	60.5	462.5	4885.2	-2935.2	13.2
D-13	13	61	463	4892.6	-2942.6	12.6
D-13	13	61.5	463.5	4900.0	-2950.0	13.6
D-13	13	62	464	4907.4	-2957.4	13.7
D-13	13	62.5	464.5	4914.9	-2964.9	13.9
D-13	13	63	465	4922.3	-2972.3	13.2
D-13	13	63.5	465.5	4929.7	-2979.7	13.4
D-13	13	64	466	4937.2	-2987.2	12.2
D-13	13	64.5	466.5	4944.6	-2994.6	13
D-13	13	65	467	4952.0	-3002.0	14
D-13	13	65.5	467.5	4959.5	-3009.5	13.3
D-13	13	66	468	4966.9	-3016.9	13.7
D-13	13	66.5	468.5	4974.4	-3024.4	16
D-13	13	67	469	4981.9	-3031.9	13.8

D-13	13	67.5	469.5	4989.3	-3039.3	14
D-13	13	68	470	4996.8	-3046.8	15
D-13	13	68.5	470.5	5004.3	-3054.3	13.6
D-13	13	69	471	5011.8	-3061.8	14
D-13	13	69.5	471.5	5019.3	-3069.3	12.8
D-13	13	70	472	5026.8	-3076.8	12.8
D-13	13	70.5	472.5	5034.3	-3084.3	13.4
D-13	13	71	473	5041.8	-3091.8	13.8
D-13	13	71.5	473.5	5049.3	-3099.3	12.8
D-13	13	72	474	5056.8	-3106.8	13.9
D-13	13	72.5	474.5	5064.3	-3114.3	13.9
D-13	13	73	475	5071.8	-3121.8	13.9
D-13	13	73.5	475.5	5079.4	-3129.4	13
D-13	13	74	476	5086.9	-3136.9	13.2
D-13	13	74.5	476.5	5094.4	-3144.4	13.6
D-13	13	75	477	5102.0	-3152.0	14.1
D-13	13	75.5	477.5	5109.5	-3159.5	13.8
D-13	13	76	478	5117.1	-3167.1	13.5
D-13	13	76.5	478.5	5124.6	-3174.6	13.4
D-13	13	77	479	5132.2	-3182.2	13.3
D-13	13	77.5	479.5	5139.8	-3189.8	14
D-13	13	78	480	5147.3	-3197.3	14.6
D-13	13	78.5	480.5	5154.9	-3204.9	13.5
D-13	13	79	481	5162.5	-3212.5	15.4
D-13	13	79.5	481.5	5170.1	-3220.1	15.6
D-13	13	80	482	5177.7	-3227.7	14.4
D-13	13	80.5	482.5	5185.3	-3235.3	13.7
D-13	13	81	483	5192.9	-3242.9	13.4
D-13	13	81.5	483.5	5200.5	-3250.5	13.6
D-13	13	82	484	5208.1	-3258.1	14.8
D-13	13	82.5	484.5	5215.7	-3265.7	14.8
D-13	13	83	485	5223.4	-3273.4	15
D-13	13	83.5	485.5	5231.0	-3281.0	14.2
D-13	13	84	486	5238.7	-3288.7	14.6
D-13	13	84.5	486.5	5246.3	-3296.3	14.6
D-13	13	85	487	5253.9	-3303.9	14.6
D-13	13	85.5	487.5	5261.6	-3311.6	15.2
D-13	13	86	488	5269.3	-3319.3	14.6
D-13	13	86.5	488.5	5276.9	-3326.9	14.5
D-13	13	87	489	5284.6	-3334.6	15.4
D-13	13	87.5	489.5	5292.3	-3342.3	14.6

D-13	13	88	490	5300.0	-3350.0	15
D-13	13	88.5	490.5	5307.7	-3357.7	14.6
D-13	13	89	491	5315.4	-3365.4	14.8
D-13	13	89.5	491.5	5323.1	-3373.1	16.5
D-13	13	90	492	5330.8	-3380.8	16.4
D-13	13	90.5	492.5	5338.5	-3388.5	15.6
D-13	13	91	493	5346.2	-3396.2	15.5
D-13	13	91.5	493.5	5353.9	-3403.9	15.1
D-13	13	92	494	5361.7	-3411.7	15.1
D-13	13	92.5	494.5	5369.4	-3419.4	14.1
D-13	13	93	495	5377.1	-3427.1	14.2
D-13	13	93.5	495.5	5384.9	-3434.9	13.5
D-13	13	94	496	5392.7	-3442.7	13.6
D-13	13	94.5	496.5	5400.4	-3450.4	13.5
D-13	13	95	497	5408.2	-3458.2	14
E-13	9	60.5	497.5	5416.0	-3466.0	13
E-13	9	61	498	5423.8	-3473.8	13.1
E-13	9	61.5	498.5	5431.5	-3481.5	13
E-13	9	62	499	5439.3	-3489.3	14.4
E-13	9	62.5	499.5	5447.1	-3497.1	12.4
E-13	9	63	500	5454.9	-3504.9	11.4
E-13	9	63.5	500.5	5462.8	-3512.8	11.3
E-13	9	64	501	5470.6	-3520.6	12
E-13	9	64.5	501.5	5478.4	-3528.4	12.4
E-13	9	65	502	5486.2	-3536.2	12.4
E-13	9	65.5	502.5	5494.1	-3544.1	12
E-13	9	66	503	5501.9	-3551.9	11.8
E-13	9	66.5	503.5	5509.8	-3559.8	12.8
E-13	9	67	504	5517.6	-3567.6	13.7
E-13	9	67.5	504.5	5525.5	-3575.5	12.5
E-13	9	68	505	5533.4	-3583.4	11.7
E-13	9	68.5	505.5	5541.3	-3591.3	10.9
E-13	9	69	506	5549.2	-3599.2	11.4
E-13	9	69.5	506.5	5557.0	-3607.0	13.5
E-13	9	70	507	5564.9	-3614.9	12.4
E-13	9	70.5	507.5	5572.9	-3622.9	11.8
E-13	9	71	508	5580.8	-3630.8	11.6
E-13	9	71.5	508.5	5588.7	-3638.7	11.4
E-13	9	72	509	5596.6	-3646.6	12.8
E-13	9	72.5	509.5	5604.6	-3654.6	12
E-13	9	73	510	5612.5	-3662.5	12

E-13	9	73.5	510.5	5620.5	-3670.5	12
E-13	9	74	511	5628.4	-3678.4	11.9
E-13	9	74.5	511.5	5636.4	-3686.4	11.9
E-13	9	75	512	5644.3	-3694.3	12.6
E-13	9	75.5	512.5	5652.3	-3702.3	12.7
E-13	9	76	513	5660.3	-3710.3	12.4
E-13	9	76.5	513.5	5668.3	-3718.3	13.2
E-13	9	77	514	5676.3	-3726.3	12
E-13	9	77.5	514.5	5684.3	-3734.3	11.5
E-13	9	78	515	5692.3	-3742.3	11.9
E-13	9	78.5	515.5	5700.4	-3750.4	11.6
E-13	9	79	516	5708.4	-3758.4	12.9
E-13	9	79.5	516.5	5716.4	-3766.4	12.1
E-13	9	80	517	5724.5	-3774.5	13.2
E-13	9	80.5	517.5	5732.5	-3782.5	13.4
E-13	9	81	518	5740.6	-3790.6	14.7
E-13	9	81.5	518.5	5748.7	-3798.7	13.9
E-13	9	82	519	5756.7	-3806.7	12.4
E-13	9	82.5	519.5	5764.8	-3814.8	15.1
E-13	9	83	520	5772.9	-3822.9	12.9
E-13	9	83.5	520.5	5781.0	-3831.0	13.1
E-13	9	84	521	5789.1	-3839.1	11.6
E-13	9	84.5	521.5	5797.2	-3847.2	12.4
E-13	9	85	522	5805.4	-3855.4	12.9
E-13	9	85.5	522.5	5813.5	-3863.5	12.4
E-13	9	86	523	5821.6	-3871.6	12.2
E-13	9	86.5	523.5	5829.8	-3879.8	11.6
E-13	9	87	524	5837.9	-3887.9	11.9
E-13	9	87.5	524.5	5846.1	-3896.1	12.2
E-13	9	88	525	5854.3	-3904.3	13.4
E-13	9	88.5	525.5	5862.5	-3912.5	14.3
E-13	9	89	526	5870.6	-3920.6	12.8
E-13	9	89.5	526.5	5878.8	-3928.8	13
E-13	9	90	527	5887.0	-3937.0	14.4
E-13	9	90.5	527.5	5895.3	-3945.3	13.8
E-13	9	91	528	5903.5	-3953.5	13.2
E-13	9	91.5	528.5	5911.7	-3961.7	13.8
E-13	9	92	529	5920.0	-3970.0	13.6
E-13	9	92.5	529.5	5928.2	-3978.2	12.4
E-13	9	93	530	5936.5	-3986.5	13.2
E-13	9	93.5	530.5	5944.7	-3994.7	13.3

E-13	9	94	531	5953.0	-4003.0	13.8
E-13	9	94.5	531.5	5961.3	-4011.3	12.8
E-13	9	95	532	5969.6	-4019.6	12.4
E-13	9	95.5	532.5	5977.9	-4027.9	11.2
E-13	9	96	533	5986.2	-4036.2	11.8
E-13	9	96.5	533.5	5994.5	-4044.5	12
E-13	9	97	534	6002.8	-4052.8	12.2
E-13	9	97.5	534.5	6011.1	-4061.1	12
E-13	9	98	535	6019.5	-4069.5	10.1
E-13	9	98.5	535.5	6027.8	-4077.8	9.8
E-13	9	99	536	6036.2	-4086.2	10
D-13	14	42.5	536.5	6044.6	-4094.6	11.8
D-13	14	43	537	6053.0	-4103.0	10.1
D-13	14	43.5	537.5	6061.3	-4111.3	9
D-13	14	44	538	6069.7	-4119.7	12.9
D-13	14	44.5	538.5	6078.1	-4128.1	13.6
D-13	14	45	539	6086.6	-4136.6	12.6
D-13	14	45.5	539.5	6095.0	-4145.0	12.6
D-13	14	46	540	6103.4	-4153.4	12
D-13	14	46.5	540.5	6111.9	-4161.9	13
D-13	14	47	541	6120.3	-4170.3	13.1
D-13	14	47.5	541.5	6128.8	-4178.8	12.8
D-13	14	48	542	6137.3	-4187.3	12.7
D-13	14	48.5	542.5	6145.7	-4195.7	13.2
D-13	14	49	543	6154.2	-4204.2	12
D-13	14	49.5	543.5	6162.7	-4212.7	11.7
D-13	14	50	544	6171.2	-4221.2	11.5
D-13	14	50.5	544.5	6179.8	-4229.8	12.4
D-13	14	51	545	6188.3	-4238.3	12.2
D-13	14	51.5	545.5	6196.8	-4246.8	11.7
D-13	14	52	546	6205.4	-4255.4	12.3
D-13	14	52.5	546.5	6213.9	-4263.9	13.7
D-13	14	53	547	6222.5	-4272.5	11.9
D-13	14	53.5	547.5	6231.1	-4281.1	11.8
D-13	14	54	548	6239.7	-4289.7	12.3
D-13	14	54.5	548.5	6248.3	-4298.3	11.8
D-13	14	55	549	6256.9	-4306.9	12.6
D-13	14	55.5	549.5	6265.5	-4315.5	13
D-13	14	56	550	6274.1	-4324.1	13.6
D-13	14	56.5	550.5	6282.8	-4332.8	13.9
D-13	14	57	551	6291.4	-4341.4	13.9

D-13	14	57.5	551.5	6300.1	-4350.1	14
D-13	14	58	552	6308.7	-4358.7	14.6
D-13	14	58.5	552.5	6317.4	-4367.4	14.2
D-13	14	59	553	6326.1	-4376.1	14.4
D-13	14	59.5	553.5	6334.8	-4384.8	14.3
D-13	14	60	554	6343.5	-4393.5	13.8
D-13	14	60.5	554.5	6352.2	-4402.2	13.6
D-13	14	61	555	6361.0	-4411.0	14.1
D-13	14	61.5	555.5	6369.7	-4419.7	13.8
D-13	14	62	556	6378.5	-4428.5	13.9
D-13	14	62.5	556.5	6387.2	-4437.2	13.8
D-13	14	63	557	6396.0	-4446.0	15
D-13	14	63.5	557.5	6404.8	-4454.8	14.6
D-13	14	64	558	6413.6	-4463.6	14.5
D-13	14	64.5	558.5	6422.4	-4472.4	15.5
D-13	14	65	559	6431.2	-4481.2	14.4
D-13	14	65.5	559.5	6440.1	-4490.1	13.8
D-13	14	66	560	6448.9	-4498.9	14.4
D-13	14	66.5	560.5	6457.8	-4507.8	14
D-13	14	67	561	6466.6	-4516.6	14.9
D-13	14	67.5	561.5	6475.5	-4525.5	15.5
D-13	14	68	562	6484.4	-4534.4	16.1
D-13	14	68.5	562.5	6493.3	-4543.3	15
D-13	14	69	563	6502.2	-4552.2	15.1
D-13	14	69.5	563.5	6511.1	-4561.1	14.9
D-13	14	70	564	6520.0	-4570.0	15.1
D-13	14	70.5	564.5	6529.0	-4579.0	14.5
D-13	14	71	565	6537.9	-4587.9	14
D-13	14	71.5	565.5	6546.9	-4596.9	14
D-13	14	72	566	6555.9	-4605.9	13
D-13	14	72.5	566.5	6564.8	-4614.8	12.7
D-13	14	73	567	6573.8	-4623.8	12
D-13	14	73.5	567.5	6582.9	-4632.9	13.1
D-13	14	74	568	6591.9	-4641.9	12.8
D-13	14	74.5	568.5	6600.9	-4650.9	12.2
D-13	14	75	569	6610.0	-4660.0	12.3
D-13	14	75.5	569.5	6619.0	-4669.0	12.4
D-13	14	76	570	6628.1	-4678.1	13.9
D-13	14	76.5	570.5	6637.2	-4687.2	15.6
D-13	14	77	571	6646.3	-4696.3	15
D-13	14	77.5	571.5	6655.4	-4705.4	13.5

D-13	14	78	572	6664.5	-4714.5	14.4
D-13	14	78.5	572.5	6673.6	-4723.6	14.5
D-13	14	79	573	6682.8	-4732.8	14
D-13	14	79.5	573.5	6691.9	-4741.9	14.3
D-13	14	80	574	6701.1	-4751.1	13.9
D-13	14	80.5	574.5	6710.3	-4760.3	13.7
D-13	14	81	575	6719.5	-4769.5	14.2
D-13	14	81.5	575.5	6728.7	-4778.7	15.4
D-13	14	82	576	6737.9	-4787.9	15
D-13	14	82.5	576.5	6747.1	-4797.1	14.1
D-13	14	83	577	6756.3	-4806.3	13.2
D-13	14	83.5	577.5	6765.6	-4815.6	13.7
D-13	14	84	578	6774.9	-4824.9	12.7
D-13	14	84.5	578.5	6784.1	-4834.1	7
D-13	14	85	579	6793.4	-4843.4	7.2
D-13	14	85.5	579.5	6802.7	-4852.7	8.3
D-13	14	86	580	6812.1	-4862.1	9.7
D-13	14	86.5	580.5	6821.4	-4871.4	9.9
D-13	14	87	581	6830.7	-4880.7	11
D-13	14	87.5	581.5	6840.1	-4890.1	12.2
D-13	14	88	582	6849.5	-4899.5	14.7
D-13	14	88.5	582.5	6858.8	-4908.8	14.4
D-13	14	89	583	6868.2	-4918.2	11.5
D-13	14	89.5	583.5	6877.6	-4927.6	12.4
D-13	14	90	584	6887.1	-4937.1	14
D-13	14	90.5	584.5	6896.5	-4946.5	13.3
D-13	14	91	585	6906.0	-4956.0	12.8
D-13	14	91.5	585.5	6915.4	-4965.4	11.8
D-13	14	92	586	6924.9	-4974.9	11
D-13	14	92.5	586.5	6934.4	-4984.4	8.9
F-13	2	54.5	586.7	6938.2	-4988.2	11
F-13	2	55	587.2	6947.7	-4997.7	11.1
F-13	2	55.5	587.7	6957.2	-5007.2	11.4
F-13	2	56	588.2	6966.7	-5016.7	11.4
F-13	2	56.5	588.7	6976.3	-5026.3	11.1
F-13	2	57	589.2	6985.9	-5035.9	11.4
F-13	2	57.5	589.7	6995.4	-5045.4	11
F-13	2	58	590.2	7005.0	-5055.0	11.2
F-13	2	58.5	590.7	7014.6	-5064.6	12.2
F-13	2	59	591.2	7024.2	-5074.2	12.2
F-13	2	59.5	591.7	7033.9	-5083.9	12.5

F-13	2	60	592.2	7043.5	-5093.5	12.7
F-13	2	60.5	592.7	7053.2	-5103.2	13
F-13	2	61	593.2	7062.9	-5112.9	12.2
F-13	2	61.5	593.7	7072.6	-5122.6	11.6
F-13	2	62	594.2	7082.3	-5132.3	11.4
F-13	2	62.5	594.7	7092.0	-5142.0	10.7
F-13	2	63	595.2	7101.7	-5151.7	10.5
F-13	2	63.5	595.7	7111.5	-5161.5	11.6
F-13	2	64	596.2	7121.2	-5171.2	11.3
F-13	2	64.5	596.7	7131.0	-5181.0	12.1
F-13	2	65	597.2	7140.8	-5190.8	9.9
F-13	2	65.5	597.7	7150.6	-5200.6	9.4
F-13	2	66	598.2	7160.4	-5210.4	9.1
F-13	2	66.5	598.7	7170.2	-5220.2	8.7
F-13	2	67	599.2	7180.1	-5230.1	9.1
F-13	2	67.5	599.7	7189.9	-5239.9	8.7
F-13	2	68	600.2	7199.8	-5249.8	8.5
F-13	2	68.5	600.7	7209.7	-5259.7	9
F-13	2	69	601.2	7219.6	-5269.6	8.5
F-13	2	69.5	601.7	7229.6	-5279.6	8.1
F-13	2	70	602.2	7239.5	-5289.5	8
F-13	2	70.5	602.7	7249.4	-5299.4	7.8
F-13	2	71	603.2	7259.4	-5309.4	7.8
F-13	2	71.5	603.7	7269.4	-5319.4	8.3
F-13	2	72	604.2	7279.4	-5329.4	8.5
F-13	2	72.5	604.7	7289.4	-5339.4	8.3
F-13	2	73	605.2	7299.4	-5349.4	8.2
F-13	2	73.5	605.7	7309.5	-5359.5	9.1
F-13	2	74	606.2	7319.6	-5369.6	11.1
F-13	2	74.5	606.7	7329.6	-5379.6	10.4
F-13	2	75	607.2	7339.7	-5389.7	9.5
F-13	2	75.5	607.7	7349.8	-5399.8	9.3
F-13	2	76	608.2	7360.0	-5410.0	9.9
F-13	2	76.5	608.7	7370.1	-5420.1	11
F-13	2	77	609.2	7380.2	-5430.2	11.6
F-13	2	77.5	609.7	7390.4	-5440.4	12
F-13	2	78	610.2	7400.6	-5450.6	12.7
F-13	2	78.5	610.7	7410.8	-5460.8	12.9
F-13	2	79	611.2	7421.0	-5471.0	12.4
F-13	2	79.5	611.7	7431.3	-5481.3	10.6
F-13	2	80	612.2	7441.5	-5491.5	10.5

F-13	2	80.5	612.7	7451.8	-5501.8	9.3
F-13	2	81	613.2	7462.1	-5512.1	8.7
F-13	2	81.5	613.7	7472.4	-5522.4	9.7
F-13	2	82	614.2	7482.7	-5532.7	10.2
F-13	2	82.5	614.7	7493.0	-5543.0	9.3
F-13	2	83	615.2	7503.4	-5553.4	9.1
F-13	2	83.5	615.7	7513.7	-5563.7	10.9
F-13	2	84	616.2	7524.1	-5574.1	11.4
F-13	2	84.5	616.7	7534.5	-5584.5	7.8
F-13	2	85	617.2	7544.9	-5594.9	9.5
F-13	2	85.5	617.7	7555.4	-5605.4	10.6
F-13	2	86	618.2	7565.8	-5615.8	11.1
F-13	2	86.5	618.7	7576.3	-5626.3	11.8
F-13	2	87	619.2	7586.8	-5636.8	11.8
F-13	2	87.5	619.7	7597.3	-5647.3	10.7
F-13	2	88	620.2	7607.8	-5657.8	10.3
F-13	2	88.5	620.7	7618.3	-5668.3	10.5
F-13	2	89	621.2	7628.9	-5678.9	11.1
F-13	2	89.5	621.7	7639.5	-5689.5	12.8
F-13	2	90	622.2	7650.0	-5700.0	12.6
F-13	2	90.5	622.7	7660.6	-5710.6	12.4
F-13	2	91	623.2	7671.3	-5721.3	11.4
F-13	2	91.5	623.7	7681.9	-5731.9	11.6
F-13	2	92	624.2	7692.6	-5742.6	11.6
F-13	2	92.5	624.7	7703.2	-5753.2	12.2
F-13	2	93	625.2	7713.9	-5763.9	11.8
F-13	2	93.5	625.7	7724.6	-5774.6	10.3
F-13	2	94	626.2	7735.4	-5785.4	8.1
F-13	2	94.5	626.7	7746.1	-5796.1	10.3
F-13	2	95	627.2	7756.9	-5806.9	11.8

Appendix D: Composite Carbonate Isotopes

Core	Drive	Mean Depth	Comp. Depth	Age BP	Age CE	$\delta^{13}\text{C}$	$\delta^{18}\text{O}$
D-13	1	0.25	0.25	-63.1	2013.1	-7.1	-9.0
D-13	1	1.25	1.25	-63.4	2013.4	-6.9	-9.2
D-13	1	2.25	2.25	-63.6	2013.6	-7.1	-9.0
D-13	1	3.25	3.25	-63.7	2013.7	-7.0	-8.9
D-13	1	4.25	4.25	-63.7	2013.7	-7.0	-9.1
D-13	1	5.25	5.25	-63.6	2013.6	-7.1	-8.9
D-13	1	6.25	6.25	-63.4	2013.4	-7.1	-9.0
D-13	1	7.25	7.25	-63.1	2013.1	-6.9	-9.4
D-13	1	8.25	8.25	-62.7	2012.7	-7.0	-9.4
D-13	1	9.25	9.25	-62.2	2012.2	-7.2	-9.3
D-13	1	10.25	10.25	-61.6	2011.6	-6.8	-9.3
D-13	1	11.25	11.25	-60.8	2010.8	-6.7	-8.9
D-13	1	12.25	12.25	-60.0	2010.0	-6.8	-9.5
D-13	1	13.25	13.25	-59.1	2009.1	-6.7	-9.3
D-13	1	14.25	14.25	-58.0	2008.0	-6.8	-9.4
D-13	1	15.25	15.25	-56.9	2006.9	-6.7	-9.0
D-13	1	16.25	16.25	-55.7	2005.7	-7.0	-9.3
D-13	1	17.25	17.25	-54.4	2004.4	-6.5	-9.3
D-13	1	18.25	18.25	-52.9	2002.9	-7.1	-9.7
D-13	1	19.25	19.25	-51.4	2001.4	-6.9	-9.6
D-13	1	20.25	20.25	-49.8	1999.8	-7.0	-9.3
D-13	1	21.25	21.25	-48.1	1998.1	-6.8	-9.9
D-13	1	22.25	22.25	-46.3	1996.3	-7.4	-9.3
D-13	1	23.25	23.25	-44.3	1994.3	-7.2	-9.3
D-13	1	24.25	24.25	-42.3	1992.3	-7.2	-9.0
D-13	1	24.75	24.75	-41.3	1991.3	missing	missing
D-13	1	25.25	25.25	-40.2	1990.2	-7.3	-9.0
D-13	1	25.75	25.75	-39.2	1989.2	missing	missing
D-13	1	26.25	26.25	-38.1	1988.1	-7.2	-9.9
D-13	1	27.25	27.25	-35.8	1985.8	-7.4	-9.0
D-13	1	28.25	28.25	-33.4	1983.4	-7.0	-9.3
D-13	1	29.25	29.25	-30.9	1980.9	-7.5	-9.9
D-13	1	29.75	29.75	-29.7	1979.7	missing	missing
D-13	1	30.25	30.25	-28.4	1978.4	-7.7	-9.2
D-13	1	31.25	31.25	-25.7	1975.7	-8.0	-9.2
D-13	1	32.25	32.25	-23.0	1973.0	-7.7	-8.9
D-13	1	32.75	32.75	-21.6	1971.6	missing	missing
D-13	1	33.25	33.25	-20.1	1970.1	-7.5	-9.3

D-13	1	33.75	33.75	-18.7	1968.7	missing	missing
D-13	1	34.25	34.25	-17.2	1967.2	-8.3	-9.5
D-13	1	35.25	35.25	-14.2	1964.2	-7.7	-9.3
D-13	1	36.25	36.25	-11.1	1961.1	-7.9	-9.5
D-13	1	36.75	36.75	-9.5	1959.5	missing	missing
D-13	1	37.25	37.25	-7.9	1957.9	-7.9	-9.6
D-13	1	37.75	37.75	-6.3	1956.3	missing	missing
D-13	1	38.25	38.25	-4.6	1954.6	-8.0	-8.9
D-13	1	39.25	39.25	-1.3	1951.3	-8.0	-9.0
D-13	1	40.25	40.25	2.2	1947.8	-8.0	-9.2
D-13	1	41.25	41.25	5.7	1944.3	-7.7	-9.2
D-13	1	42.25	42.25	9.3	1940.7	-7.7	-8.9
D-13	1	42.75	42.75	11.2	1938.8	missing	missing
D-13	1	43.25	43.25	13.1	1936.9	-7.8	-8.9
D-13	1	43.75	43.75	14.9	1935.1	missing	missing
D-13	1	44.25	44.25	16.8	1933.2	-2.3	-8.6
D-13	1	45.25	45.25	20.7	1929.3	-7.8	-8.9
D-13	1	46.25	46.25	24.7	1925.3	-7.9	-9.1
D-13	1	46.75	46.75	26.7	1923.3	missing	missing
D-13	1	47.25	47.25	28.7	1921.3	-7.7	-9.3
D-13	1	47.75	47.75	30.8	1919.2	missing	missing
D-13	1	48.25	48.25	32.8	1917.2	-7.7	-9.4
D-13	1	49.25	49.25	37.0	1913.0	-8.0	-9.9
D-13	1	50.25	50.25	41.3	1908.7	-7.5	-9.7
D-13	1	51.25	51.25	45.7	1904.3	-7.7	-9.7
D-13	1	52.25	52.25	50.1	1899.9	-7.8	-9.8
D-13	1	52.75	52.75	52.4	1897.6	missing	missing
D-13	1	53.25	53.25	54.7	1895.3	-7.5	-9.5
D-13	1	53.75	53.75	57.0	1893.0	missing	missing
D-13	1	54.25	54.25	59.3	1890.7	-7.8	-10.0
D-13	1	55.25	55.25	64.0	1886.0	-7.3	-10.1
D-13	1	56.25	56.25	68.7	1881.3	-7.8	-10.0
D-13	1	56.75	56.75	71.1	1878.9	missing	missing
D-13	1	57.25	57.25	73.6	1876.4	-7.5	-9.8
D-13	1	57.75	57.75	76.0	1874.0	missing	missing
D-13	1	58.25	58.25	78.5	1871.5	-7.9	-10.3
D-13	1	59.25	59.25	83.5	1866.5	-7.6	-8.8
D-13	1	60.25	60.25	88.6	1861.4	-2.0	-8.8
D-13	1	61.25	61.25	93.7	1856.3	-5.3	-10.2
D-13	1	62.25	62.25	98.9	1851.1	-6.0	-8.8
D-13	1	62.75	62.75	101.6	1848.4	missing	missing

D-13	1	63.25	63.25	104.2	1845.8	-4.9	-9.3
D-13	1	63.75	63.75	106.9	1843.1	missing	missing
D-13	1	64.25	64.25	109.6	1840.4	missing	missing
D-13	1	65.25	65.25	115.1	1834.9	missing	missing
D-13	1	66.25	66.25	120.6	1829.4	missing	missing
D-13	1	66.75	66.75	123.4	1826.6	missing	missing
D-13	1	67.25	67.25	126.2	1823.8	missing	missing
D-13	1	67.75	67.75	129.0	1821.0	missing	missing
D-13	1	68.25	68.25	131.8	1818.2	missing	missing
D-13	1	69.25	69.25	137.6	1812.4	missing	missing
D-13	1	70.25	70.25	143.4	1806.6	missing	missing
D-13	1	71.25	71.25	149.3	1800.7	missing	missing
D-13	1	72.25	72.25	155.2	1794.8	missing	missing
D-13	1	72.75	72.75	158.2	1791.8	missing	missing
D-13	1	73.25	73.25	161.3	1788.7	missing	missing
D-13	2	24.25	73.45	162.5	1787.5	missing	missing
D-13	2	24.75	73.95	165.5	1784.5	-9.5	-10.7
D-13	2	25.25	74.45	168.6	1781.4	-9.3	-8.0
D-13	2	25.75	74.95	171.7	1778.3	-8.6	-9.5
D-13	2	26.25	75.45	174.8	1775.2	-10.3	-10.0
D-13	2	26.75	75.95	177.9	1772.1	-8.1	-9.5
D-13	2	27.25	76.45	181.0	1769.0	missing	missing
D-13	2	27.75	76.95	184.2	1765.8	missing	missing
D-13	2	28.25	77.45	187.3	1762.7	-9.3	-9.7
D-13	2	28.75	77.95	190.5	1759.5	-9.6	-11.7
D-13	2	29.25	78.45	193.7	1756.3	missing	missing
D-13	2	29.75	78.95	196.9	1753.1	missing	missing
D-13	2	30.25	79.45	200.1	1749.9	-9.2	-9.5
D-13	2	30.75	79.95	203.4	1746.6	-8.7	-9.8
D-13	2	31.25	80.45	206.7	1743.3	-9.0	-8.5
D-13	2	31.75	80.95	209.9	1740.1	-8.8	-10.3
D-13	2	32.25	81.45	213.2	1736.8	missing	missing
D-13	2	32.75	81.95	216.6	1733.4	-8.0	-9.1
D-13	2	33.25	82.45	219.9	1730.1	-10.2	-9.6
D-13	2	33.75	82.95	223.2	1726.8	-8.4	-9.1
D-13	2	34.25	83.45	226.6	1723.4	-10.2	-11.4
D-13	2	34.75	83.95	230.0	1720.0	-9.2	-9.8
D-13	2	35.25	84.45	233.4	1716.6	missing	missing
D-13	2	35.75	84.95	236.8	1713.2	missing	missing
D-13	2	36.25	85.45	240.2	1709.8	-9.1	-9.1
D-13	2	36.75	85.95	243.7	1706.3	-10.2	-9.6

D-13	2	37.25	86.45	247.1	1702.9	-12.4	-10.4
D-13	2	37.75	86.95	250.6	1699.4	-12.1	-10.3
D-13	2	38.25	87.45	254.1	1695.9	-13.5	-13.1
D-13	2	38.75	87.95	257.6	1692.4	-12.2	-10.8
D-13	2	39.25	88.45	261.2	1688.8	-10.9	-12.8
D-13	2	39.75	88.95	264.7	1685.3	-14.2	-12.3
D-13	2	40.25	89.45	268.3	1681.7	-12.5	-10.5
D-13	2	40.75	89.95	271.8	1678.2	-9.2	-10.5
D-13	2	41.25	90.45	275.4	1674.6	-13.5	-11.6
D-13	2	41.75	90.95	279.0	1671.0	-9.4	-9.5
D-13	2	42.25	91.45	282.6	1667.4	-13.9	-13.3
D-13	2	42.75	91.95	286.3	1663.7	-15.4	-13.3
D-13	2	43.25	92.45	289.9	1660.1	-12.3	-12.1
D-13	2	43.75	92.95	293.6	1656.4	-13.8	-11.6
D-13	2	44.25	93.45	297.3	1652.7	-10.4	-13.8
D-13	2	44.75	93.95	301.0	1649.0	-12.0	-11.8
D-13	2	45.25	94.45	304.7	1645.3	-9.5	-11.6
D-13	2	45.75	94.95	308.4	1641.6	-12.5	-12.4
D-13	2	46.25	95.45	312.1	1637.9	-10.2	-12.3
D-13	2	46.75	95.95	315.9	1634.1	-10.1	-11.2
D-13	2	47.25	96.45	319.7	1630.3	-10.3	-12.3
D-13	2	47.75	96.95	323.5	1626.5	-12.8	-11.0
D-13	2	48.25	97.45	327.3	1622.7	missing	missing
D-13	2	48.75	97.95	331.1	1618.9	-13.5	-11.7
D-13	2	49.25	98.45	334.9	1615.1	-12.4	-14.7
D-13	2	49.75	98.95	338.8	1611.2	missing	missing
D-13	2	50.25	99.45	342.6	1607.4	-12.2	-12.1
D-13	2	50.75	99.95	346.5	1603.5	-13.3	-11.4
D-13	2	51.25	100.45	350.4	1599.6	-11.9	-13.3
D-13	2	51.75	100.95	354.3	1595.7	-11.5	-11.0
D-13	2	52.25	101.45	358.2	1591.8	-12.8	-13.0
D-13	2	52.75	101.95	362.1	1587.9	-13.4	-12.2
D-13	2	53.25	102.45	366.1	1583.9	-12.9	-12.0
D-13	2	53.75	102.95	370.0	1580.0	-10.8	-11.5
D-13	2	54.25	103.45	374.0	1576.0	-11.1	-13.6
D-13	2	54.75	103.95	378.0	1572.0	-10.0	-11.1
D-13	2	55.25	104.45	382.0	1568.0	missing	missing
D-13	2	55.75	104.95	386.0	1564.0	-10.4	-11.1
D-13	2	56.25	105.45	390.1	1559.9	-11.3	-14.0
D-13	2	56.75	105.95	394.1	1555.9	missing	missing
D-13	2	57.25	106.45	398.2	1551.8	missing	missing

D-13	2	57.75	106.95	402.2	1547.8	-13.4	-12.5
D-13	2	58.25	107.45	406.3	1543.7	-10.0	-9.3
D-13	2	58.75	107.95	410.4	1539.6	missing	missing
D-13	2	59.25	108.45	414.6	1535.4	-7.6	-9.5
D-13	2	59.75	108.95	418.7	1531.3	missing	missing
D-13	2	60.25	109.45	422.8	1527.2	missing	missing
D-13	2	60.75	109.95	427.0	1523.0	missing	missing
D-13	2	61.25	110.45	431.1	1518.9	-10.2	-12.0
D-13	2	61.75	110.95	435.3	1514.7	-10.8	-11.2
D-13	2	62.25	111.45	439.5	1510.5	-9.4	-11.7
D-13	2	62.75	111.95	443.7	1506.3	missing	missing
D-13	2	63.25	112.45	448.0	1502.0	missing	missing
D-13	2	63.75	112.95	452.2	1497.8	missing	missing
D-13	2	64.25	113.45	456.4	1493.6	-11.4	-11.5
D-13	2	64.75	113.95	460.7	1489.3	-12.8	-12.3
D-13	2	65.25	114.45	465.0	1485.0	-15.7	-14.1
D-13	2	65.75	114.95	469.3	1480.7	missing	missing
D-13	2	66.25	115.45	473.6	1476.4	-9.4	-11.2
D-13	2	66.75	115.95	477.9	1472.1	missing	missing
D-13	2	67.25	116.45	482.2	1467.8	-11.7	-12.2
D-13	2	67.75	116.95	486.6	1463.4	-13.7	-12.3
D-13	2	68.25	117.45	490.9	1459.1	-18.1	-14.8
D-13	2	68.75	117.95	495.3	1454.7	-18.7	-16.4
D-13	2	69.25	118.45	499.7	1450.3	-14.9	-13.4
D-13	2	69.75	118.95	504.0	1446.0	-22.5	-14.2
D-13	2	70.25	119.45	508.5	1441.5	-15.0	-15.3
D-13	2	71.25	120.45	517.3	1432.7	-13.9	-15.2
D-13	2	72.25	121.45	526.2	1423.8	-17.2	-15.5
D-13	2	73.25	122.45	535.1	1414.9	-15.0	-15.3
D-13	2	74.25	123.45	544.1	1405.9	-12.3	-14.1
D-13	2	75.25	124.45	553.2	1396.8	missing	missing
D-13	2	76.25	125.45	562.3	1387.7	-9.5	-11.6
D-13	2	77.25	126.45	571.4	1378.6	-10.8	-9.4
D-13	2	78.25	127.45	580.6	1369.4	-17.0	-17.8
D-13	2	79.25	128.45	589.8	1360.2	-10.3	-10.2
D-13	2	80.25	129.45	599.1	1350.9	-15.8	-17.5
D-13	2	81.25	130.45	608.4	1341.6	-8.7	-10.3
D-13	2	82.25	131.45	617.8	1332.2	-8.9	-10.2
D-13	2	83.25	132.45	627.2	1322.8	-9.2	-10.2
D-13	2	84.25	133.45	636.7	1313.3	-10.9	-12.4
D-13	2	85.25	134.45	646.2	1303.8	-10.0	-10.7

D-13	2	86.25	135.45	655.8	1294.2	-15.2	-13.2
D-13	3	17.25	137.25	673.1	1276.9	-11.5	-10.4
D-13	3	18.25	138.25	682.8	1267.2	-14.4	-11.6
D-13	3	19.25	139.25	692.5	1257.5	-10.3	-10.5
D-13	3	20.25	140.25	702.3	1247.7	-11.8	-13.0
D-13	3	21.25	141.25	712.1	1237.9	-15.8	-12.5
D-13	3	22.25	142.25	721.9	1228.1	-18.1	-15.8
D-13	3	23.25	143.25	731.8	1218.2	-15.7	-12.7
D-13	3	24.25	144.25	741.7	1208.3	-18.8	-15.0
D-13	3	25.25	145.25	751.7	1198.3	-13.5	-12.2
D-13	3	26.25	146.25	761.7	1188.3	missing	missing
D-13	3	27.25	147.25	771.8	1178.2	-6.0	-9.3
D-13	3	28.25	148.25	781.9	1168.1	-9.2	-10.3
D-13	3	29.25	149.25	792.0	1158.0	-3.6	-8.6
D-13	3	30.25	150.25	802.2	1147.8	-11.0	-10.9
D-13	3	31.25	151.25	812.4	1137.6	-3.8	-8.4
D-13	3	32.25	152.25	822.7	1127.3	-5.6	-9.9
D-13	3	33.25	153.25	833.0	1117.0	-9.7	-11.4
D-13	3	34.25	154.25	843.3	1106.7	missing	missing
D-13	3	35.25	155.25	853.7	1096.3	-5.8	-8.9
D-13	3	36.25	156.25	864.1	1085.9	-4.9	-7.9
D-13	3	37.25	157.25	874.5	1075.5	-9.8	-10.8
D-13	3	38.25	158.25	885.0	1065.0	-9.3	-10.0
D-13	3	39.25	159.25	895.5	1054.5	-8.5	-9.5
D-13	3	40.25	160.25	906.1	1043.9	-7.7	-9.0
D-13	3	41.25	161.25	916.7	1033.3	-7.8	-8.7
D-13	3	42.25	162.25	927.3	1022.7	-5.3	-7.7
D-13	3	43.25	163.25	938.0	1012.0	missing	missing
D-13	3	44.25	164.25	948.7	1001.3	-5.1	-7.6
D-13	3	45.25	165.25	959.4	990.6	-5.9	-8.5
D-13	3	46.25	166.25	970.2	979.8	missing	missing
D-13	3	47.25	167.25	981.0	969.0	-5.8	-8.7
D-13	3	48.25	168.25	991.8	958.2	-8.3	-10.5
D-13	3	49.25	169.25	1002.7	947.3	-8.9	-11.2
D-13	3	50.25	170.25	1013.6	936.4	-11.3	-13.8
D-13	3	51.25	171.25	1024.5	925.5	-9.0	-10.5
D-13	3	52.25	172.25	1035.5	914.5	-16.3	-14.8
D-13	3	53.25	173.25	1046.5	903.5	-14.2	-14.6
D-13	3	54.25	174.25	1057.6	892.4	-14.5	-12.9
D-13	3	55.25	175.25	1068.6	881.4	-9.7	-11.0
D-13	3	56.25	176.25	1079.7	870.3	-9.9	-10.5

D-13	3	57.25	177.25	1090.8	859.2	-11.2	-11.0
D-13	3	58.25	178.25	1102.0	848.0	-9.8	-11.0
D-13	3	59.25	179.25	1113.2	836.8	-8.5	-10.2
D-13	3	60.25	180.25	1124.4	825.6	-8.1	-10.6
D-13	3	61.25	181.25	1135.7	814.3	-7.3	-9.5
D-13	3	62.25	182.25	1146.9	803.1	-5.5	-8.1
D-13	3	63.25	183.25	1158.3	791.7	-7.4	-9.3
D-13	3	64.25	184.25	1169.6	780.4	-8.4	-9.6
D-13	3	65.25	185.25	1181.0	769.0	-5.8	-9.4
D-13	3	66.25	186.25	1192.4	757.6	-4.1	-10.4
D-13	3	67.25	187.25	1203.8	746.2	-3.9	-8.6
D-13	3	68.25	188.25	1215.2	734.8	-3.3	-8.0
D-13	3	69.25	189.25	1226.7	723.3	-4.0	-8.6
D-13	3	70.25	190.25	1238.2	711.8	-6.1	-9.6
D-13	3	71.25	191.25	1249.8	700.2	-10.0	-10.7
D-13	3	72.25	192.25	1261.3	688.7	-6.0	-9.7
D-13	3	73.25	193.25	1272.9	677.1	-4.6	-9.2
D-13	3	74.25	194.25	1284.6	665.4	-4.7	-9.2
D-13	3	75.25	195.25	1296.2	653.8	-3.9	-10.3
D-13	3	76.25	196.25	1307.9	642.1	-9.6	-12.4
D-13	3	77.25	197.25	1319.6	630.4	-5.6	-9.6
D-13	3	78.25	198.25	1331.3	618.7	-7.6	-9.4
D-13	3	79.25	199.25	1343.0	607.0	-7.4	-9.4
D-13	3	80.25	200.25	1354.8	595.2	-6.9	-10.4
D-13	3	81.25	201.25	1366.6	583.4	-4.7	-9.9
D-13	3	82.25	202.25	1378.4	571.6	-6.1	-8.9
D-13	3	83.25	203.25	1390.3	559.7	-6.2	-9.0
D-13	3	84.25	204.25	1402.1	547.9	-8.9	-11.3
D-13	3	85.25	205.25	1414.0	536.0	-7.7	-9.7
D-13	3	86.25	206.25	1426.0	524.0	-8.9	-11.7
D-13	3	87.25	207.25	1437.9	512.1	-6.2	-9.2
D-13	3	88.25	208.25	1449.9	500.1	-9.9	-12.4
D-13	4	19.25	208.45	1452.3	497.7	-6.9	-9.4
D-13	4	20.25	209.45	1464.2	485.8	-10.0	-11.6
D-13	4	21.25	210.45	1476.3	473.7	-8.4	-10.6
D-13	4	22.25	211.45	1488.3	461.7	-6.3	-10.6
D-13	4	23.25	212.45	1500.4	449.6	-11.1	-10.7
D-13	4	24.25	213.45	1512.4	437.6	-5.4	-7.9
D-13	4	25.25	214.45	1524.5	425.5	-10.3	-12.0
D-13	4	26.25	215.45	1536.7	413.3	-9.3	-10.2
D-13	4	27.25	216.45	1548.8	401.2	-5.0	-8.6

D-13	4	28.25	217.45	1561.0	389.0	-8.2	-11.4
D-13	4	29.25	218.45	1573.2	376.8	-8.5	-10.3
D-13	4	30.25	219.45	1585.4	364.6	-6.8	-10.0
D-13	4	31.25	220.45	1597.6	352.4	-7.3	-11.1
D-13	4	32.25	221.45	1609.9	340.1	-12.1	-13.8
D-13	4	33.25	222.45	1622.1	327.9	-11.4	-10.7
D-13	4	34.25	223.45	1634.4	315.6	-9.2	-10.4
D-13	4	35.25	224.45	1646.7	303.3	-9.8	-11.1
D-13	4	36.25	225.45	1659.0	291.0	-8.2	-11.0
D-13	4	37.25	226.45	1671.4	278.6	-7.2	-9.6
D-13	4	38.25	227.45	1683.8	266.2	missing	missing
D-13	4	39.25	228.45	1696.1	253.9	-14.6	-12.8
D-13	4	40.25	229.45	1708.5	241.5	-9.6	-10.7
D-13	4	41.25	230.45	1721.0	229.0	missing	missing
D-13	4	42.25	231.45	1733.4	216.6	-6.8	-10.7
D-13	4	43.25	232.45	1745.9	204.1	-10.4	-11.2
D-13	4	44.25	233.45	1758.3	191.7	-6.8	-11.0
D-13	4	45.25	234.45	1770.8	179.2	-9.1	-14.5
D-13	4	46.25	235.45	1783.3	166.7	missing	missing
D-13	4	47.25	236.45	1795.9	154.1	-12.3	-9.5
D-13	4	48.25	237.45	1808.4	141.6	-14.1	-12.4
D-13	4	49.25	238.45	1821.0	129.0	-11.6	-12.0
D-13	4	50.25	239.45	1833.5	116.5	-12.5	-15.0
D-13	4	51.25	240.45	1846.1	103.9	-11.2	-10.8
D-13	4	52.25	241.45	1858.7	91.3	missing	missing
D-13	4	53.25	242.45	1871.4	78.6	-11.9	-12.5
D-13	4	54.25	243.45	1884.0	66.0	-11.6	-12.9
D-13	4	55.25	244.45	1896.7	53.3	-15.8	-14.9
D-13	4	56.25	245.45	1909.3	40.7	-14.2	-11.6
D-13	4	57.25	246.45	1922.0	28.0	-9.3	-9.8
D-13	4	58.25	247.45	1934.7	15.3	-10.3	-11.5
D-13	4	59.25	248.45	1947.5	2.5	-8.3	-11.5
D-13	4	60.25	249.45	1960.2	-10.2	-6.6	-10.1
D-13	4	61.25	250.45	1972.9	-22.9	-10.4	-9.3
D-13	4	62.25	251.45	1985.7	-35.7	-8.0	-10.1
D-13	4	63.25	252.45	1998.5	-48.5	-7.3	-9.1
D-13	4	64.25	253.45	2011.3	-61.3	-7.4	-8.8
D-13	4	65.25	254.45	2024.1	-74.1	-7.9	-9.1
D-13	4	66.25	255.45	2036.9	-86.9	missing	missing
D-13	4	67.25	256.45	2049.7	-99.7	-10.5	-10.4
D-13	4	68.25	257.45	2062.6	-112.6	missing	missing

D-13	4	69.25	258.45	2075.4	-125.4	-10.4	-10.4
D-13	4	70.25	259.45	2088.3	-138.3	-12.0	-11.4
D-13	4	71.25	260.45	2101.2	-151.2	-10.2	-10.0
D-13	4	72.25	261.45	2114.1	-164.1	-12.5	-11.8
D-13	4	73.25	262.45	2127.0	-177.0	-9.9	-11.5
D-13	4	74.25	263.45	2139.9	-189.9	-10.1	-10.9
D-13	4	75.25	264.45	2152.9	-202.9	-8.3	-9.6
D-13	4	76.25	265.45	2165.8	-215.8	-9.1	-8.9
D-13	4	77.25	266.45	2178.8	-228.8	-9.0	-9.8
D-13	4	78.25	267.45	2191.8	-241.8	missing	missing
D-13	4	79.25	268.45	2204.7	-254.7	missing	missing
D-13	4	80.25	269.45	2217.7	-267.7	-8.8	-9.3
D-13	4	81.25	270.45	2230.7	-280.7	-8.8	-9.3

Appendix E: Composite Grain Size

AD/BC	%Clay	%Silt	%Sand	Clay Flux	Silt Flux	Sand Flux
2009	8.2	86.61	5.19	0.0098	0.1033	0.0062
2004	23.28	76.32	0.41	0.0269	0.0882	0.0005
1999	20.46	64.58	14.96	0.0233	0.0734	0.017
1994	11.69	56.99	31.32	0.0149	0.0727	0.04
1989	17.86	77.77	4.37	0.0208	0.0906	0.0051
1984	18.03	62.7	19.27	0.0226	0.0785	0.0241
1979	20.41	56.17	23.42	0.0266	0.0733	0.0306
1974	23.1	74.99	1.9	0.0306	0.0994	0.0025
1969	20.54	69.12	10.34	0.0265	0.0893	0.0134
1964	19.25	68.27	12.48	0.0224	0.0795	0.0145
1959	27.89	61.38	10.73	0.0392	0.0863	0.0151
1954	28.72	63.1	8.17	0.0387	0.085	0.011
1949	23.36	74.14	2.5	0.0254	0.0806	0.0027
1944	25.32	64.63	10.05	0.0257	0.0655	0.0102
1939	21.81	64.87	13.32	0.0229	0.0681	0.014
1934	19.03	63.56	17.41	0.021	0.0702	0.0192
1929	15.03	63.31	21.65	0.0164	0.0689	0.0236
1924	29.63	69.35	1.02	0.0325	0.076	0.0011
1919	24.01	68.72	7.27	0.027	0.0774	0.0082
1914	16.67	72.95	10.38	0.019	0.0831	0.0118
1909	17.78	72.74	9.48	0.0203	0.0829	0.0108
1904	13.06	67.35	19.59	0.0148	0.0765	0.0223
1899	12.75	60.13	27.12	0.015	0.0706	0.0319
1894	8.46	42.96	48.58	0.0101	0.0512	0.0579
1889	21.57	72.37	6.07	0.0223	0.0748	0.0063
1884	19.6	67.41	12.99	0.0186	0.0639	0.0123
1879	15.47	58.65	25.88	0.016	0.0608	0.0268
1874	14.64	54.42	30.94	0.0154	0.0572	0.0325
1869	17.7	61.46	20.85	0.0177	0.0614	0.0208
1864	8.93	41.72	49.35	0.0091	0.0423	0.05
1859	9.26	44.78	45.96	0.0096	0.0466	0.0478
1854	17.49	77.13	5.38	0.0187	0.0824	0.0057
1849	11.87	54.94	33.19	0.0128	0.0592	0.0357
1844	17.26	70.91	11.83	0.0196	0.0805	0.0134
1839	17.3	68.48	14.22	0.0203	0.0801	0.0166
1834	15.01	57.34	27.64	0.0166	0.0634	0.0306
1829	14.9	52.14	32.96	0.0153	0.0535	0.0338
1824	15.98	54.65	29.37	0.0166	0.0567	0.0305

1819	14.06	63.96	21.98	0.0144	0.0656	0.0225
1814	14.46	68.6	16.94	0.0133	0.0629	0.0155
1809	15.74	71.59	12.67	0.0125	0.0569	0.0101
1804	16.93	73.9	9.17	0.014	0.0612	0.0076
1799	17.82	73.63	8.55	0.0151	0.0626	0.0073
1794	18.63	75.32	6.05	0.0156	0.0632	0.0051
1789	18.67	72.53	8.8	0.0152	0.059	0.0072
1784	18.18	65.7	16.12	0.0137	0.0494	0.0121
1779	28.78	64.66	6.56	0.0193	0.0435	0.0044
1774	33.45	64.78	1.77	0.022	0.0425	0.0012
1769	26.32	66.8	6.88	0.0178	0.0452	0.0047
1764	19.19	68.82	11.99	0.0127	0.0456	0.008
1759	12.19	70.26	17.55	0.0075	0.043	0.0107
1754	9.71	52.07	38.22	0.0053	0.0287	0.0211
1749	11.76	46.5	41.74	0.0057	0.0224	0.0201
1744	22.62	65.45	11.93	0.0092	0.0266	0.0049
1739	19.32	60.23	20.45	0.007	0.0219	0.0074
1734	12.57	53.51	33.92	0.004	0.0171	0.0109
1729	11.11	60.61	28.28	0.0031	0.0171	0.008
1724	9.65	67.71	22.64	0.0024	0.0172	0.0057
1719	8.2	74.8	17	0.0021	0.0194	0.0044
1714	6.26	72.28	21.45	0.0016	0.019	0.0056
1709	21.76	65.98	12.26	0.0059	0.018	0.0033
1704	29.03	64.27	6.7	0.0082	0.0182	0.0019
1699	24.18	67.84	7.98	0.0071	0.0198	0.0023
1694	14.52	73.65	11.83	0.0044	0.0224	0.0036
1689	10.42	77	12.58	0.0032	0.0239	0.0039
1684	11.43	76.81	11.75	0.0036	0.024	0.0037
1679	13.33	73.57	13.1	0.0041	0.0229	0.0041
1674	9.63	72.33	18.05	0.003	0.0222	0.0055
1669	12.62	74.85	12.53	0.0038	0.0226	0.0038
1664	16.51	76.35	7.13	0.0049	0.0225	0.0021
1659	16.44	72.56	11	0.0049	0.0216	0.0033
1654	9.2	62.03	28.76	0.0027	0.0185	0.0086
1649	8.12	75.94	15.94	0.0024	0.0223	0.0047
1644	13.25	76.19	10.56	0.0038	0.0218	0.003
1639	31.76	66.85	1.39	0.0087	0.0184	0.0004
1634	32.89	67.11	0	0.0094	0.0192	0
1629	31.08	68.92	0	0.0092	0.0205	0
1624	29.29	70.36	0.35	0.0089	0.0214	0.0001
1619	27.59	70.89	1.52	0.0084	0.0215	0.0005

1614	25.89	71.41	2.7	0.0078	0.0214	0.0008
1609	24.19	71.94	3.87	0.0071	0.0211	0.0011
1604	22.49	72.47	5.04	0.0064	0.0206	0.0014
1599	20.79	73	6.22	0.0056	0.0198	0.0017
1594	22.77	73.21	4.02	0.0061	0.0195	0.0011
1589	24.87	73.42	1.71	0.0065	0.0191	0.0004
1584	26.99	73.01	0	0.0069	0.0186	0
1579	29.17	70.83	0	0.0074	0.018	0
1574	31.35	68.65	0	0.0079	0.0173	0
1569	33.53	66.47	0	0.0083	0.0165	0
1564	35.72	64.28	0	0.0088	0.0158	0
1559	37.9	62.1	0	0.0092	0.015	0
1554	37.15	62.85	0	0.0089	0.015	0
1549	35.28	64.72	0	0.0083	0.0153	0
1544	33.42	66.58	0	0.0078	0.0154	0
1539	29.88	68.6	1.51	0.0072	0.0165	0.0004
1534	26.18	70.64	3.18	0.0065	0.0176	0.0008
1529	22.56	72.71	4.73	0.0058	0.0186	0.0012
1524	20.31	75.3	4.39	0.0052	0.0194	0.0011
1519	18.06	77.89	4.05	0.0047	0.0202	0.001
1514	16.49	79.85	3.66	0.0042	0.0204	0.0009
1509	18.13	78.86	3.01	0.0044	0.0193	0.0007
1504	15.16	83.34	1.49	0.0035	0.0195	0.0003
1499	12.49	87.4	0.11	0.0028	0.0199	0
1494	15.73	84.21	0.07	0.0038	0.0202	0
1489	18.96	81.01	0.03	0.0048	0.0204	0
1484	19.96	80.04	0	0.0051	0.0204	0
1479	15.99	84.01	0	0.0038	0.0202	0
1474	12.23	85.86	1.91	0.0027	0.0193	0.0004
1469	9.97	86.12	3.92	0.0022	0.0189	0.0009
1464	10.67	84.04	5.29	0.0026	0.0201	0.0013
1459	11.37	81.97	6.66	0.0029	0.0211	0.0017
1454	16.34	77.63	6.03	0.0044	0.021	0.0016
1449	30.6	68.38	1.02	0.0083	0.0186	0.0003
1444	28.5	66.06	5.43	0.0078	0.0181	0.0015
1439	23.4	66.31	10.3	0.0064	0.0182	0.0028
1434	21.56	68.66	9.78	0.006	0.0191	0.0027
1429	14.97	69.87	15.16	0.0042	0.0197	0.0043
1424	8.68	70.17	21.15	0.0024	0.0196	0.0059
1419	11.13	68.36	20.51	0.0029	0.018	0.0054
1414	9.6	72.46	17.94	0.0024	0.0179	0.0044

1409	6.57	79.46	13.98	0.0015	0.0184	0.0032
1404	12.39	81.11	6.51	0.003	0.0199	0.0016
1399	12.07	80.89	7.03	0.0031	0.021	0.0018
1394	5.91	78.9	15.18	0.0016	0.0213	0.0041
1389	7.06	77.68	15.26	0.0018	0.02	0.0039
1384	9.3	78.5	12.2	0.0023	0.019	0.003
1379	12.65	82.96	4.39	0.0029	0.0188	0.001
1374	14.6	71.36	14.05	0.0032	0.0157	0.0031
1369	15.25	60.04	24.71	0.0033	0.0131	0.0054
1364	11.52	75.63	12.86	0.0025	0.0162	0.0028
1359	10.03	84.99	4.99	0.0022	0.0184	0.0011
1354	10.33	89.41	0.27	0.0023	0.0199	0.0001
1349	9.4	89.23	1.37	0.0021	0.0203	0.0003
1344	9.16	86.68	4.16	0.0021	0.0199	0.001
1339	10.54	79.69	9.77	0.0024	0.0181	0.0022
1334	25.3	68.05	6.65	0.0057	0.0154	0.0015
1329	44.19	55.79	0.02	0.0098	0.0124	0
1324	29.99	69.66	0.35	0.0067	0.0155	0.0001
1319	18.47	79.5	2.04	0.0041	0.0177	0.0005
1314	10.82	83.48	5.69	0.0024	0.0185	0.0013
1309	9.66	81.89	8.45	0.0021	0.0178	0.0018
1304	10.44	79.31	10.26	0.0022	0.0169	0.0022
1299	9.58	84.57	5.85	0.002	0.0175	0.0012
1294	9.73	82.46	7.82	0.002	0.017	0.0016
1289	11.23	70.41	18.36	0.0024	0.0149	0.0039
1284	12.66	70.97	16.37	0.0028	0.0155	0.0036
1279	13.88	74.92	11.21	0.0031	0.0166	0.0025
1274	12.47	67.47	20.06	0.0027	0.0143	0.0043
1269	12.32	64.34	23.35	0.0025	0.0131	0.0048
1264	14.27	68.37	17.37	0.0028	0.0133	0.0034
1259	14.85	69.84	15.31	0.0029	0.0138	0.003
1254	14.78	70.08	15.14	0.0031	0.0146	0.0031
1249	13.53	68.96	17.51	0.0029	0.015	0.0038
1244	12.3	67.75	19.94	0.0028	0.0153	0.0045
1239	11.25	66.44	22.31	0.0026	0.0153	0.0051
1234	10.14	63.79	26.07	0.0023	0.0146	0.006
1229	8.98	60	31.03	0.002	0.0136	0.007
1224	11.7	62.25	26.05	0.0026	0.0139	0.0058
1219	15.34	65.96	18.7	0.0034	0.0147	0.0042
1214	18.99	69.67	11.34	0.0044	0.016	0.0026
1209	25.23	66.57	8.2	0.0059	0.0157	0.0019

1204	32.7	60.22	7.07	0.0078	0.0144	0.0017
1199	25.62	67.24	7.14	0.0058	0.0153	0.0016
1194	19.29	73.05	7.66	0.0041	0.0156	0.0016
1189	22.2	67.86	9.94	0.0044	0.0136	0.002
1184	21.38	65.34	13.28	0.0041	0.0126	0.0026
1179	15.09	66.73	18.18	0.0029	0.0129	0.0035
1174	17.18	69.98	12.84	0.0034	0.0137	0.0025
1169	24.09	74.29	1.62	0.0047	0.0145	0.0003
1164	21.65	76.28	2.06	0.0044	0.0156	0.0004
1159	19.04	76.83	4.14	0.0041	0.0165	0.0009
1154	35.01	63.25	1.74	0.0079	0.0143	0.0004
1149	44.28	55.69	0.03	0.0103	0.013	0
1144	36.01	63.84	0.15	0.0086	0.0152	0
1139	29.86	69.98	0.15	0.0072	0.0169	0
1134	26.05	73.91	0.04	0.0064	0.0181	0
1129	26.81	73.05	0.14	0.0065	0.0178	0
1124	29.83	69.82	0.35	0.0071	0.0167	0.0001
1119	24.43	75.04	0.53	0.0057	0.0176	0.0001
1114	18.01	81.26	0.73	0.0041	0.0187	0.0002
1109	25	73.09	1.91	0.0061	0.0179	0.0005
1104	29.29	67.05	3.66	0.0076	0.0174	0.0009
1099	22.92	69.42	7.67	0.0063	0.019	0.0021
1094	18.87	70.92	10.21	0.0052	0.0196	0.0028
1089	18.87	70.92	10.21	0.005	0.0187	0.0027
1084	14.86	64.6	20.53	0.0037	0.0162	0.0052
1079	7.19	52.51	40.31	0.0017	0.0124	0.0095
1074	6.95	56.53	36.52	0.0017	0.0135	0.0087
1069	10.35	68.44	21.21	0.0026	0.0171	0.0053
1064	8.4	61.93	29.68	0.0022	0.0162	0.0078
1059	5.23	51.22	43.56	0.0014	0.0139	0.0118
1054	5.59	49.51	44.9	0.0014	0.0128	0.0116
1049	6.28	48.66	45.06	0.0016	0.012	0.0111
1044	8.63	52.23	39.15	0.002	0.0122	0.0092
1039	10.11	56.84	33.05	0.0023	0.0127	0.0074
1034	8.11	65.65	26.24	0.0018	0.0146	0.0058
1029	6.14	67.73	26.13	0.0014	0.015	0.0058
1024	4.23	55.15	40.63	0.0009	0.0121	0.0089
1019	4.3	48.92	46.79	0.0009	0.0107	0.0103
1014	7.08	51.4	41.52	0.0016	0.0114	0.0092
1009	7.77	57.16	35.07	0.0017	0.0128	0.0079
1004	6.54	65.91	27.54	0.0015	0.0149	0.0062

999	6.27	62.83	30.91	0.0014	0.0142	0.007
994	6.58	52.37	41.05	0.0015	0.0118	0.0093
989	6.49	49.31	44.2	0.0015	0.0111	0.0099
984	6.23	49.37	44.39	0.0014	0.011	0.0099
979	7.58	56.97	35.45	0.0017	0.0127	0.0079
974	9.38	66.64	23.98	0.0021	0.015	0.0054
969	9.56	61.5	28.95	0.0022	0.0139	0.0065
964	9.46	53.87	36.67	0.0021	0.0121	0.0083
959	10.14	57.74	32.12	0.0022	0.0128	0.0071
954	10.89	62.56	26.55	0.0024	0.0136	0.0058
949	10.34	62.47	27.19	0.0022	0.0133	0.0058
944	9.76	62.3	27.94	0.002	0.0129	0.0058
939	9.19	62.13	28.68	0.0019	0.0131	0.006
934	8.7	61.4	29.9	0.0019	0.0131	0.0064
929	9.09	54.47	36.43	0.002	0.0118	0.0079
924	9.53	49.74	40.73	0.0021	0.0109	0.0089
919	10.25	60.86	28.89	0.0022	0.0129	0.0061
914	10.71	68.97	20.31	0.0022	0.0143	0.0042
909	9.8	60.61	29.59	0.002	0.0122	0.0059
904	9.22	54.03	36.75	0.0018	0.0105	0.0072
899	10.13	55.53	34.34	0.002	0.0109	0.0067
894	11.04	57.03	31.93	0.0022	0.0113	0.0063
889	11.95	58.53	29.51	0.0024	0.0116	0.0059
884	12.6	59.63	27.77	0.0024	0.0115	0.0054
879	12.28	59.26	28.47	0.0021	0.01	0.0048
874	12	59.41	28.59	0.0017	0.0085	0.0041
869	11.86	61.45	26.69	0.0014	0.0073	0.0032
864	11.31	62.53	26.17	0.0012	0.0066	0.0028
859	9.25	60.19	30.56	0.0013	0.0082	0.0042
854	7.76	59.27	32.97	0.0013	0.0099	0.0055
849	8.38	63.55	28.08	0.0017	0.0126	0.0056
844	8.86	66.49	24.66	0.002	0.0147	0.0055
839	8.75	64.09	27.16	0.0019	0.0142	0.006
834	8.65	61.69	29.67	0.0019	0.0138	0.0066
829	8.54	59.29	32.17	0.0019	0.0133	0.0072
824	8.52	56.66	34.82	0.0019	0.0127	0.0078
819	8.96	52.77	38.28	0.0021	0.0124	0.009
814	9.39	50.62	39.99	0.0023	0.0123	0.0097
809	9.77	61.12	29.11	0.0025	0.0155	0.0074
804	10.2	70.29	19.5	0.0026	0.0182	0.0051
799	11.19	64.82	23.99	0.0028	0.016	0.0059

794	12.02	59.4	28.57	0.0028	0.0139	0.0067
789	8.97	55.38	35.66	0.002	0.0122	0.0079
784	5.91	51.35	42.74	0.0012	0.0106	0.0088
779	7.5	62.38	30.12	0.0016	0.0134	0.0064
774	9.15	73.63	17.22	0.002	0.0164	0.0038
769	7.89	64.56	27.56	0.0018	0.0149	0.0064
764	6.39	53.89	39.72	0.0015	0.0128	0.0095
759	7.6	55.84	36.57	0.0018	0.0131	0.0086
754	9.23	59.78	30.99	0.0021	0.0138	0.0071
749	10.6	67.66	21.74	0.0024	0.0152	0.0049
744	11.9	76.56	11.54	0.0026	0.0168	0.0025
739	12.82	76.84	10.33	0.0027	0.0164	0.0022
734	13.59	73.69	12.72	0.0028	0.0153	0.0026
729	12.47	70.52	17.01	0.0025	0.0142	0.0034
724	10.24	67.33	22.42	0.002	0.0132	0.0044
719	10.07	61.39	28.54	0.002	0.012	0.0056
714	11.64	53.11	35.24	0.0023	0.0106	0.0071
709	10.85	48.26	40.89	0.0022	0.0099	0.0084
704	7.14	47.64	45.22	0.0015	0.01	0.0095
699	5.87	46.46	47.67	0.0012	0.0099	0.0102
694	9.23	44.21	46.56	0.002	0.0095	0.01
689	11.28	43.77	44.96	0.0025	0.0095	0.0098
684	9.12	49.14	41.74	0.002	0.0108	0.0092
679	7.32	54.75	37.93	0.0016	0.012	0.0083
674	8.07	62.08	29.85	0.0017	0.0132	0.0064
669	8.81	69.39	21.79	0.0018	0.0143	0.0045
664	8.66	67.78	23.56	0.0017	0.0135	0.0047
659	8.5	66.17	25.32	0.0016	0.0127	0.0049
654	7.07	61.68	31.25	0.0014	0.0123	0.0062
649	5.45	56.78	37.77	0.0011	0.0118	0.0079
644	7.29	66.97	25.74	0.0016	0.0145	0.0056
639	10.32	82.39	7.29	0.0023	0.0185	0.0016
634	12.01	86.82	1.16	0.0027	0.0197	0.0003
629	12.83	84.08	3.09	0.0029	0.019	0.0007
624	13.2	81.5	5.3	0.003	0.0183	0.0012
619	13.05	79.12	7.83	0.0029	0.0177	0.0017
614	13.29	77.39	9.32	0.0029	0.0171	0.0021
609	14.38	77.13	8.49	0.0031	0.0168	0.0019
604	14.87	74.31	10.81	0.0032	0.016	0.0023
599	12.05	57.36	30.59	0.0026	0.0122	0.0065
594	9.23	40.4	50.37	0.0019	0.0085	0.0106

589	11.19	57.47	31.35	0.0023	0.012	0.0065
584	13.19	74.87	11.94	0.0027	0.0154	0.0025
579	15	76.37	8.63	0.0031	0.0156	0.0018
574	16.77	74.43	8.8	0.0034	0.015	0.0018
569	17.15	74.62	8.23	0.0035	0.0151	0.0017
564	16.77	75.97	7.26	0.0034	0.0156	0.0015
559	17.17	76.68	6.15	0.0036	0.0159	0.0013
554	18.43	76.67	4.9	0.0039	0.0161	0.001
549	19.7	76.66	3.65	0.0042	0.0162	0.0008
544	20.97	76.64	2.39	0.0044	0.0162	0.0005
539	21.75	76.37	1.88	0.0046	0.0161	0.0004
534	17.65	73.46	8.89	0.0037	0.0155	0.0019
529	13.54	70.54	15.91	0.0028	0.0148	0.0033
524	17.22	71.52	11.26	0.0036	0.0148	0.0023
519	21.84	72.98	5.17	0.0045	0.0149	0.0011
514	20.57	70.43	9.01	0.0042	0.0142	0.0018
509	16.61	66.05	17.34	0.0033	0.0132	0.0035
504	18.6	64.39	17.01	0.0038	0.0133	0.0035
499	27.07	65.72	7.22	0.0061	0.0147	0.0016
494	30.53	65.58	3.89	0.0074	0.0158	0.0009
489	19.97	61.37	18.66	0.0049	0.015	0.0046
484	10.26	57.56	32.18	0.0025	0.014	0.0078
479	19.59	62.97	17.44	0.0048	0.0153	0.0042
474	28.92	68.37	2.71	0.007	0.0165	0.0007
469	29.73	70.27	0	0.0072	0.0171	0
464	28.62	71.38	0	0.0071	0.0178	0
459	30.18	69.82	0	0.0077	0.0178	0
454	33.66	66.34	0	0.0088	0.0173	0
449	36.78	63.22	0	0.0098	0.0168	0
444	39.25	60.74	0.01	0.0102	0.0158	0
439	40.68	59.08	0.24	0.0104	0.0151	0.0001
434	33.01	64.65	2.34	0.0082	0.0161	0.0006
429	25.35	70.22	4.43	0.0062	0.0171	0.0011
424	26.63	70.42	2.95	0.0064	0.0168	0.0007
419	29.46	69.7	0.84	0.007	0.0165	0.0002
414	32.42	67.58	0	0.0076	0.0159	0
409	35.46	64.54	0	0.0083	0.0151	0
404	36.25	63.72	0.03	0.0084	0.0148	0
399	32.62	67.27	0.11	0.0075	0.0154	0
394	29.4	70.42	0.18	0.0067	0.016	0
389	31.42	68.48	0.1	0.0071	0.0154	0

384	33.45	66.54	0.02	0.0074	0.0147	0
379	30.99	68.74	0.27	0.0067	0.0149	0.0001
374	27.43	71.97	0.6	0.0058	0.0152	0.0001
369	21.05	59.75	19.21	0.0043	0.0123	0.004
364	12.1	33.52	54.38	0.0024	0.0067	0.0109
359	8.28	19.27	72.45	0.0016	0.0037	0.0141
354	20.49	42.48	37.03	0.0041	0.0084	0.0073
349	32.7	65.69	1.61	0.0067	0.0135	0.0003
344	28.1	67.45	4.45	0.0059	0.0143	0.0009
339	22.71	68.18	9.11	0.0049	0.0149	0.002
334	20.4	68.71	10.89	0.0045	0.0152	0.0024
329	19.68	69.13	11.19	0.0043	0.0152	0.0025
324	19.62	69.98	10.4	0.0043	0.0152	0.0023
319	20.72	71.57	7.7	0.0045	0.0154	0.0017
314	22.09	72.88	5.03	0.0047	0.0155	0.0011
309	27.72	69.49	2.8	0.0062	0.0154	0.0006
304	33.35	66.1	0.56	0.008	0.0159	0.0001
299	29.05	66.38	4.58	0.0075	0.0172	0.0012
294	21.43	67.89	10.68	0.006	0.0189	0.003
289	23.09	65.43	11.48	0.0068	0.0193	0.0034
284	36.79	57.82	5.39	0.0103	0.0161	0.0015
279	47.38	52.54	0.08	0.0124	0.0138	0
274	34.01	65.26	0.73	0.0083	0.0159	0.0002
269	20.64	77.97	1.39	0.0047	0.0177	0.0003
264	25.72	73.27	1.01	0.0056	0.0158	0.0002
259	35.71	63.93	0.35	0.008	0.0142	0.0001
254	40.01	59.99	0	0.0092	0.0137	0
249	37.62	62.38	0	0.0089	0.0147	0
244	35.36	64.53	0.12	0.0085	0.0156	0
239	34.04	64.91	1.05	0.0082	0.0157	0.0003
234	32.73	65.29	1.98	0.0079	0.0157	0.0005
229	35.71	62.83	1.45	0.0085	0.015	0.0003
224	39.89	59.59	0.52	0.0095	0.0142	0.0001
219	37.78	60.63	1.58	0.0089	0.0142	0.0004
214	27.57	67.22	5.21	0.0063	0.0153	0.0012
209	17.91	72.31	9.79	0.004	0.016	0.0022
204	14.05	61.41	24.54	0.003	0.0132	0.0053
199	10.18	50.51	39.3	0.0021	0.0105	0.0081
194	12.55	55.75	31.7	0.0025	0.0112	0.0064
189	17.23	66.98	15.79	0.0033	0.013	0.0031
184	21.57	72.98	5.45	0.004	0.0136	0.001

179	25.31	69.98	4.71	0.0045	0.0126	0.0008
174	29.05	66.98	3.96	0.005	0.0115	0.0007
169	26.78	70.92	2.29	0.0045	0.012	0.0004
164	24.51	74.87	0.62	0.0042	0.0128	0.0001
159	21.25	76.72	2.03	0.0037	0.0133	0.0004
154	17.39	77.34	5.27	0.003	0.0135	0.0009
149	15.64	76.86	7.5	0.0027	0.0135	0.0013
144	20.1	73.12	6.78	0.0036	0.0133	0.0012
139	24.56	69.37	6.07	0.0046	0.0131	0.0011
134	29.71	66.5	3.79	0.0058	0.013	0.0007
129	34.95	63.75	1.29	0.0071	0.0129	0.0003
124	33.49	63.72	2.79	0.007	0.0133	0.0006
119	24.88	66.58	8.54	0.0055	0.0148	0.0019
114	17.44	69.31	13.25	0.0041	0.0164	0.0031
109	21.66	70.84	7.5	0.0054	0.0178	0.0019
104	25.88	72.37	1.75	0.0069	0.0192	0.0005
99	26.05	72.56	1.39	0.0072	0.0199	0.0004
94	24.46	72.15	3.39	0.0067	0.0197	0.0009
89	24.33	71.45	4.22	0.0066	0.0194	0.0011
84	27.74	70.04	2.22	0.0075	0.0188	0.0006
79	31.15	68.62	0.23	0.0083	0.0183	0.0001
74	27.75	72.04	0.21	0.0074	0.0191	0.0001
69	23.48	76.08	0.44	0.0062	0.0201	0.0001
64	22.16	77.22	0.62	0.0059	0.0204	0.0002
59	24.1	75.15	0.75	0.0064	0.0199	0.0002
54	26.26	72.89	0.85	0.0069	0.0192	0.0002
49	31.99	67.53	0.49	0.0087	0.0183	0.0001
44	37.71	62.16	0.13	0.0107	0.0176	0
39	34.28	56.88	8.85	0.0102	0.0169	0.0026
34	25.64	51.64	22.71	0.0079	0.016	0.007
29	20.19	48.95	30.85	0.0065	0.0157	0.0099
24	26.6	55.75	17.66	0.0085	0.0178	0.0056
19	33	62.54	4.46	0.0103	0.0195	0.0014
14	31.61	55.45	12.94	0.0096	0.0168	0.0039
9	28.02	44.48	27.5	0.0083	0.0131	0.0081
4	24.72	41.7	33.58	0.0071	0.012	0.0096
-1	21.97	54.45	23.58	0.006	0.0149	0.0065
-6	19.22	67.2	13.58	0.005	0.0175	0.0035
-11	20.99	62.87	16.15	0.0052	0.0155	0.004
-16	23.23	56.74	20.03	0.0054	0.0132	0.0047
-21	22.13	51.01	26.86	0.0048	0.0111	0.0059

-26	17.1	45.75	37.14	0.0041	0.0108	0.0088
-31	12.17	40.71	47.12	0.0031	0.0104	0.0121
-36	15.85	56.3	27.84	0.0044	0.0156	0.0077
-41	19.54	71.89	8.57	0.0058	0.0213	0.0025
-46	20.64	72.76	6.61	0.0065	0.0228	0.0021
-51	19.66	61.84	18.5	0.006	0.019	0.0057
-56	18.88	52.42	28.7	0.0057	0.0158	0.0086
-61	19.92	57.06	23.01	0.0059	0.0168	0.0068
-66	20.96	61.71	17.33	0.006	0.0178	0.005
-71	22.32	63.88	13.8	0.0062	0.0178	0.0039
-76	23.86	64.61	11.53	0.0062	0.0169	0.003
-81	25.19	65.82	8.99	0.0061	0.016	0.0022
-86	25.44	69.46	5.09	0.0057	0.0156	0.0011
-91	25.7	73.1	1.2	0.0053	0.0151	0.0002
-96	25.68	74.32	0	0.0049	0.0143	0
-101	25.54	74.46	0	0.005	0.0147	0
-106	24.95	74.7	0.35	0.0051	0.0151	0.0001
-111	22.7	75.33	1.97	0.0047	0.0156	0.0004
-116	20.46	75.96	3.59	0.0044	0.0162	0.0008
-121	20.06	74.24	5.7	0.0044	0.0162	0.0012
-126	20.33	71.67	8	0.0047	0.0165	0.0018
-131	20	68.53	11.48	0.0048	0.0165	0.0028
-136	17.77	63.66	18.57	0.0045	0.016	0.0047
-141	15.54	58.78	25.67	0.0041	0.0155	0.0068

Appendix F: Composite %lithics

Core	Drive	Mean Depth	Comp. Depth	BP	CE/BCE	%Lithics
D13	1	0.75	0.75	-63.5	2013.5	44.0625
D13	1	1.75	1.75	-63.7	2013.7	44.6945
D13	1	2.75	2.75	-63.8	2013.8	37.4233
D13	1	3.75	3.75	-63.7	2013.7	41.8605
D13	1	4.75	4.75	-63.5	2013.5	57.0957
D13	1	5.75	5.75	-63.3	2013.3	47.2561
D13	1	6.75	6.75	-62.9	2012.9	50.1639
D13	1	7.75	7.75	-62.4	2012.4	47.0588
D13	1	8.75	8.75	-61.9	2011.9	49.8498
D13	1	9.75	9.75	-61.2	2011.2	53.6585
D13	1	10.75	10.75	-60.4	2010.4	60.9756
D13	1	11.75	11.75	-59.5	2009.5	65.4286
D13	1	12.75	12.75	-58.6	2008.6	63.3136
D13	1	13.75	13.75	-57.5	2007.5	84.8921
D13	1	14.75	14.75	-56.3	2006.3	78.3172
D13	1	15.75	15.75	-55.0	2005.0	68.5083
D13	1	16.75	16.75	-53.7	2003.7	58.8942
D13	1	17.75	17.75	-52.2	2002.2	69.1293
D13	1	18.75	18.75	-50.6	2000.6	81.7949
D13	1	19.75	19.75	-48.9	1998.9	67.7507
D13	1	20.75	20.75	-47.2	1997.2	52.7211
D13	1	21.75	21.75	-45.3	1995.3	42.1466
D13	1	22.75	22.75	-43.4	1993.4	49.0141
D13	1	23.75	23.75	-39.7	1989.7	43.3862
D13	1	25.5	25.5	-36.9	1986.9	35.6796
D13	1	26.75	26.75	-34.6	1984.6	39.7163
D13	1	27.75	27.75	-30.9	1980.9	38.8060
D13	1	29.25	29.25	-27.0	1977.0	81.4050
D13	1	30.75	30.75	-24.3	1974.3	77.1014
D13	1	31.75	31.75	-20.1	1970.1	65.9459
D13	1	33.25	33.25	-15.7	1965.7	69.6822
D13	1	34.75	34.75	-12.7	1962.7	67.0157
D13	1	35.75	35.75	-7.9	1957.9	67.8947
D13	1	37.25	37.25	-3.0	1953.0	18.7661
D13	1	38.75	38.75	0.5	1949.5	70.4082
D13	1	39.75	39.75	3.9	1946.1	60.2703
D13	1	40.75	40.75	7.5	1942.5	75.4717
D13	1	41.75	41.75	13.1	1936.9	

D13	1	43.25	43.25	18.8	1931.2	53.8462
D13	1	44.75	44.75	22.7	1927.3	57.5406
D13	1	45.75	45.75	28.7	1921.3	57.9075
D13	1	47.25	47.25	34.9	1915.1	58.0097
D13	1	48.75	48.75	39.2	1910.8	68.8488
D13	1	49.75	49.75	43.5	1906.5	62.7792
D13	1	50.75	50.75	47.9	1902.1	45.1613
D13	1	51.75	51.75	54.7	1895.3	56.8915
D13	1	53.25	53.25	61.6	1888.4	50.8721
D13	1	54.75	54.75	66.3	1883.7	61.5804
D13	1	55.75	55.75	73.6	1876.4	74.3304
D13	1	57.25	57.25	81.0	1869.0	51.6129
D13	1	58.75	58.75	86.0	1864.0	61.1940
D13	1	59.75	59.75	91.1	1858.9	74.4118
D13	1	60.75	60.75	96.3	1853.7	80.6005
D13	1	61.75	61.75	104.2	1845.8	48.2877
D13	1	63.25	63.25	115.1	1834.9	63.5417
D13	1	65.25	65.25	120.6	1829.4	25.0000
D13	1	66.25	66.25	129.0	1821.0	15.1899
D13	1	67.75	67.75	131.8	1818.2	12.3711
D13	1	68.25	68.25	137.6	1812.4	3.9216
D13	1	69.25	69.25	149.3	1800.7	2.2599
D13	1	71.25	71.25	155.2	1794.8	6.3158
D13	1	72.25	72.25	164.3	1785.7	7.8370
D13	1	73.75	73.75	170.4	1779.6	1.8868
D13	1	74.75	74.75	176.6	1773.4	10.8571
D13	1	75.75	75.75	182.9	1767.1	11.1111
D13	1	76.75	76.75	189.2	1760.8	17.1717
D13	1	77.75	77.75	195.6	1754.4	14.4279
D13	1	78.75	78.75	202.1	1747.9	10.9756
D13	1	79.75	79.75	208.6	1741.4	8.1081
D13	1	80.75	80.75	213.2	1736.8	8.4416
D13	2	32.25	81.45	226.6	1723.4	19.1011
D13	2	34.25	83.45	240.2	1709.8	13.7931
D13	2	36.25	85.45	254.1	1695.9	11.9241
D13	2	38.25	87.45	268.3	1681.7	7.7114
D13	2	40.25	89.45	282.6	1667.4	7.2948
D13	2	42.25	91.45	297.3	1652.7	8.8398
D13	2	44.25	93.45	312.1	1637.9	8.4592
D13	2	46.25	95.45	327.3	1622.7	9.6447
D13	2	48.25	97.45	346.5	1603.5	11.2299

D13	2	50.75	99.95	354.3	1595.7	21.7647
D13	2	51.75	100.95	362.1	1587.9	13.9738
D13	2	52.75	101.95	370.0	1580.0	15.1515
D13	2	53.75	102.95	378.0	1572.0	10.6061
D13	2	54.75	103.95	386.0	1564.0	16.0000
D13	2	55.75	104.95	394.1	1555.9	16.5414
D13	2	56.75	105.95	402.2	1547.8	4.8193
D13	2	57.75	106.95	410.4	1539.6	21.7687
D13	2	58.75	107.95	418.7	1531.3	13.3028
D13	2	59.75	108.95	427.0	1523.0	18.4100
D13	2	60.75	109.95	435.3	1514.7	17.2566
D13	2	61.75	110.95	443.7	1506.3	21.3592
D13	2	62.75	111.95	452.2	1497.8	22.3214
D13	2	63.75	112.95	460.7	1489.3	13.6150
D13	2	64.75	113.95	469.3	1480.7	18.0180
D13	2	65.75	114.95	477.9	1472.1	11.4833
D13	2	66.75	115.95	486.6	1463.4	6.6102
D13	2	67.75	116.95	495.3	1454.7	10.7018
D13	2	68.75	117.95	504.0	1446.0	2.7027
D13	2	69.75	118.95	508.5	1441.5	4.1463
D13	2	70.25	119.45	512.9	1437.1	3.3803
D13	2	70.75	119.95	521.7	1428.3	12.0805
D13	2	71.75	120.95	530.7	1419.3	11.4286
D13	2	72.75	121.95	544.1	1405.9	1.7341
D13	2	74.25	123.45	557.7	1392.3	22.9167
D13	2	75.75	124.95	566.8	1383.2	5.9211
D13	2	76.75	125.95	571.4	1378.6	2.5210
D13	2	77.25	126.45	585.2	1364.8	4.0541
D13	2	78.75	127.95	594.5	1355.5	4.8780
D13	2	79.75	128.95	599.1	1350.9	6.3830
D13	2	80.25	129.45	603.8	1346.2	30.0000
D13	2	80.75	129.95	613.1	1336.9	0.6782
D13	2	81.75	130.95	613.1	1336.9	1.7145
D13	2	81.75	130.95	617.8	1332.2	7.4074
D13	2	82.25	131.45	622.5	1327.5	2.0833
D13	2	82.75	131.95	632.0	1318.0	0.3004
D13	2	83.75	132.95	632.0	1318.0	11.2289
D13	2	83.75	132.95	636.7	1313.3	20.4082
D13	2	84.25	133.45	641.5	1308.5	38.4615
D13	2	84.75	133.95	651.0	1299.0	14.7783
D13	2	85.75	134.95	651.0	1299.0	9.0772

D13	2	85.75	134.95	655.8	1294.2	1.3699
D13	2	86.25	135.45	660.6	1289.4	13.2075
D13	2	86.75	135.95	673.1	1276.9	6.4988
D-13	3	17.25	137.25	682.8	1267.2	6.3855
D-13	3	18.25	138.25	692.5	1257.5	5.0610
D-13	3	19.25	139.25	702.3	1247.7	20.1075
D-13	3	20.25	140.25	712.1	1237.9	13.2738
D-13	3	21.25	141.25	721.9	1228.1	21.3291
D-13	3	22.25	142.25	731.8	1218.2	14.4172
D-13	3	23.25	143.25	746.7	1203.3	26.6279
D13	3	24.75	144.75	746.7	1203.3	12.1951
D13	3	24.75	144.75	751.7	1198.3	21.2598
D13	3	25.25	145.25	756.7	1193.3	7.2581
D13	3	25.75	145.75	766.8	1183.2	14.7059
D13	3	26.75	146.75	766.8	1183.2	25.6046
D13	3	26.75	146.75	776.8	1173.2	30.4878
D13	3	27.75	147.75	776.8	1173.2	25.0757
D13	3	27.75	147.75	787.0	1163.0	32.2581
D13	3	28.75	148.75	787.0	1163.0	19.4444
D13	3	28.75	148.75	797.1	1152.9	27.2340
D13	3	29.75	149.75	797.1	1152.9	28.1376
D13	3	29.75	149.75	807.3	1142.7	17.0103
D13	3	30.75	150.75	807.3	1142.7	2.5907
D13	3	30.75	150.75	812.4	1137.6	14.5833
D13	3	31.25	151.25	817.6	1132.4	1.7857
D13	3	31.75	151.75	822.7	1127.3	31.5162
D-13	3	32.25	152.25	833.0	1117.0	53.7906
D-13	3	33.25	153.25	843.3	1106.7	43.2432
D-13	3	34.25	154.25	853.7	1096.3	40.0000
D-13	3	35.25	155.25	864.1	1085.9	38.5417
D-13	3	36.25	156.25	874.5	1075.5	42.9864
D-13	3	37.25	157.25	885.0	1065.0	27.1739
D-13	3	38.25	158.25	895.5	1054.5	29.6703
D-13	3	39.25	159.25	906.1	1043.9	30.0000
D-13	3	40.25	160.25	916.7	1033.3	37.5000
D-13	3	41.25	161.25	927.3	1022.7	19.2513
D-13	3	42.25	162.25	938.0	1012.0	34.1837
D-13	3	43.25	163.25	948.7	1001.3	30.9278
D-13	3	44.25	164.25	959.4	990.6	43.1373
D-13	3	45.25	165.25	970.2	979.8	36.4807
D-13	3	46.25	166.25	981.0	969.0	36.4078

D-13	3	47.25	167.25	991.8	958.2	32.8205
D-13	3	48.25	168.25	1002.7	947.3	31.1224
D-13	3	49.25	169.25	1013.6	936.4	37.2549
D-13	3	50.25	170.25	1024.5	925.5	29.3103
D-13	3	51.25	171.25	1035.5	914.5	20.5405
D-13	3	52.25	172.25	1046.5	903.5	26.9663
D-13	3	53.25	173.25	1057.6	892.4	13.8462
D-13	3	54.25	174.25	1068.6	881.4	26.7327
D-13	3	55.25	175.25	1079.7	870.3	26.6304
D-13	3	56.25	176.25	1090.8	859.2	24.7312
D13	3	57.25	177.25	1096.4	853.6	22.1875
D13	3	57.75	177.75	1102.0	848.0	18.9848
D-13	3	58.25	178.25	1113.2	836.8	30.8511
D-13	3	59.25	179.25	1124.4	825.6	30.8411
D-13	3	60.25	180.25	1135.7	814.3	29.0476
D-13	3	61.25	181.25	1146.9	803.1	36.6812
D-13	3	62.25	182.25	1158.3	791.7	36.3229
D-13	3	63.25	183.25	1169.6	780.4	32.1951
D-13	3	64.25	184.25	1181.0	769.0	19.8953
D-13	3	65.25	185.25	1192.4	757.6	39.6135
D-13	3	66.25	186.25	1203.8	746.2	43.0622
D-13	3	67.25	187.25	1215.2	734.8	31.8386
D-13	3	68.25	188.25	1226.7	723.3	38.4615
D-13	3	69.25	189.25	1238.2	711.8	46.1538
D-13	3	70.25	190.25	1249.8	700.2	32.6087
D-13	3	71.25	191.25	1261.3	688.7	44.7826
D-13	3	72.25	192.25	1272.9	677.1	23.0366
D-13	3	73.25	193.25	1284.6	665.4	41.0138
D-13	3	74.25	194.25	1296.2	653.8	53.5211
D-13	3	75.25	195.25	1307.9	642.1	21.4286
D-13	3	76.25	196.25	1319.6	630.4	28.1407
D-13	3	77.25	197.25	1331.3	618.7	45.1064
D-13	3	78.25	198.25	1343.0	607.0	26.2911
D-13	3	79.25	199.25	1354.8	595.2	36.2445
D-13	3	80.25	200.25	1366.6	583.4	25.3589
D-13	3	81.25	201.25	1378.4	571.6	35.4369
D-13	3	82.25	202.25	1390.3	559.7	35.0711
D-13	3	83.25	203.25	1402.1	547.9	23.1884
D-13	3	84.25	204.25	1414.0	536.0	26.8293
D-13	3	85.25	205.25	1426.0	524.0	32.4675
D-13	3	86.25	206.25	1437.9	512.1	26.3682

D-13	3	87.25	207.25	1449.9	500.1	34.0611
D-13	3	88.25	208.25	1452.3	497.7	26.2887
D13	4	19.25	208.45	1464.2	485.8	18.9189
D13	4	20.25	209.45	1476.3	473.7	29.6482
D13	4	21.25	210.45	1488.3	461.7	35.6757
D13	4	22.25	211.45	1500.4	449.6	31.5789
D13	4	23.25	212.45	1512.4	437.6	20.1058
D13	4	24.25	213.45	1524.5	425.5	30.3419
D13	4	25.25	214.45	1536.7	413.3	17.7665
D13	4	26.25	215.45	1548.8	401.2	18.1818
D13	4	27.25	216.45	1561.0	389.0	32.1569
D13	4	28.25	217.45	1573.2	376.8	26.4706
D13	4	29.25	218.45	1585.4	364.6	26.8293
D13	4	30.25	219.45	1597.6	352.4	26.1468
D13	4	31.25	220.45	1609.9	340.1	24.8780
D13	4	32.25	221.45	1622.1	327.9	18.1818
D13	4	33.25	222.45	1634.4	315.6	9.6447
D13	4	34.25	223.45	1646.7	303.3	34.7826
D13	4	35.25	224.45	1659.0	291.0	35.9375
D13	4	36.25	225.45	1671.4	278.6	18.0952
D13	4	37.25	226.45	1683.8	266.2	20.3980
D13	4	38.25	227.45	1696.1	253.9	15.6069
D13	4	39.25	228.45	1708.5	241.5	20.1149
D13	4	40.25	229.45	1721.0	229.0	13.0890
D13	4	41.25	230.45	1733.4	216.6	16.4948
D13	4	42.25	231.45	1745.9	204.1	27.4194
D13	4	43.25	232.45	1758.3	191.7	23.0366
D13	4	44.25	233.45	1770.8	179.2	28.7288
D13	4	45.25	234.45	1783.3	166.7	22.8571
D13	4	46.25	235.45	1795.9	154.1	16.1667
D13	4	47.25	236.45	1808.4	141.6	22.5751
D13	4	48.25	237.45	1821.0	129.0	16.9588
D13	4	49.25	238.45	1833.5	116.5	19.2704
D13	4	50.25	239.45	1846.1	103.9	14.5128
D13	4	51.25	240.45	1858.7	91.3	15.4106
D13	4	52.25	241.45	1871.4	78.6	19.1388
D13	4	53.25	242.45	1884.0	66.0	15.7522
D13	4	54.25	243.45	1896.7	53.3	18.5990
D13	4	55.25	244.45	1909.3	40.7	25.7895
D13	4	56.25	245.45	1922.0	28.0	23.3929
D13	4	57.25	246.45	1934.7	15.3	17.5949

D13	4	58.25	247.45	1947.5	2.5	21.0092
D13	4	59.25	248.45	1960.2	-10.2	43.7500
D13	4	60.25	249.45	1972.9	-22.9	32.3024
D13	4	61.25	250.45	1985.7	-35.7	43.8017
D13	4	62.25	251.45	1998.5	-48.5	27.7778
D13	4	63.25	252.45	2011.3	-61.3	35.7934
D13	4	64.25	253.45	2024.1	-74.1	23.7226
D13	4	65.25	254.45	2036.9	-86.9	13.1148
D13	4	66.25	255.45	2049.7	-99.7	16.6667
D13	4	67.25	256.45	2062.6	-112.6	29.1667
D13	4	68.25	257.45	2075.4	-125.4	25.0965
D13	4	69.25	258.45	2088.3	-138.3	26.6667
D13	4	70.25	259.45	2101.2	-151.2	22.3108
D13	4	71.25	260.45	2114.1	-164.1	32.1429
D13	4	72.25	261.45	2127.0	-177.0	31.1966
D13	4	73.25	262.45	2139.9	-189.9	24.1379
D13	4	74.25	263.45	2152.9	-202.9	20.7407
D13	4	75.25	264.45	2165.8	-215.8	19.2308
D13	4	76.25	265.45	2178.8	-228.8	19.6721
D13	4	77.25	266.45	2191.8	-241.8	27.3684
D13	4	78.25	267.45	2204.7	-254.7	15.9322
D13	4	79.25	268.45	2217.7	-267.7	33.3333
D13	4	80.25	269.45	2230.7	-280.7	29.7945
D13	4	81.25	270.45	2243.8	-293.8	24.5614
D13	4	82.25	271.45	2256.8	-306.8	26.7123

Appendix G: Water Column Sampling Results

Date	Depth	LDO (mg/L)	Turb (NTU)	ORP (mv)	pH	TDS (G/L)	Sal (ppt)	Cond (μS/cm)	Temp (C)	Alk
5/27/13	0	8.57	0	299	8.28	0.4271	0.34	667	18.28	Not Sampled
5/27/13	1	8.62	0	297	8.27	0.4271	0.34	667.1	18.34	Not Sampled
5/27/13	2	8.6	0	297	8.12	0.4299	0.35	677.8	18.2	Not Sampled
5/27/13	3	8.89	0	302	7.93	0.3876	0.31	662.7	13.97	Not Sampled
5/27/13	4	7.32	0	306	7.71	0.3557	0.28	555.7	9.97	Not Sampled
5/27/13	5	6.49	0	308	7.66	0.3793	0.3	589.1	8.06	Not Sampled
5/27/13	6	6.56	0	309	7.72	0.4242	0.34	660.7	7.3	Not Sampled
5/27/13	7	7.06	0	310	7.77	0.4599	0.37	719.8	6.59	Not Sampled
5/27/13	8	6.73	0	311	7.73	0.4622	0.37	721.3	5.68	Not Sampled
5/27/13	9	6.65	0	312	7.7	0.4613	0.37	720.8	5.04	Not Sampled
5/27/13	10	6.76	0	312	7.71	0.4614	0.37	720.7	4.54	Not Sampled
5/27/13	11	6.6	0	313	7.7	0.4613	0.37	721.4	4.25	Not Sampled
5/27/13	12	4.87	0	314	7.64	0.462	0.37	721.7	4.21	Not Sampled
5/27	13	2.92	0	315	7.	0.462	0.37	723.2	4.19	Not

/13					5 8	9				Sample d
5/27 /13	14	0.44	0	316	7. 5 2	0.465 6	0.38	728.1	4.14	Not Sample d
5/27 /13	15	0.04	0	317	7. 5 5	0.472 7	0.38	738.3	4.17	Not Sample d
5/27 /13	16	0	6	128	7. 5 4	0.498 6	0.41	784.4	4.26	Not Sample d
9/14 /13	0	Not Worki ng	0	309	8. 5	0.388 9	0.31	607.4	22.4 3	Not Sample d
9/14 /13	1	Not Worki ng	0	309	8. 5	0.388 9	0.31	607.4	22.4 3	Not Sample d
9/14 /13	2	Not Worki ng	0	308	8. 4 9	0.388 7	0.31	607.5	22.2 4	Not Sample d
9/14 /13	3	Not Worki ng	0	308	8. 5	0.388 2	0.31	606.5	22.1 2	Not Sample d
9/14 /13	4	Not Worki ng	0	312	8. 3	0.372 3	0.3	578.6	20.2 8	Not Sample d
9/14 /13	5	Not Worki ng	0	319	8. 0 5	0.364 4	0.29	570.3	14.6 8	Not Sample d
9/14 /13	6	Not Worki ng	0	324	7. 9 1	0.396 3	0.31	611	11.3 4	Not Sample d
9/14 /13	7	Not Worki ng	0	328	7. 8 4	0.423 1	0.34	659.7	7.76	Not Sample d
9/14 /13	8	Not Worki ng	0	329	7. 7 9	0.422 6	0.34	654.3	6.68	Not Sample d
9/14 /13	9	Not Worki ng	0	331	7. 7 3	0.421 9	0.34	657.2	5.6	Not Sample d
9/14 /13	10	Not Worki ng	0	331	7. 7 2	0.421 2	0.34	658.2	5.24	Not Sample d
9/14	11	Not	0	331	7.	0.422	0.34	660.2	4.87	Not

/13		Working			7	4				Sampled
9/14 /13	12	Not Working	0	330	7.72	0.4229	0.34	661.1	4.64	Not Sampled
9/14 /13	13	Not Working	0	330	7.72	0.4242	0.34	662.7	4.56	Not Sampled
9/14 /13	14	Not Working	0	329	7.75	0.4275	0.34	668.3	4.52	Not Sampled
9/14 /13	15	Not Working	0	324	7.76	0.4416	0.36	391.2	4.46	Not Sampled
9/14 /13	16	Not Working	2.5	-60	7.79	0.5351	0.44	829	4.56	Not Sampled
9/14 /13	16.5	Not Working	100+	-86	7.7	0.7373	0.58	1.1514	4.55	Not Sampled
10/1 9/13	0	9.9	0	393	8.34	0.3729	0.3	583.3	15.07	Not Sampled
10/1 9/13	1	9.85	0	395	8.34	0.373	0.3	582.8	15.1	Not Sampled
10/1 9/13	2	9.88	0	396	8.35	0.373	0.3	584.2	15.09	Not Sampled
10/1 9/13	3	9.91	0	396	8.33	0.373	0.3	582.8	15.09	Not Sampled
10/1 9/13	4	9.9	0	398	8.35	0.3731	0.3	582.5	15.08	Not Sampled
10/1 9/13	5	9.89	0	399	8.33	0.3731	0.3	582.7	15.09	Not Sampled
10/1 9/13	6	3.91	1.3	415	7.59	0.3903	0.31	606.3	12.58	Not Sampled
10/1 9/13	7	0.49	2	418	7.46	0.4094	0.33	638.8	9.22	Not Sampled
10/1	8	1.05	2.1	298	7.	0.412	0.33	643.1	7.02	Not

9/13					3 2	5				Sample d
10/1 9/13	9	0.17	2.2	301	7. 4 1	0.411 8	0.33	644.1	5.94	Not Sample d
10/1 9/13	10	0	2.2	304	7. 4 3	0.412 9	0.33	645.1	5.37	Not Sample d
10/1 9/13	11	0	2.2	310	7. 4 5	0.413 2	0.33	645.7	5.03	Not Sample d
10/1 9/13	12	0	2.1	313	7. 4 6	0.414 1	0.33	646.8	4.82	Not Sample d
10/1 9/13	13	0	2	316	7. 4 7	0.414 9	0.33	648.4	4.73	Not Sample d
10/1 9/13	14	0	2.1	318	7. 4 9	0.418 4	0.34	652.6	4.62	Not Sample d
10/1 9/13	15	0	2.2	308	7. 5 1	0.429 4	0.35	670.5	4.56	Not Sample d
10/1 9/13	16	0	4.4	13	7. 4 5	0.499 4	0.41	786.3	4.61	Not Sample d
11/2 3/13	0	9.88	1.1	402	8. 1	0.390 5	0.31	610.4	6.57	229
11/2 3/13	1	9.84	0.8	397	8. 1 1	0.390 5	0.31	610	6.53	Not Sample d
11/2 3/13	2	9.83	0.7	397	8. 1 4	0.390 5	0.31	610	6.6	235
11/2 3/13	3	9.86	0.7	396	8. 1 4	0.390 5	0.31	610.3	6.58	Not Sample d
11/2 3/13	4	9.85	0.7	395	8. 1 5	0.390 5	0.31	610.9	6.6	225
11/2 3/13	5	9.86	0.7	395	8. 1 3	0.391 4	0.31	610.4	6.59	Not Sample d
11/2 3/13	6	9.89	0.8	395	8. 1	0.390 3	0.31	610.1	6.6	230

					4					
11/2 3/13	7	9.87	0.8	394	8. 1 4	0.390 5	0.31	610	6.59	Not Sample d
11/2 3/13	8	9.87	1	394	8. 1 3	0.390 6	0.31	610.3	6.59	230
11/2 3/13	9	9.5	1	394	8. 1 2	0.391	0.31	610.7	6.56	Not Sample d
11/2 3/13	10	7.55	1.1	396	7. 9 6	0.394 7	0.32	617.2	6.41	240
11/2 3/13	11	0.1	1.2	400	7. 6 8	0.413 4	0.33	646.6	5.31	Not Sample d
11/2 3/13	12	0.1	1.3	401	7. 5 6	0.413 9	0.33	647.5	5.07	230
11/2 3/13	13	0	1.4	399	7. 5 5	0.415 5	0.33	649.8	4.98	Not Sample d
11/2 3/13	14	0	1.9	18	7. 6 6	0.520 1	0.42	812.4	4.92	240
11/2 3/13	15	0	100+	9	7. 7 6	0.519 9	0.42	812.4	4.95	Not Sample d

References

- Andresen, J., Hilberg, S., Kunkel, K., 2012. Historical Climate and Climate Trends in the Midwestern USA. U.S. National Climate Assessment Midwest Technical Input Report 1–18.
- Booth, R.K., Jackson, S.T., 2003. A high-resolution record of late-Holocene moisture variability from a Michigan raised bog, USA. *The Holocene* 13, 863–876. doi:10.1191/0959683603hl669rp
- Booth, R.K., Kutzbach, J.E., Hotchkiss, S.C., Bryson, R.A., 2006a. A reanalysis of the relationship between strong westerlies and precipitation in the Great Plains and Midwest regions of North America. *Climatic Change* 76, 427–441. doi:10.1007/s10584-005-9004-3
- Booth, R.K., Notaro, M., Jackson, S.T., Kutzbach, J.E., 2006b. Widespread drought episodes in the western Great Lakes region during the past 2000 years: Geographic extent and potential mechanisms. *Earth Planet Sci Lett* 242, 415–427. doi:10.1016/j.epsl.2005.12.028
- Bowen, G.J., Wassenaar, L.I., Hobson, K.A., 2005. Global application of stable hydrogen and oxygen isotopes to wildlife forensics. *Oecologia* 143, 337–348. doi:10.1007/s00442-004-1813-y
- Bowen, G.J., Wilkinson, B., 2002. Spatial distribution of $\delta^{18}\text{O}$ in meteoric precipitation. *Geology*. doi:10.1113/expphysiol.2013.073270
- Burnett, A.W., Mullins, H.T., Patterson, W.P., 2004. Relationship between atmospheric circulation and winter precipitation $\delta^{18}\text{O}$ in central New York State. *Geophys. Res. Lett.* 31, L22209. doi:10.1029/2004GL021089
- Cai, W., Whetton, P.H., 2001. A time-varying greenhouse warming pattern and the tropical-extratropical circulation linkage in the Pacific Ocean. *Journal of Climate*. doi:10.1029/1999GL011253
- Clement, A.C., Seager, R., Cane, M.A., 1996. An ocean dynamical thermostat. *Journal of ...* 9, 2190–2196. doi:10.1175/1520-0442(1996)009<2190:AODT>2.0.CO;2
- Coleman, J.S.M., Rogers, J.C., 2003. Ohio River Valley winter moisture conditions associated with the Pacific-North American teleconnection pattern. *Journal of Climate* 16, 969–981. doi:http://dx.doi.org/10.1175/1520-0442(2003)016<0969:ORVWMC>2.0.CO;2
- Conroy, J.L., Overpeck, J.T., Cole, J.E., Shanahan, T.M., 2008. Holocene changes in eastern tropical Pacific climate inferred from a Galápagos lake sediment record. *Quaternary Science* doi:10.1016/j.quascirev.2008.02.015
- Cook, E.R., Seager, R., Cane, M.A., Stahle, D.W., 2007. North American drought: Reconstructions, causes, and consequences. *Earth-Science Reviews* 81, 93–134. doi:10.1016/j.earscirev.2006.12.002
- Cushing, E.J., Wright, H.E., Jr, 1965. Hand-operated piston corers for lake sediments. *Ecology*.
- Drummond, C.N., Patterson, W.P., Walker, J.C.G., 1995. Climatic forcing of carbon-oxygen isotopic covariance in temperate-region marl lakes. *Geology* 23, 1031–1034. doi:10.1130/0091-7613(1995)023<1031:CFOCOI>2.3.CO;2
- Esper, J., Cook, E.R., Schweingruber, F.H., 2002. Low-frequency signals in long tree-ring chronologies for reconstructing past temperature variability. *Science* 295,

- 2250–2253. doi:10.1126/science.1066208
- Fleming, A.H., 1994. Origin and hydrogeologic significance of wetlands in the interlobate region of northwestern Allen County, Indiana. *Proceedings of the Indiana Academy of Science* 103, 147–166.
- Gröning, M., Lutz, H.O., Roller-Lutz, Z., Kralik, M., Gourcy, L., Pölsenstein, L., 2012. A simple rain collector preventing water re-evaporation dedicated for $\delta^{18}\text{O}$ and $\delta^2\text{H}$ analysis of cumulative precipitation samples. *J Hydrol (Amst)* 448–449, 195–200. doi:10.1016/j.jhydrol.2012.04.041
- Heideman, K.F., Fritsch, J.M., 1988. Forcing mechanisms and other characteristics of significant summertime precipitation. *Weather and forecasting* 3, 115–130. doi:10.1175/1520-0434(1988)003<0115:FMAOCO>2.0.CO;2
- Heiri, O., Lotter, A.F., Lemcke, G., 2001. Loss on ignition as a method for estimating organic and carbonate content in sediments: reproducibility and comparability of results. *Journal of Paleolimnology* 25, 101–110. doi:10.1023/A:1008119611481
- Isard, S.A., Angel, J.R., VanDyke, G.T., 2000. Zones of origin for Great Lakes cyclones in North America, 1899–1996. *Monthly Weather Review*.
- JFNew, 2009. Oliver, Olin, and Martin Lakes Diagnostic Study 1–280.
- Kim, S.T., O'Neil, J.R., 1997. Equilibrium and nonequilibrium oxygen isotope effects in synthetic carbonates. *Geochimica et Cosmochimica Acta* 61, 3461–3475. doi:10.1016/S0016-7037(97)00169-5
- Kirby, M.E., Mullins, H.T., Patterson, W.P., Burnett, A.W., 2002. Late glacial–Holocene atmospheric circulation and precipitation in the northeast United States inferred from modern calibrated stable oxygen and carbon isotopes. *Geological Society of America Bulletin*. doi:10.1130/0016-7606(2002)114<1326:LGHACA>2.0.CO;2
- Laird, K.R., Fritz, S.C., Grimm, E.C., Mueller, P.G., 1996. Century-scale paleoclimatic reconstruction from Moon Lake, a closed-basin lake in the northern Great Plains. *Limnology and Oceanography* 41, 890–902.
- Laird, K.R., Fritz, S.C., Kelts, K.R., Ito, E., Grimm, E.C., Valero-Garces, B.L., 1997. Holocene Climate in the Northern Great Plains Inferred from Sediment Stratigraphy, Stable Isotopes, Carbonate Geochemistry, Diatoms, and Pollen at Moon Lake, North Dakota. *Quaternary Research* 48, 11–11. doi:10.1006/qres.1997.1930
- Leathers, D.J., Yarnal, B., Palecki, M.A., 1991. The Pacific/North American teleconnection pattern and United States climate. Part I: Regional temperature and precipitation associations. *Journal of Climate* 4, 517–528. doi:10.1175/1520-0442(1991)004<0517:TPATPA>2.0.CO;2
- Leng, M.J., Marshall, J.D., 2004. Palaeoclimate interpretation of stable isotope data from lake sediment archives. *Quaternary Science Reviews* 23, 811–831. doi:10.1016/j.quascirev.2003.06.012
- Liu, Z., Bowen, G.J., Welker, J.M., Yoshimura, K., 2012. Winter precipitation isotope slopes of the contiguous USA and their relationship to the Pacific/North American (PNA) pattern. *Clim Dyn* 41, 403–420. doi:10.1007/s00382-012-1548-0
- Liu, Z., Yoshimura, K., Bowen, G.J., Buening, N.H., Risi, C., Welker, J.M., Yuan, F.,

2014. Paired oxygen isotope records reveal modern North American atmospheric dynamics during the Holocene 5. doi:10.1038/ncomms4701
- Mann, M.E., Zhang, Z., Rutherford, S., Bradley, R.S., Hughes, M.K., Shindell, D., Ammann, C., Faluvegi, G., Ni, F., 2009a. Global signatures and dynamical origins of the Little Ice Age and Medieval Climate Anomaly. *Science* 326, 1256–1260. doi:10.1126/science.1177303
- Mann, M.E., Zhang, Z., Rutherford, S., Bradley, R.S., Hughes, M.K., Shindell, D., Ammann, C., Faluvegi, G., Ni, F., 2009b. Global signatures and dynamical origins of the Little Ice Age and Medieval Climate Anomaly. *Science* 326, 1256–1260. doi:10.1126/science.1177303
- Moberg, A., Sonechkin, D.M., Holmgren, K., Datsenko, N.M., Karlén, W., 2005. Highly variable Northern Hemisphere temperatures reconstructed from low- and high-resolution proxy data. *Nature* 433, 613–617. doi:10.1038/nature03265
- Pryor, S.C., Howe, J.A., Kunkel, K.E., 2009. How spatially coherent and statistically robust are temporal changes in extreme precipitation in the contiguous USA? *International Journal of* doi:10.1002/joc.1696
- Reimer, P.J., Bard, E., Bayliss, A., Beck, J.W., Blackwell, P.G., Ramsey, C.B., Buck, C.E., Cheng, H., Edwards, R.L., Friedrich, M., Grootes, P.M., Guilderson, T.P., Halldason, H., Hajdas, I., Hatté, C., Heaton, T.J., Hoffman, D.L., Hogg, A.G., Hughen, K.A., Kaiser, K.F., Kromer, B., Manning, S.W., Niu, M., Reimer, R.W., Richards, D.A., Scott, E.M., Southon, J.R., Staff, R.A., Turney, C.S.M., van der Plicht, J., 2013. IntCal13 and Marine13 radiocarbon age calibration curves 0–50,000 years cal BP. *Radiocarbon* 55, 1869–1887. doi:10.2458/azu_js_rc.55.16947
- Schnitkey, G.D., 2013. Drought and crop insurance loss experience in 2012 1–4.
- Shadbolt, R.P., Waller, E.A., Messina, J.P., 2006. Source regions of lower-tropospheric airflow trajectories for the lower peninsula of Michigan: A 40-year air mass climatology. *Journal of Geophysical* doi:10.1029/2005JD006657
- Talbot, M.R., 1990. A review of the palaeohydrological interpretation of carbon and oxygen isotopic ratios in primary lacustrine carbonates. *Chem Geol Isot Geosci Sect* 80, 261–279. doi:10.1016/0168-9622(90)90009-2
- Wetzel, R.G., 1973. Productivity investigations of interconnected marl lakes: The eight lakes of the Oliver and Walters chains, Northeastern Indiana. *Hydrobiological Studies* 3, 91–143.
- Whittaker, L.M., Horn, L.H., 1981. Geographical and seasonal distribution of North American cyclogenesis, 1958–1977. *Monthly Weather Review* 109, 2312–2322. doi:10.1175/1520-0493(1981)109<2312:GASDON>2.0.CO;2
- Williams, A.S., 1974. Late-glacial--postglacial Vegetational History of the Pretty Lake Region, Northeastern Indiana.
- Winkler, M.G., Swain, A.M., Kutzbach, J.E., 1986. Middle Holocene dry period in the northern midwestern United States: lake levels and pollen stratigraphy. *Quaternary Research*. doi:10.1016/j.palaeo.2004.02.023
- Wright, H.E., Jr, Mann, D.H., Glaser, P.H., 1984. Piston corers for peat and lake sediments. *Ecology* 65, 657. doi:10.2307/1941430
- Zhao, C., Yu, Z., Ito, E., Zhao, Y., 2010. Holocene climate trend, variability, and shift documented by lacustrine stable-isotope record in the northeastern United States. *Quaternary Science Reviews* 29, 1831–1843.

doi:10.1016/j.quascirev.2010.03.018

Curriculum Vitae

Lucas G. Stamps

Education

Master of Science in Geology from Indiana University-Purdue University

Indianapolis; January 2016; GPA: 3.84

- Thesis: A Laminated Carbonate Record of Late Holocene Precipitation from Martin Lake, Lagrange County, Indiana

Bachelor of Science in Physics from Indiana University-Purdue University

Indianapolis; May 2013; GPA: 3.14

- Minor in Mathematics

Experience

Quality Environmental Professionals Incorporated, Indianapolis, IN

START Contractor, May 2015—Present

- Performed groundwater monitoring activities including normal and low-flow sampling
- Oversaw field operations and collected samples in accordance with EPA protocols
- Operated and maintained field instruments including XRF analyzers, PIDs, and DataRAMs
- Wrote letter reports to document activities completed during projects

Indiana University Purdue University Indianapolis, Indianapolis, IN

Research/Teaching Assistant, August 2013—August 2015

- Analyzed and described sediment cores
- Planned and executed lab activities focused on hydrology, structural geology and soil science
- Created maps and performed computations using GIS software

Angel Mounds REU (NSF Award No. 1262530), Evansville, IN

Graduate Mentor, June 2013, May 2014—July 2014

- Trained fellows in laboratory and field methods
- Maintained positive relationships with team members during long hours

Presentations

December 2014: A laminated carbonate record of late Holocene mid-continental hydroclimate: Geochemical and sedimentological results from Martin Lake, LaGrange County, Indiana. Poster presented at the AGU Fall Meeting, San Francisco, California.

March 2014: A laminated carbonate record of mid-continental climate during the late Glacial and Holocene from Martin Lake, northeastern Indiana: Initial sedimentological and chronological results. Poster presented at the Crossroads Geology Conference, Bloomington, Indiana.

December 2013: A laminated carbonate record of mid-continental climate during the late Glacial and Holocene from Martin Lake, northeastern

Indiana: Initial sedimentological and chronological results. Poster presented at the AGU Fall Meeting, San Francisco, California.

Skills

- OSHA 40 Hour HAZWOPER certified
- Trained in FEMA ICS and NIMS protocols
- Communicating effectively with a team in the laboratory, office, or field
- Proficient with ArcGIS, Surfer, Matlab, Microsoft Office, and several other programs

Relevant Coursework

- Soil Biogeochemistry
- Sedimentology and Stratigraphy
- Geographic Information Systems
- Earth Materials (Hydrology and Mineralogy)

Associations

- Member: Alpha Lambda Delta, Phi Eta Sigma, American Geophysical Union, Geological Society of America, Indiana Academy of Sciences, and IUPUI Paleoclimatology and Sedimentology Laboratory
- Volunteer: Freewheelin' Community Bikes